74HC4538-Q100

Dual retriggerable precision monostable multivibrator Rev. 4 — 16 July 2021 Product data sheet

1. General description

The 74HC4538-Q100 is a dual retriggerable-resettable monostable multivibrator. Each multivibrator has two trigger/retrigger inputs (n \overline{A} and nB), a direct reset input (n \overline{CD}), two complementary outputs (nQ and n \overline{Q}), and two pins (nREXT/CEXT and nCEXT) for connecting the external timing components C_{EXT} and R_{EXT} . Typical pulse width variation over temperature range is \pm 0.2 %. The device may be triggered by either the positive or the negative edges of the input pulse. The duration and accuracy of the output pulse are determined by the external timing components C_{EXT} and R_{EXT} . The output pulse width (T_W) is equal to 0.7 × R_{EXT} × C_{EXT} . The linear design techniques guarantee precise control of the output pulse width. A LOW level at n \overline{CD} terminates the output pulse immediately. Schmitt-trigger action in the trigger inputs makes the circuit highly tolerant to slower rise and fall times. Inputs include clamp diodes. This enables the use of current limiting resistors to interface inputs to voltages in excess of V_{CC} .

This product has been qualified to the Automotive Electronics Council (AEC) standard Q100 (Grade 1) and is suitable for use in automotive applications.

2. Features and benefits

- Automotive product qualification in accordance with AEC-Q100 (Grade 1)
 - Specified from -40 °C to +85 °C and from -40 °C to +125 °C
- Wide supply voltage range from 2.0 to 6.0 V
- CMOS low power dissipation
- · CMOS input levels
- · High noise immunity
- Tolerant of slow trigger rise and fall times
- · Separate reset inputs
- Triggering from falling or rising edge
- Latch-up performance exceeds 100 mA per JESD 78 Class II Level B
- Complies with JEDEC standards
 - JESD8C (2.7 V to 3.6 V)
 - JESD7A (2.0 V to 6.0 V)
- ESD protection:
 - MIL-STD-883, method 3015 exceeds 2000 V
 - HBM JESD22-A114F exceeds 2000 V
 - MM JESD22-A115-A exceeds 200 V

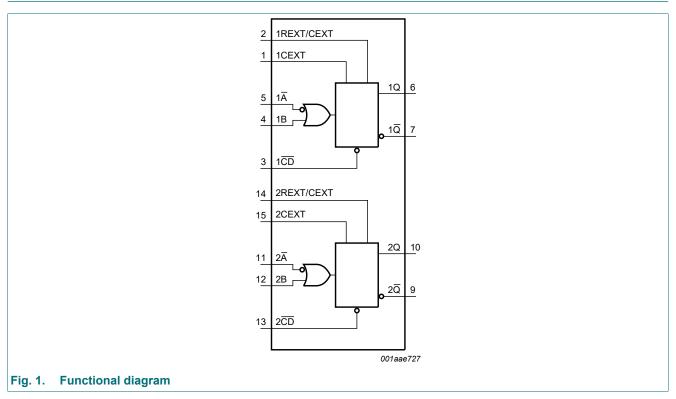
3. Ordering information

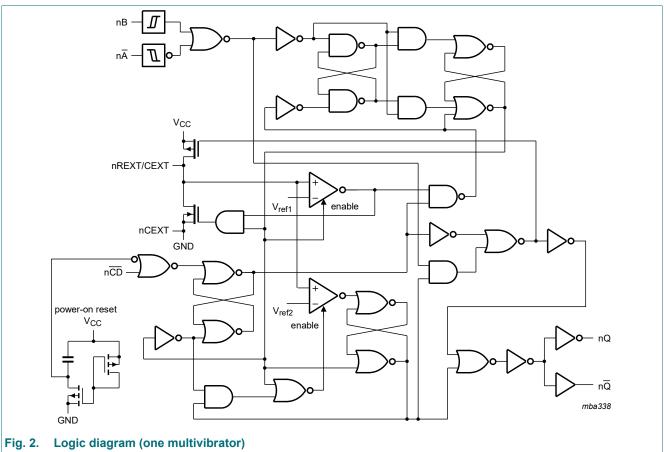
Table 1. Ordering information

Type number	Package			
	Temperature range	Name	Description	Version
74HC4538D-Q100	-40 °C to +125 °C	SO16	plastic small outline package; 16 leads; body width 3.9 mm	SOT109-1
74HC4538PW-Q100	-40 °C to +125 °C	TSSOP16	plastic thin shrink small outline package; 16 leads; body width 4.4 mm	SOT403-1



