74ALVC74

Dual D-type flip-flop with set and reset; positive-edge trigger

Rev. 4 — 16 August 2017 Product data sheet

1 General description

The 74ALVC74 is a dual positive edge triggered, D-type flip-flop. It has individual data (nD) inputs, clock (nCP) inputs, set (\overline{nSD}) and (\overline{nRD}) inputs, and complementary nQ and \overline{nQ} outputs.

The set and reset are asynchronous active LOW inputs that operate independently of the clock input. Information on the data input is transferred to the nQ output on the LOW-to-HIGH transition of the clock pulse. The nD inputs must be stable one set-up time prior to the LOW-to-HIGH clock transition, for predictable operation. Schmitt-trigger action in the clock input makes the circuit highly tolerant to slower clock rise and fall times.

2 Features and benefits

- Wide supply voltage range from 1.65 V to 3.6 V
- · Complies with JEDEC standard:
 - JESD8-7 (1.65 to 1.95 V)
 - JESD8-5 (2.3 to 2.7 V)
 - JESD8B/JESD36 (2.7 to 3.6 V)
- 3.6 V tolerant inputs/outputs
- CMOS low power consumption
- Direct interface with TTL levels (2.7 V to 3.6 V)
- · Power-down mode
- Latch-up performance exceeds 250 mA
- ESD protection:
 - HBM JESD22-A114-A exceeds 2000 V
 - MM JESD22-A115-A exceeds 200 V
- Specified from -40 °C to +85 °C



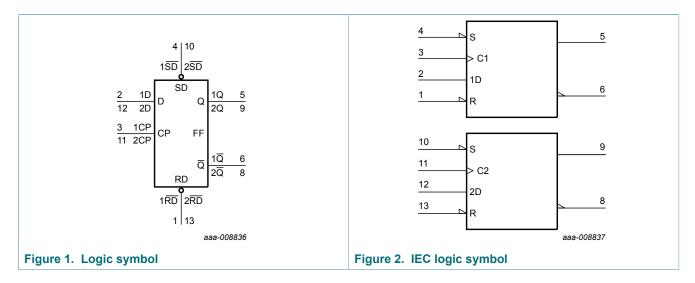
Dual D-type flip-flop with set and reset; positive-edge trigger

3 Ordering information

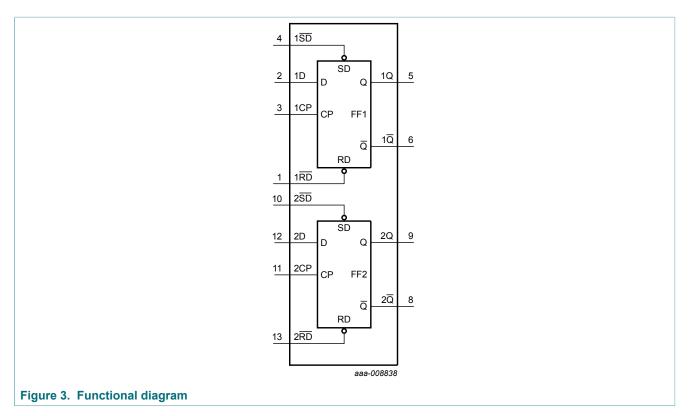
Table 1. Ordering information

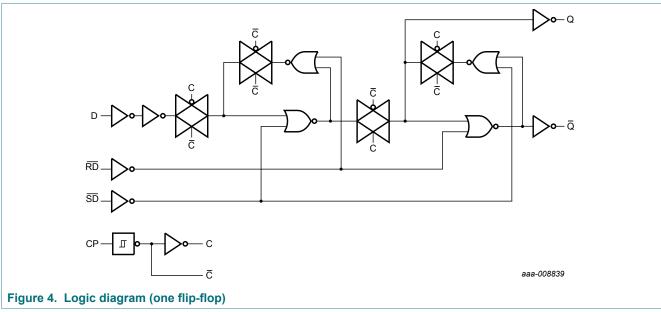
Type number	Package							
	Temperature range	Name	Description	Version				
74ALVC74D	-40 °C to +85 °C	SO14	plastic small outline package; 14 leads; body width 3.9 mm	SOT108-1				
74ALVC74PW	-40 °C to +85 °C	TSSOP14	plastic thin shrink small outline package; 14 leads; body width 4.4 mm	SOT402-1				
74ALVC74BQ	-40 °C to +85 °C	DHVQFN14	plastic dual in-line compatible thermal enhanced very thin quad flat package; no leads; 14 terminals; body 2.5 x 3 x 0.85 mm	SOT762-1				

