

# Single-Channel SCALE Plug-and-Play IGBT Driver

Ultra-compact, high-performance driver for 2-level, 3-level and multilevel converters

## **Abstract**

The SCALE plug-and-play driver 1SD536F2-FZ2400R12KE3 is an ultracompact single-channel intelligent gate driver designed for Infineon's highpower IGBTs of type FZ2400R12KE3. The driver features a fiber-optic interface, a built-in DC/DC power supply and a selectable operating mode via a jumper.

For drivers adapted to other types of high-power and high-voltage IGBT modules, refer to <a href="https://www.IGBT-Driver.com/qo/plug-and-play">www.IGBT-Driver.com/qo/plug-and-play</a>

## **Product Highlights**

- ✓ Plug-and-play solution
- ✓ Protects the IGBT from short-circuit failure
- ✓ Active clamping of V<sub>ce</sub> at turn-off
- ✓ di/dt feedback at turn-off
- ✓ Extremely reliable; long service life
- ✓ No electrolytic capacitors
- ✓ Gate current up to ±36A
- ✓ Electrical insulation 4000 V<sub>AC</sub>
- ✓ Fiber-optic links
- ✓ Monitoring of supply voltage and fiber optics
- ✓ Switching frequency DC to max. 6.5kHz
- ✓ Duty cycle 0... 100%
- ✓ Built-in DC/DC power supply
- ✓ Shortens application development time

## **Applications**

- ✓ Three/multi-level converters
- Two-level converters
- ✓ Medium-voltage converters
- ✓ Industrial drives
- ✓ Traction
- ✓ Railroad power supplies
- ✓ Wind-power converters
- ✓ Radiology and laser technology
- ✓ Research
- Almost all other conceivable applications



## **Important Notes**

This data sheet contains only product-specific data. For a detailed description, must-read application notes and common data that apply to the whole series, please refer to the "Description & Application Manual for 1SD536F2 SCALE High-Power IGBT Drivers".

When applying SCALE plug-and-play drivers, please note that these drivers are specifically adapted to a particular type of IGBT module. Therefore, the type designation of SCALE plug-and-play drivers also includes the type designation of the corresponding IGBT module. These drivers are not valid for IGBT modules other than those specified. Incorrect use may result in failure.

## Mechanical and Electrical Interfaces

Dimensions: 193 x 50mm. Mounting Principle: Direct screw mount on IGBT.

Interface	Remarks	Part type #		
Drive signal input (Standard) Drive signal input (Opt. 01) Status output (Standard) Status output (Opt. 01) Power supply connector	Fiber-optic receiver (Notes 16,18) Fiber-optic receiver (Notes 16,20) Fiber-optic transmitter (Notes 16,19) Fiber-optic transmitter (Notes 16,21) On-board connector (Note 17)	HFBR-2522 HFBR-2412T HFBR-1522 HFBR-1412T 77315-101-05		
Power supply connector	Designator	Pin numbers		
Ground Supply voltage	GND V <sub>DC</sub>	1, 2, 4, 5		

## **Absolute Maximum Ratings**

Parameter	Remarks	Min	Max	Units
Supply voltage $V_{DC}$	VDC to GND (Note 1)	0	16	V
Gate peak current I out	Note 8	-36	+36	Α
Average supply current Ipc	Note 3		500	mA
Output power DC/DC converter	Notes 3,12		5	W
Switching frequency	Note 12		6.5	kHz
Test voltage (50Hz/1min)	Primary to output (Note 15)		4000	$V_{AC(eff)}$
DC-link voltage	Note 5		800	V
Operating temperature	Note 12	-40	+85	°C
Storage temperature		-40	+90	°C



## **Electrical Characteristics**

All data refer to +25°C and  $V_{DC}$  = 15V unless otherwise specified

Power supply	Remarks	Min	Тур.	Max	Units
Nominal supply voltage $V_{DC}$ Supply current $I_{DC}$	VDC to GND (Note 1) Without load (Note 2)	14.5	15	15.5	V
	Standard		120		mA
	Opt. 01		125		mA
Efficiency η	Internal DC/DC converter		85		%
Turn-on threshold $V_{th}$	Note 4		13		V
Hysteresis on/off	Note 4		0.6		V
Coupling capacitance C <sub>io</sub>	Primary to output		15		pF
Short-circuit protection	Remarks	Min	Тур.	Max	Units
V <sub>ce</sub> monitoring threshold	Between aux. terminals	50		60	V
Response time	3-level mode (Note 11)		8.5	9	μs
Response time	2-level mode (Note 6)		9.5	10	μs
Blocking time	2-level mode (Note 7)		1		S
Timing characteristics	Remarks	Min	Тур.	Max	Units
Turn-on delay $t_{pd(on)}$	Note 13		350		ns
Turn-off delay <i>t<sub>pd(off)</sub></i>	Note 13		450		ns
Output rise time $t_{r(out)}$	Note 9		15		ns
Output fall time $t_{f(out)}$	Note 9		20		ns
Acknowledge delay time	At status output (Note 14)		380		ns
Acknowledge pulse width	At status output	0.6		1.8	μs
Gate output	Remarks	Min	Тур.	Max	Units
Turn-on gate resistor $R_{g(on)}$	Note 8		1.2		Ω
Turn-off gate resistor $R_{g(off)}$	Note 8		2.9		Ω
Electrical insulation	Remarks	Min	Тур.	Max	Units
Operating voltage (Note 10)	Continuous or repeated			1200	V
	Primary to output (Note 15)			4000	$V_{AC(eff)}$
Test voltage (50Hz/1min)	Fillinary to output (Note 15)			1000	* AC(EII)
Partial discharge extinction volt.		1400		1000	$V_{AC(eff)}$