4. Functional diagram

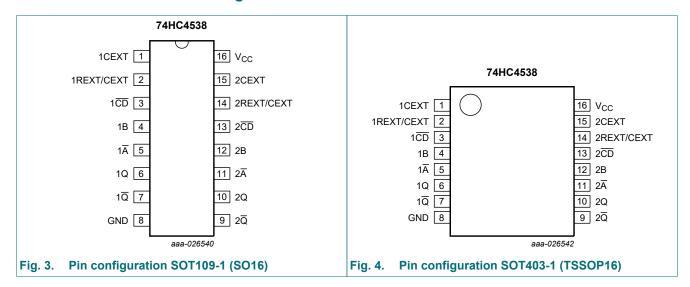




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5. Pinning information

5.1. Pinning



5.2. Pin description

Table 2. Pin description

Symbol	Pin	Description
1CEXT, 2CEXT	1, 15	external capacitor connection (always connected to ground)
1REXT/CEXT, 2REXT/CEXT	2, 14	external capacitor/resistor connection
1CD, 2CD	3, 13	direct reset input (active LOW)
1B, 2B	4, 12	input (LOW to HIGH triggered)
1Ā, 2Ā	5, 11	input (HIGH to LOW triggered)
1Q, 2Q	6, 10	output
1Q, 2Q	7, 9	complementary output (active LOW)
GND	8	ground (0 V)
V _{CC}	16	supply voltage

6. Functional description

Table 3. Function table

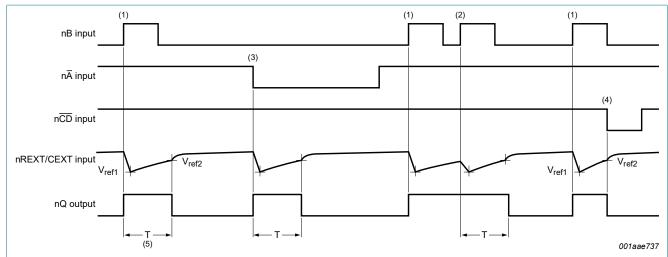
 $H = HIGH \ voltage \ level; \ L = LOW \ voltage \ level; \ X = don't \ care;$

 \uparrow = positive-going transition; \downarrow = negative-going transition;

 Π = one HIGH level output pulse, with the pule width determined by C_{EXT} and R_{EXT} ;

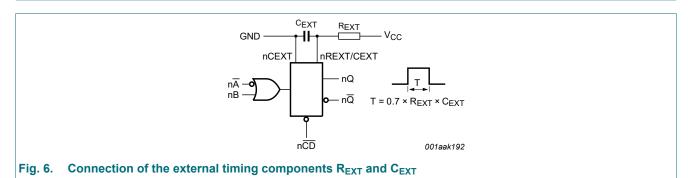
 \coprod = one LOW level output pulse, with the pulse width determined by C_{EXT} and R_{EXT} .

	Inputs	Outputs				
nĀ	nB	nCD	nQ	nQ		
\	L	Н	Л	L		
Н	1	Н	Л	П		
X	X	L	L	Н		



- (1) Positive edge triggering.
- (2) Positive edge re-triggering (pulse lengthening).
- (3) Negative edge triggering.
- (4) Reset (pulse shortening).
- (5) $T_W = 0.7 \times R_{EXT} \times C_{EXT}$ (see also Fig. 6).

Fig. 5. Timing diagram



7. Limiting values

Table 4. Limiting values

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134). Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Max	Unit
V_{CC}	supply voltage		-0.5	+7.0	V
I _{IK}	input clamping current	$V_I < -0.5 \text{ V or } V_I > V_{CC} + 0.5 \text{ V}$ [1]	-	±20	mA
I _{OK}	output clamping current	$V_O < -0.5 \text{ V or } V_O > V_{CC} + 0.5 \text{ V}$ [1]	-	±20	mA
I _O	output current	$V_{O} = -0.5 \text{ V to } V_{CC} + 0.5 \text{ V}$	-	±25	mA
I _{CC}	supply current		-	+50	mA
I _{GND}	ground current		-50	-	mA
T _{stg}	storage temperature		-65	+150	°C
P _{tot}	total power dissipation	$T_{amb} = -40 ^{\circ}\text{C} \text{ to } +125 ^{\circ}\text{C}$ [2]	-	500	mW

- [1] The input and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.
- [2] For SOT109-1 (SO16) package: P_{tot} derates linearly with 12.4 mW/K above 110 °C. For SOT403-1 (TSSOP16) package: P_{tot} derates linearly with 8.5 mW/K above 91 °C.