4 Functional diagram



Dual D-type flip-flop with set and reset; positive-edge trigger

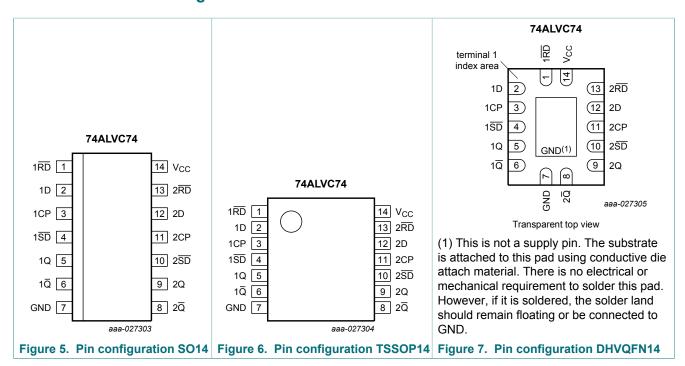




Dual D-type flip-flop with set and reset; positive-edge trigger

5 Pinning information

5.1 Pinning



5.2 Pin description

Table 2. Pin description

Symbol	Pin	Description			
1RD	1	asynchronous reset-direct input (active-LOW)			
1D	2	data input			
1CP	3	clock input (LOW-to-HIGH), edge-triggered			
1SD	4	asynchronous set-direct input (active-LOW)			
1Q	5	true flip-flop output			
1Q	6	complement flip-flop output			
GND	7	ground (0 V)			
2Q	8	complement flip-flop output			
2Q	9	true flip-flop output			
2 SD	10	asynchronous set-direct input (active-LOW)			
2CP	11	clock input (LOW-to-HIGH), edge-triggered			
2D	12	data input			
2RD	13	asynchronous reset-direct input (active-LOW)			
V _{CC}	14	supply voltage			

74ALVC74

Dual D-type flip-flop with set and reset; positive-edge trigger

6 Functional description

Table 3. Function table [1]

Input			Output				
nSD	nRD	nCP	nD	nQ	nQ	nQ _{n+1}	nQ _{n+1}
L	Н	X	X	Н	L	-	-
Н	L	X	Χ	L	Н	-	-
L	L	X	Χ	Н	Н	-	-
Н	Н	1	L	-	-	L	Н
Н	Н	1	Н	-	-	Н	L

^[1] H = HIGH voltage level;

7 Limiting values

Table 4. Limiting values

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134). Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Max	Unit
V_{CC}	supply voltage		-0.5	+4.6	V
VI	input voltage	[1]	-0.5	+4.6	V
Vo	output voltage	[1]	-0.5	V _{CC} + 0.5	V
		Power-down mode [1] [2]	-0.5	+4.6	V
I _{IK}	input clamping current	V _I < 0 V	-50	-	mA
I _{OK}	output clamping current	$V_O > V_{CC}$ or $V_O < 0$ V	-	±50	mA
I _O	output current	$V_O = 0 V \text{ to } V_{CC}$	-	±50	mA
I _{CC}	supply current		-	100	mA
I_{GND}	ground current		-100	-	mA
T _{stg}	storage temperature		-65	+150	°C
P _{tot}	total power dissipation	$T_{amb} = -40 ^{\circ}\text{C} \text{ to } +85 ^{\circ}\text{C}$	-	500	mW

^[1] The input and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.

L = LOW voltage level;

X = don't care;

^{↑ =} LOW-to-HIGH clock transition;

 nQ_{n+1} = state after the next LOW-to-HIGH CP transition

 ^[2] When V_{CC} = 0 V (Power-down mode), the output voltage can be 3.6 V in normal operation.
 [3] For SO14 packages: above 70 °C derate linearly with 8 mW/K.

For SO14 packages: above 70 °C derate linearly with 8 mW/K.
For TSSOP14 packages: above 60 °C derate linearly with 5.5 mW/K.
For DHVQFN14 packages: above 60 °C derate linearly with 4.5 mW/K.