di/dt feedback		Remarks
di/dt feedback implemented	Note 22	yes

#### Footnotes to the key data

- 1) Supply voltages higher than those specified can lead to the destruction of the driver and protection circuits on the output side. The gate-emitter voltage tracks the primary supply voltage. (Not regulated by the supply circuitry or the gate drive unit.)
- 2) Static power consumption of the gate driver.
- 3) If the specified power consumption is exceeded on average, this indicates an overload of the DC/DC converter. The DC/DC converter is not protected against overload.
- 4) Under-voltage monitoring of power supply. For a voltage lower than this limit, the power modules are switched off. The voltage refers to the secondary supply voltage of the gate driver, which is approximately the same as the voltage between VDC and GND.
- 5) This limit is due to active clamping. Refer to the "Description and Application Manual for 1SD536F2 SCALE High-Power IGBT Drivers".
- 6) Pulse width of the direct output of the gate drive unit. (Excluding the delay of the gate resistors.)
- 7) Duration of blocking the command input (keeping the gate driver and the IGBT in the off-state) after fault detection, i.e. power supply under-voltage lock out, or only in 2-level mode short-circuit detection. (For three/multilevel mode, turn-off under the short-circuit condition is managed by the host controller.)
- 8) The gate current is limited by on-board gate resistors.
- 9) Refers to the direct output of the gate drive unit. (Excluding the delay of the gate resistors.)
- 10) Maximum continuous or repeatedly applied DC voltage or peak value of the repeatedly applied AC voltage between the power supply inputs and all other terminals.
- 11) Including the delay of external fiber-optic links. Measured from turn-on transition at direct output of the gate drive unit (excluding the delay of the gate resistors) to the transition of the status signal at the optical receiver on the host controller side.
- 12) Application-specific self-heating of gate drivers and IGBT modules, especially at high switching frequency, must be taken into account. The switching frequency is commonly limited due to switching losses of the IGBT modules. Because CONCEPT cannot predict how the drivers will be incorporated in the user's application, no binding recommended value for self-heating and thus for the maximum useable output power can be made. It is therefore recommended to check the gate driver's ambient temperature within the system.
- 13) Including the delay of external fiber-optic links. Measured from the transition of turn-on or turn-off command at the optical transmitter on the host controller side to direct output of the gate drive unit. (Excluding the delay of the gate resistors.)
- 14) Including the delay of external fiber-optic links. Measured from the transition of turn-on or turn-off command at the optical transmitter on the host controller side to the transition of the acknowledge signal at the optical receiver on the host controller side.



- The test voltage may be applied only once during one minute. It should be noted that with this (strictly speaking obsolete) test method, some (minor) damage occurs to the insulation layers due to the partial discharge. Consequently, this test is not performed at CONCEPT as a series test. In the case of repeated insulation tests (e.g. module test, equipment test, system test) the subsequent tests should be performed with a lower test voltage: the test voltage is reduced by 10% for each additional test. The more modern if more elaborate partial-discharge measurement is better suited than such test methods as it is almost entirely non-destructive.
- 16) The transceivers required at the host controller side are not delivered with the gate driver. It is recommended to use the same types as used in the gate driver. For product information refer to <a href="https://www.IGBT-Driver.com/qo/fiberoptics">www.IGBT-Driver.com/qo/fiberoptics</a>
- 17) The customer-side connector is not supplied with the gate driver, but via FCI Inc. Recommended crimp contact housing: order code 65039-032; recommended crimp contacts: 5 pcs, order code 48236-002. Refer to <a href="https://www.IGBT-Driver.com/go/fci">www.IGBT-Driver.com/go/fci</a>
- 18) The recommended transmitter current at the host controller is 30-35mA, suitable for plastic optic fibers with a length of less than 2.5 meters. Higher current may increase jitter or delay at turn-off.
- 19) The transmitter current at the gate driver is 30-35mA.
- 20) The recommended transmitter current at the host controller is 60mA.
- 21) The transmitter current at the gate driver is about 49mA.
- 22) With "yes", a di/dt feedback reduces the di/dt of the IGBT at turn-off. For more information refer to the "Description and Application Manual for 1SD536F2 SCALE High-Power IGBT Drivers". With "no", no di/dt feedback is implemented.

## **Important Notice**

The data contained in this product data sheet is intended exclusively for technically trained staff. Handling all high-voltage equipment involves risk to life. Strict compliance with the respective safety regulations is mandatory!

Any handling of electronic devices is subject to the general specifications for protecting electrostatic-sensitive devices according to international standard IEC 747-1, Chapter IX or European standard EN 100015 (i.e. the workplace, tools, etc. must comply with these standards). Otherwise, this product may be damaged.

#### Disclaimer

This data sheet specifies devices but cannot promise to deliver any specific characteristics. No warranty or guarantee is given – either expressly or implicitly – regarding delivery, performance or suitability.

CT-Concept Technology AG reserves the right to make modifications to its technical data and product specifications at any time without prior notice. The general terms and conditions of delivery of CT-Concept Technology AG apply.