8. Recommended operating conditions

Table 5. Recommended operating conditions

Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
V _{CC}	supply voltage		2.0	5.0	6.0	V
VI	input voltage		0	-	V _{CC}	V
Vo	output voltage		0	-	V _{CC}	V
T _{amb}	ambient temperature		-40	-	+125	°C
Δt/ΔV	input transition rise and fall rate	V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	-	625	ns/V
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	1.67	139	ns/V
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	-	83	ns/V

9. Static characteristics

Table 6. Static characteristics

At recommended operating conditions; voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		25 °C		-40 °C t	o +85 °C	-40 °C to	+125 °C	Unit
			Min	Тур	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	
V _{IH}	HIGH-level	V _{CC} = 2.0 V	1.5	1.2	-	1.5	-	1.5	-	٧
	input voltage	V _{CC} = 4.5 V	3.15	2.4	-	3.15	-	3.15	-	V
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	4.2	3.2	-	4.2	-	4.2	-	V
V _{IL}	LOW-level	V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	8.0	0.5	-	0.5	-	0.5	V
	input voltage	V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	2.1	1.35	-	1.35	-	1.35	V
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	2.8	1.8	-	1.8	-	1.8	V
V _{OH}	HIGH-level	V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL}								
	output voltage	I _O = -20 μA; V _{CC} = 2.0 V	1.9	2.0	-	1.9	-	1.9	-	V
		I _O = -20 μA; V _{CC} = 4.5 V	4.4	4.5	-	4.4	-	4.4	-	V
		I _O = -20 μA; V _{CC} = 6.0 V	5.9	6.0	-	5.9	-	5.9	-	V
		I _O = -4.0 mA; V _{CC} = 4.5 V	3.98	4.32	-	3.84	-	3.7	-	V
		I_{O} = -5.2 mA; V_{CC} = 6.0 V	5.48	5.81	-	5.34	-	5.2	-	V
V _{OL}	LOW-level	V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL}								
	output voltage	I _O = 20 μA; V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
		I _O = 20 μA; V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
		I _O = 20 μA; V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
		I _O = 4.0 mA; V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	0.15	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.4	V
		I _O = 5.2 mA; V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	0.16	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.4	V
I _I	input leakage current	$V_I = V_{CC}$ or GND; $V_{CC} = 6.0 \text{ V}$	-	-	±0.1	-	±1	-	±1	μA
		pin nREXT/CEXT; V _I = 2.0 V or GND; other inputs at V _{CC} or GND; V _{CC} = 6.0 V [1]	-	-	±50	-	±500	-	±500	nA
I _{CC}	supply current	$V_I = V_{CC}$ or GND; $I_O = 0$ A; $V_{CC} = 6.0 \text{ V}$	-	-	8.0	-	80	-	160	μΑ

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		25 °C		-40 °C to	+85 °C	-40 °C to	Unit	
			Min	Тур	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	
Cı	input capacitance		-	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	pF

^[1] This measurement can only be carried out after a trigger pulse is applied.

10. Dynamic characteristics

Table 7. Dynamic characteristics

Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V); for test circuit see Fig. 9.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		25 °C		-40 °C to	+85 °C	-40 °C to	+125 °C	Unit
			Min	Typ[1]	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	
t _{PLH}	LOW to HIGH	nĀ, nB to nQ; see Fig. 7								
	propagation delay	V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	85	265	-	330	-	400	ns
	delay	V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	31	53	-	66	-	80	ns
		$V_{CC} = 5.0 \text{ V}; C_L = 15 \text{ pF}$	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	25	45	-	56	-	68	ns
		nCD to nQ; see Fig. 7								
		V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	83	265	-	340	-	400	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	30	53	-	68	-	80	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	24	45	-	58	-	68	ns
t _{PHL}	HIGH to LOW	nĀ, nB to nQ; see <u>Fig. 7</u>								
	propagation delay	V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	83	265	-	330	-	400	ns
	delay	V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	30	53	-	66	-	80	ns
		V _{CC} = 5.0 V; C _L = 15 pF	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	24	45	-	56	-	68	ns
		nCD to nQ; see Fig. 7								
		V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	80	265	-	330	-	400	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	29	53	-	66	-	80	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	23	45	-	56	-	68	ns
t _t	transition time	nQ and n \overline{Q} ; see Fig. 7 [2]								
		V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	19	75	-	95	-	119	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	7	15	-	19	-	22	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	6	13	-	16	-	19	ns