Dual D-type flip-flop with set and reset; positive-edge trigger

8 Recommended operating conditions

Table 5. Recommended operating conditions

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Max	Unit
V _{CC}	supply voltage		1.65	3.6	V
VI	input voltage		0	3.6	V
Vo	output voltage	V _{CC} = 1.65 to 3.6 V	0	V_{CC}	V
		V _{CC} = 0 V; Power-down mode	0	3.6	V
T _{amb}	ambient temperature	in free air	-40	+85	°C
Δt/ΔV	input transition rise and fall rate	V _{CC} = 1.65 V to 2.7 V	0	20	ns/V
		V _{CC} = 2.7 V to 3.6 V	0	10	ns/V

9 Static characteristics

Table 6. Static characteristics

At recommended operating conditions; voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ ^[1]	Max	Unit
V _{IH}	HIGH-level input	V _{CC} = 1.65 V to 1.95 V	0.65 × V _{CC}	-	-	V
	voltage	V _{CC} = 2.3 V to 2.7 V	1.7	-	-	V
		V _{CC} = 2.7 V to 3.6 V	2.0	-	-	V
V _{IL}	LOW-level input	V _{CC} = 1.65 V to 1.95 V	-	-	0.35 × V _{CC}	V
	voltage	V _{CC} = 2.3 V to 2.7 V	-	-	0.7	V
		V _{CC} = 2.7 V to 3.6 V	-	-	0.8	V
•	HIGH-level output	$V_I = V_{IH}$ or V_{IL}				
	voltage	V_{CC} = 1.65 V to 3.6 V; I_{O} = -100 μA	V _{CC} - 0.2	-	-	V
		V _{CC} = 1.65 V; I _O = -6 mA	1.25	1.51	-	V
		V_{CC} = 2.3 V; I_{O} = -12 mA	1.8	2.10	-	V
		V_{CC} = 2.3 V; I_{O} = -18 mA	1.7	2.01	-	V
		V _{CC} = 2.7 V; I _O = -12 mA	2.2	2.53	-	V
		V_{CC} = 3.0 V; I_{O} = -18 mA	2.4	2.76	-	V
		V_{CC} = 3.0 V; I_{O} = -24 mA	2.2	2.68	-	V
V _{OL}	LOW-level output	$V_I = V_{IH}$ or V_{IL}				
	voltage	V_{CC} = 1.65 V to 3.6 V; I_{O} = 100 μ A	-	-	0.2	V
		V _{CC} = 1.65 V; I _O = 6 mA	-	0.11	0.3	V
		V _{CC} = 2.3 V; I _O = 12 mA	-	0.17	0.4	V
		V _{CC} = 2.3 V; I _O = 18 mA	-	0.25	0.6	V
		V _{CC} = 2.7 V; I _O = 12 mA	-	0.16	0.4	V
		V _{CC} = 3.0 V; I _O = 18 mA	-	0.23	0.4	V
		V _{CC} = 3.0 V; I _O = 24 mA	-	0.30	0.55	V

Dual D-type flip-flop with set and reset; positive-edge trigger

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ ^[1]	Max	Unit
I _I	input leakage current	V_{CC} = 3.6 V; V_I = V_{CC} or GND	-	±0.1	±5	μΑ
I _{OFF}	power-off leakage current	V_{CC} = GND; V_{I} or V_{O} = 3.6 V	-	±0.1	±10	μΑ
I _{CC}	supply current	$V_{CC} = 3.6 \text{ V}; V_{I} = V_{CC} \text{ or GND}; I_{O} = 0 \text{ A}$	-	0.2	10	μΑ
ΔI_{CC}	additional supply current	V_{CC} = 3.0 V to 3.6 V; V_{I} = V_{CC} – 0.6 V; I_{O} = 0 A	-	5	750	μA
Cı	input capacitance		-	3.5	-	pF

^[1] Typical values are measured at T_{amb} = 25 °C.

10 Dynamic characteristics

Table 7. Dynamic characteristics

GND (ground = 0 V): for test circuit, see Figure 10

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ ^[1]	Max	Unit
t _{pd}	propagation	nCP to nQ, nQ; see Figure 8 [2]				
	delay	V _{CC} = 1.65 to 1.95 V	1.0	3.7	6.2	ns
		V _{CC} = 2.3 to 2.7 V	1.0	2.6	4.2	ns
		V _{CC} = 2.7 V	1.0	2.8	4.2	ns
		V _{CC} = 3.0 V to 3.6 V	1.0	2.7	3.8	ns
		nSD to nQ, nQ; see Figure 9				
		V _{CC} = 1.65 to 1.95 V	1.0	3.4	5.4	ns
		V _{CC} = 2.3 to 2.7 V	1.0	2.4	3.8	ns
		V _{CC} = 2.7 V	1.0	3.2	4.2	ns
		V _{CC} = 3.0 V to 3.6 V	1.0	2.3	3.5	ns
		nRD to nQ, nQ; see Figure 9				
		V _{CC} = 1.65 to 1.95 V	1.0	3.5	5.4	ns
		V _{CC} = 2.3 to 2.7 V	1.0	2.5	3.8	ns
		V _{CC} = 2.7 V	1.0	3.1	4.3	ns
		V _{CC} = 3.0 V to 3.6 V	1.0	2.3	3.5	ns

Dual D-type flip-flop with set and reset; positive-edge trigger

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ ^[1]	Max	Unit
	pulse width	nCP; HIGH or LOW; see Figure 8				
		V _{CC} = 1.65 to 1.95 V	2.5	0.9	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 2.3 to 2.7 V	2.5	0.6	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 2.7 V	2.5	1.3	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 3.0 V to 3.6 V	2.5	1.3	-	ns
		nSD or nRD; LOW; see Figure 9				
		V _{CC} = 1.65 to 1.95 V	2.5	0.9	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 2.3 to 2.7 V	2.5	0.9	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 2.7 V	2.5	1.0	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 3.0 V to 3.6 V	2.5	0.7	-	ns
t _{rec}	recovery time	nRD to nCP; see Figure 9				
		V _{CC} = 1.65 to 1.95 V	0.7	-0.2	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 2.3 to 2.7 V	0.7	-0.1	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 2.7 V	0.7	-0.1	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 3.0 V to 3.6 V	0.7	-0.1	-	ns
t _{su}	set-up time	nD to nCP; see Figure 8				
		V _{CC} = 1.65 to 1.95 V	1.2	0.6	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 2.3 to 2.7 V	1.2	0.8	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 2.7 V	0.9	0.5	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 3.0 V to 3.6 V	0.8	0.4	-	ns
t _h	hold time	nD to nCP; see Figure 8				
		V _{CC} = 1.65 to 1.95 V	0.6	-0.4	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 2.3 to 2.7 V	0.6	-0.3	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 2.7 V	0.7	-0.4	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 3.0 V to 3.6 V	0.8	-0.1	-	ns
f _{max}	maximum frequency	nCP; see Figure 8				
		V _{CC} = 1.65 to 1.95 V	150	275	-	MHz
		V _{CC} = 2.3 to 2.7 V	200	325	-	MHz
		V _{CC} = 2.7 V		375	-	MHz
		V _{CC} = 3.0 V to 3.6 V	300	425	-	MHz
C _{PD}	power dissipation capacitance	per buffer; V_I = GND to V_{CC} ; V_{CC} = 3.3 V [3]	-	35	-	pF

^[1] Typical values are measured at T_{amb} = 25 °C.

 f_i = input frequency in MHz;

All information provided in this document is subject to legal disclaimers.

© Nexperia B.V. 2017. All rights reserved.

Typical values are measured at V $_{\rm CC}$ = 1.8 V for V $_{\rm CC}$ = 1.65 V to 1.95 V. Typical values are measured at V $_{\rm CC}$ = 2.5 V for V $_{\rm CC}$ = 2.3 V to 2.7 V.

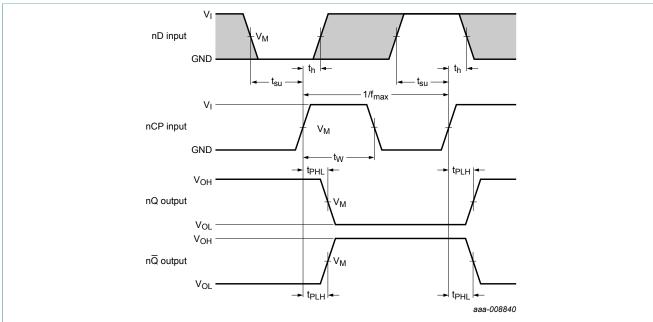
Typical values are measured at V_{CC} = 3.3 V for V_{CC} = 3.0 V to 3.6 V