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		25 °C		-40 °C t	o +85 °C	-40 °C to	+125 °C	Unit
			Min	Typ[1]	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	
t _W	pulse width	nĀ LOW; see Fig. 8								
		V _{CC} = 2.0 V	80	17	-	100	-	120	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	16	6	-	20	-	24	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	14	5	-	17	-	20	-	ns
		nB HIGH; see Fig. 8								
		V _{CC} = 2.0 V	80	17	-	100	-	120	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	16	6	-	20	-	24	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	14	5	-	17	-	20	-	ns
		nCD LOW; see Fig. 8								
		V _{CC} = 2.0 V	80	19	-	100	-	120	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	16	7	-	20	-	24	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	14	6	-	17	-	20	-	ns
		nQ and nQ HIGH or LOW; see Fig. 8								
		V_{CC} = 5.0 V; C_{EXT} = 0.1 µF; R_{EXT} = 10 k Ω	630	700	770	602	798	595	805	μs
t _{rec}	recovery time	nCD to nA, nB; see Fig. 8								
		V _{CC} = 2.0 V	35	6	-	45	-	55	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	7	2	-	9	-	11	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	6	2	-	8	-	9	-	ns
t _{rtrig}	retrigger time	$n\overline{A}$, nB; see Fig. 8; $X = C_{EXT} / (4.5 \times V_{CC})$								
		V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	455+X	-	-	-	-	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	80+X	-	-	-	-	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	55+X	-	-	-	-	-	ns
R _{EXT}	external	V _{CC} = 2.0 V	10	-	1000	-	-	-	-	kΩ
	timing resistor	V _{CC} = 5.0 V	2	-	1000	-	-	-	-	kΩ
C _{EXT}	external timing capacitor					no li	mits			
C _{PD}	power dissipation capacitance	per multivibrator; [3] V _I = GND to V _{CC}	-	136	-	-	-	-	-	pF

Typical values are measured at nominal supply voltage (V_{CC} = 3.3 V and V_{CC} = 5.0 V).

 $P_D = C_{PD} \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_i + \Sigma (C_L \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_o) + 0.48 \times C_{EXT} \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_o + D \times 0.8 \times V_{CC}$ where: f_i = input frequency in MHz;

f_o = output frequency in MHz;

 $\Sigma(C_L \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_o)$ = sum of the outputs; C_L = output load capacitance in pF;

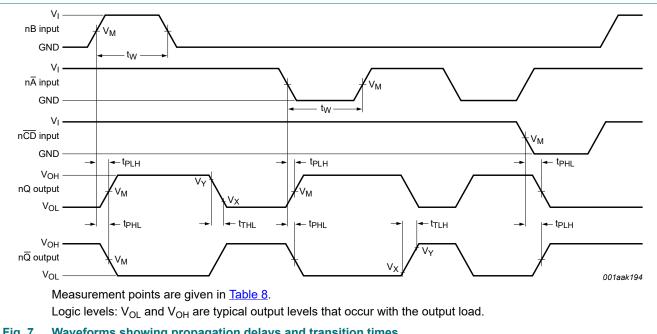
V_{CC} = supply voltage in V;

D = duty cycle factor in %;

C_{EXT} = external timing capacitance in pF.

 t_t is the same as t_{THL} and t_{TLH} . C_{PD} is used to determine the dynamic power dissipation (P_D in μW).

10.1. Waveforms and test circuit



Waveforms showing propagation delays and transition times Fig. 7.