 ⁽²⁾ t_{po} is the same as t_{PHL} and t_{PLH}.
 (3) C_{PD} is used to determine the dynamic power dissipation P_D = C_{PD} x V_{CC}² x f_i x N + Σ (C_L x V_{CC}² x f_o), where: $P_D \text{ in } \mu W$

Dual D-type flip-flop with set and reset; positive-edge trigger

 f_o = output frequency in MHz; N = total load switching outputs Σ ($C_L \times {V_{CC}}^2 \times f_o$) = sum of outputs; C_L = output load capacitance in pF; V_{CC} = supply voltage in V.

10.1 Waveforms and test circuit

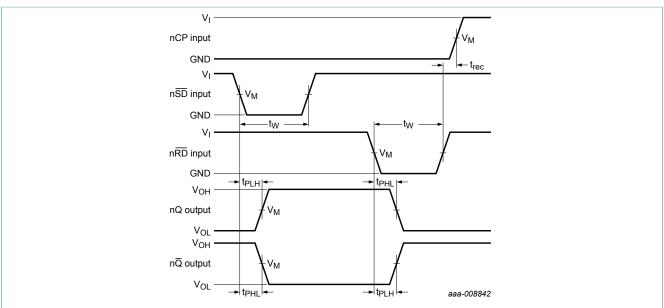


Measurement points are given in Table 8.

The shaded areas indicate when the input is permitted to change for predictable output performance.

Figure 8. Clock pulse (nCP) to output (nQ, $n\overline{Q}$) propagation delays, nCP pulse width, the nD to nCP set-up times, the nCP to nD hold times and maximum frequency

Dual D-type flip-flop with set and reset; positive-edge trigger



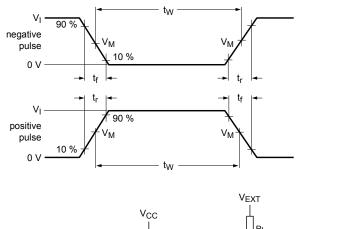
Measurement points are given in Table 8.

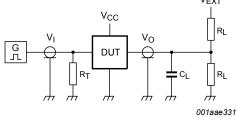
Figure 9. Set $(n\overline{SD})$ and reset $(n\overline{RD})$ input to output $(nQ, n\overline{Q})$ propagation delays, set $(n\overline{SD})$ and reset $(n\overline{RD})$ pulse widths and $n\overline{RD}$ to $n\overline{CP}$ recovery time

Table 8. Measurement points

Supply voltage	Input		Output
V _{CC}	VI	V _M	V _M
1.65 V to 1.95 V	V _{CC}	0.5V _{CC}	0.5V _{CC}
2.3 V to 2.7 V	V _{CC}	0.5V _{CC}	0.5V _{CC}
2.7 V	2.7 V	1.5 V	1.5 V
3.0 V to 3.6 V	2.7 V	1.5 V	1.5 V

Dual D-type flip-flop with set and reset; positive-edge trigger





Test data is given in Table 9.

Definitions for test circuit:

R_L = Load resistance.

 C_L = Load capacitance including jig and probe capacitance.

 R_T = Termination resistance should be equal to output impedance Z_0 of the pulse generator.

 V_{EXT} = External voltage for measuring switching times.

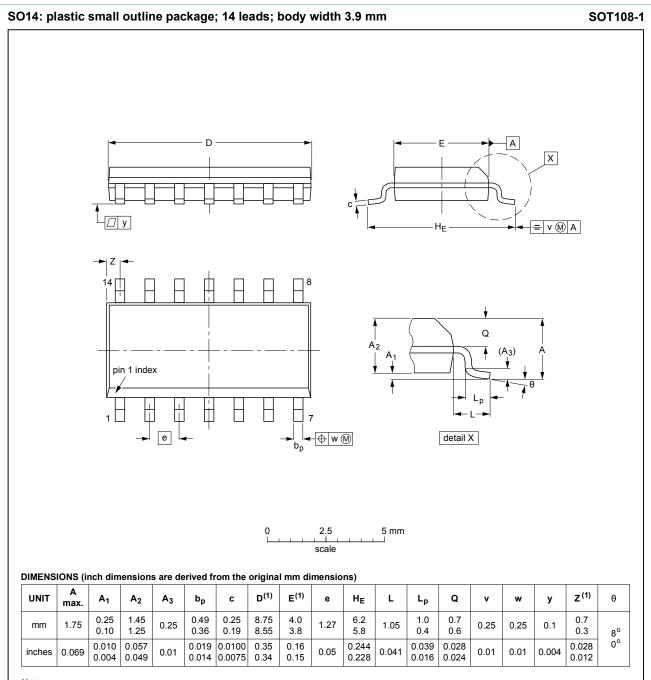
Figure 10. Test circuit for measuring switching times

Table 9. Test data

Supply voltage	Input		Load	V _{EXT}	
	VI	t _r , t _f	CL	R _L	t _{PHL} , t _{PLH}
1.65 V to 1.95 V	V _{CC}	≤ 2.0 ns	30 pF	1 kΩ	open
2.3 V to 2.7 V	V _{CC}	≤ 2.0 ns	30 pF	500 Ω	open
2.7 V	2.7 V	≤ 2.5 ns	50 pF	500 Ω	open
3.0 V to 3.6 V	2.7 V	≤ 2.5 ns	50 pF	500 Ω	open

Dual D-type flip-flop with set and reset; positive-edge trigger

11 Package outline



Note

1. Plastic or metal protrusions of 0.15 mm (0.006 inch) maximum per side are not included.

OUTLINE		REFERENCES				ISSUE DATE	
VERSION	IEC	JEDEC	JEITA		PROJECTION	155UE DATE	
SOT108-1	076E06	MS-012				99-12-27 03-02-19	

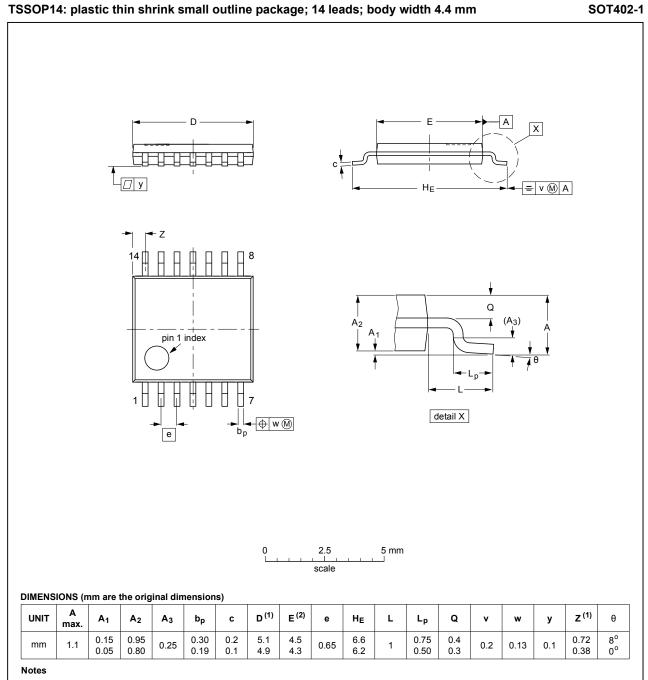
Figure 11. Package outline SOT108-1 (SO14)

74ALVC74

All information provided in this document is subject to legal disclaimers.

© Nexperia B.V. 2017. All rights reserved.

Dual D-type flip-flop with set and reset; positive-edge trigger

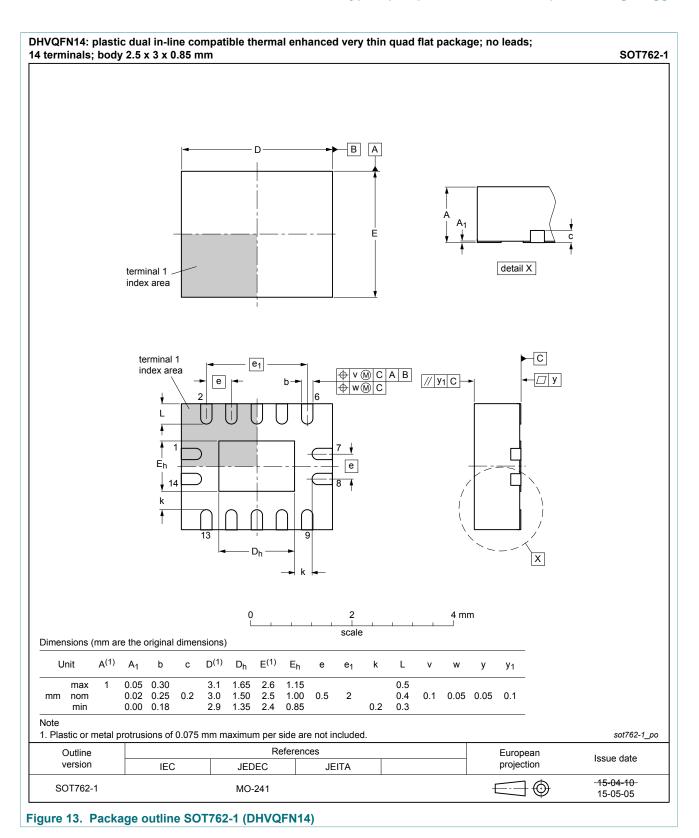


- 1. Plastic or metal protrusions of 0.15 mm maximum per side are not included.
- 2. Plastic interlead protrusions of 0.25 mm maximum per side are not included.

OUTLINE	REFERENCES				EUROPEAN	ISSUE DATE
VERSION	IEC	JEDEC	JEITA		PROJECTION	ISSUE DATE
SOT402-1		MO-153				-99-12-27- 03-02-18

Figure 12. Package outline SOT402-1 (TSSOP14)

Dual D-type flip-flop with set and reset; positive-edge trigger



Dual D-type flip-flop with set and reset; positive-edge trigger

12 Abbreviations

Table 10. Abbreviations

Acronym	Description	
CMOS	Complementary Metal-Oxide Semiconductor	
DUT	Device Under Test	
ESD	ElectroStatic Discharge	
HBM	Human Body Model	
MM	Machine Model	
TTL	Transistor-Transistor Logic	

13 Revision history

Table 11. Revision history

Document ID	Release date	Data sheet status	Change notice	Supersedes
74ALVC74 v.4	20170816	Product data sheet	-	74ALVC74 v.3
Modifications:	 The format of this data sheet has been redesigned to comply with the identity guidelines of Nexperia. Legal texts have been adapted to the new company name where appropriate. 			
74ALVC74 v.3	20030526	Product specification	-	74ALVC74 v.2
74ALVC74 v.2	20030124	Product specification	-	74ALVC74 v.1
74ALVC74 v.1	20021115	Product specification	-	-

Dual D-type flip-flop with set and reset; positive-edge trigger

14 Legal information

14.1 Data sheet status

Document status ^{[1][2]}	Product status ^[3]	Definition
Objective [short] data sheet	Development	This document contains data from the objective specification for product development.
Preliminary [short] data sheet	Qualification	This document contains data from the preliminary specification.
Product [short] data sheet	Production	This document contains the product specification.

- Please consult the most recently issued document before initiating or completing a design.
- The term 'short data sheet' is explained in section "Definitions". [2] [3]
- The product status of device(s) described in this document may have changed since this document was published and may differ in case of multiple devices. The latest product status information is available on the Internet at URL http://www.nexperia.com.

14.2 Definitions

Draft — The document is a draft version only. The content is still under internal review and subject to formal approval, which may result in modifications or additions. Nexperia does not give any representations or warranties as to the accuracy or completeness of information included herein and shall have no liability for the consequences of use of such information.

Short data sheet — A short data sheet is an extract from a full data sheet with the same product type number(s) and title. A short data sheet is intended for quick reference only and should not be relied upon to contain detailed and full information. For detailed and full information see the relevant full data sheet, which is available on request via the local Nexperia sales office. In case of any inconsistency or conflict with the short data sheet, the full data sheet shall prevail.

Product specification — The information and data provided in a Product data sheet shall define the specification of the product as agreed between Nexperia and its customer, unless Nexperia and customer have explicitly agreed otherwise in writing. In no event however, shall an agreement be valid in which the Nexperia product is deemed to offer functions and qualities beyond those described in the Product data sheet.

14.3 Disclaimers

Limited warranty and liability - Information in this document is believed to be accurate and reliable. However, Nexperia does not give any representations or warranties, expressed or implied, as to the accuracy or completeness of such information and shall have no liability for the consequences of use of such information. Nexperia takes no responsibility for the content in this document if provided by an information source outside of Nexperia. In no event shall Nexperia be liable for any indirect, incidental, punitive, special or consequential damages (including - without limitation lost profits, lost savings, business interruption, costs related to the removal or replacement of any products or rework charges) whether or not such damages are based on tort (including negligence), warranty, breach of contract or any other legal theory. Notwithstanding any damages that customer might incur for any reason whatsoever, Nexperia's aggregate and cumulative liability towards customer for the products described herein shall be limited in accordance with the Terms and conditions of commercial sale of Nexperia.

Right to make changes — Nexperia reserves the right to make changes to information published in this document, including without limitation specifications and product descriptions, at any time and without notice. This document supersedes and replaces all information supplied prior to the publication hereof.

Suitability for use — Nexperia products are not designed, authorized or warranted to be suitable for use in life support, life-critical or safety-critical systems or equipment, nor in applications where failure or malfunction of an Nexperia product can reasonably be expected to result in personal injury, death or severe property or environmental damage. Nexperia and its suppliers accept no liability for inclusion and/or use of Nexperia products in such equipment or applications and therefore such inclusion and/or use is at the customer's own risk.

Applications — Applications that are described herein for any of these products are for illustrative purposes only. Nexperia makes no representation or warranty that such applications will be suitable for the specified use without further testing or modification. Customers are responsible for the design and operation of their applications and products using Nexperia products, and Nexperia accepts no liability for any assistance with applications or customer product design. It is customer's sole responsibility to determine whether the Nexperia product is suitable and fit for the customer's applications and products planned, as well as for the planned application and use of customer's third party customer(s). Customers should provide appropriate design and operating safeguards to minimize the risks associated with their applications and products. Nexperia does not accept any liability related to any default, damage, costs or problem which is based on any weakness or default in the customer's applications or products, or the application or use by customer's third party customer(s). Customer is responsible for doing all necessary testing for the customer's applications and products using Nexperia products in order to avoid a default of the applications and the products or of the application or use by customer's third party customer(s). Nexperia does not accept any liability in this respect.

Limiting values — Stress above one or more limiting values (as defined in the Absolute Maximum Ratings System of IEC 60134) will cause permanent damage to the device. Limiting values are stress ratings only and (proper) operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those given in the Recommended operating conditions section (if present) or the Characteristics sections of this document is not warranted. Constant or repeated exposure to limiting values will permanently and irreversibly affect the quality and reliability of the device.

Terms and conditions of commercial sale — Nexperia products are sold subject to the general terms and conditions of commercial sale, as published at http://www.nexperia.com/profile/terms, unless otherwise agreed in a valid written individual agreement. In case an individual agreement is concluded only the terms and conditions of the respective agreement shall apply. Nexperia hereby expressly objects to applying the customer's general terms and conditions with regard to the purchase of Nexperia products by

No offer to sell or license — Nothing in this document may be interpreted or construed as an offer to sell products that is open for acceptance or the grant, conveyance or implication of any license under any copyrights, patents or other industrial or intellectual property rights.

Export control — This document as well as the item(s) described herein may be subject to export control regulations. Export might require a prior authorization from competent authorities.

All information provided in this document is subject to legal disclaimers.

© Nexperia B.V. 2017. All rights reserved.

Dual D-type flip-flop with set and reset; positive-edge trigger

Non-automotive qualified products — Unless this data sheet expressly states that this specific Nexperia product is automotive qualified, the product is not suitable for automotive use. It is neither qualified nor tested in accordance with automotive testing or application requirements. Nexperia accepts no liability for inclusion and/or use of non-automotive qualified products in automotive equipment or applications. In the event that customer uses the product for design-in and use in automotive applications to automotive specifications and standards, customer (a) shall use the product without Nexperia's warranty of the product for such automotive applications, use and specifications, and (b) whenever customer uses the product for automotive applications beyond Nexperia's specifications such use shall be solely at customer's own risk, and (c) customer fully indemnifies Nexperia for any liability, damages or failed product claims resulting from customer

design and use of the product for automotive applications beyond Nexperia's standard warranty and Nexperia's product specifications.

Translations — A non-English (translated) version of a document is for reference only. The English version shall prevail in case of any discrepancy between the translated and English versions.

14.4 Trademarks

Notice: All referenced brands, product names, service names and trademarks are the property of their respective owners.