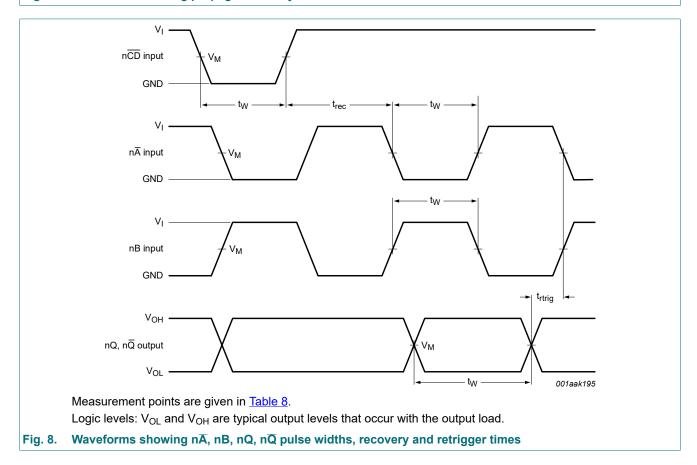
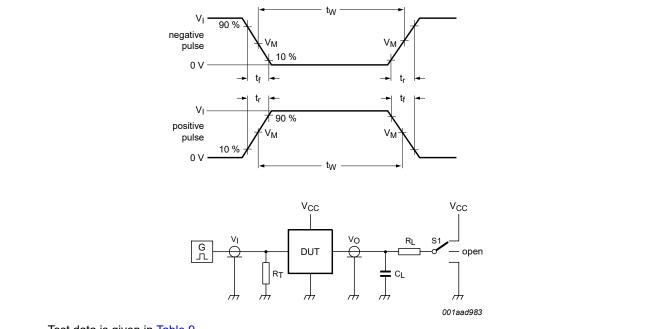


Table 8. Measurement points

Input	Output		
V _M	V _M	V _X	V _Y
0.5V _{CC}	0.5V _{CC}	0.1V _{CC}	0.9V _{CC}



Test data is given in Table 9.

Definitions test circuit:

 R_T = Termination resistance should be equal to output impedance Z_o of the pulse generator.

 C_L = Load capacitance including jig and probe capacitance.

 R_L = Load resistance.

S1 = Test selection switch

Test circuit for measuring switching times Fig. 9.

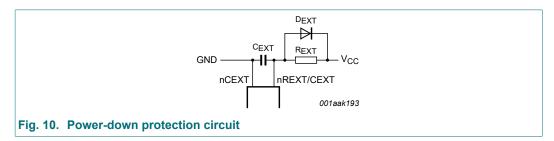
Table 9. Test data

Input		Load	S1 position	
VI	t _r , t _f	CL	R _L	t _{PHL} , t _{PLH}
V _{CC}	6 ns	15 pF, 50 pF	1 kΩ	open

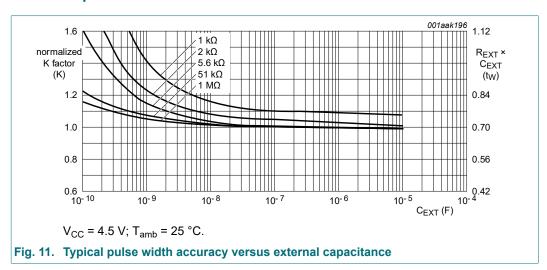
11. Application information

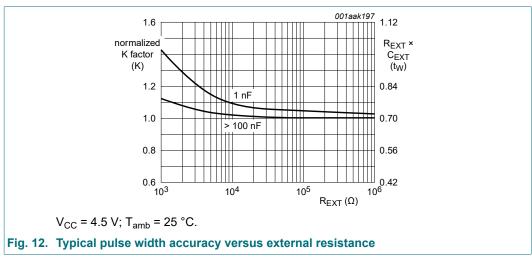
11.1. Power-down considerations

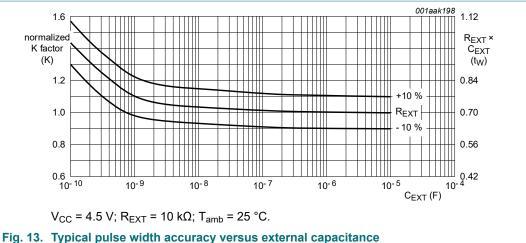
A large capacitor (C_{EXT}) may cause problems when powering-down the monostable due to energy stored in this capacitor. When a system containing this device is powered-down or rapid decrease of V_{CC} to zero occurs, the monostable may sustain damage, due to the capacitor discharging through the input protection diodes. To avoid this possibility, use a damping diode (D_{EXT}) preferably a germanium or Schottky type diode able to withstand large current surges and connect as shown in Fig. 10

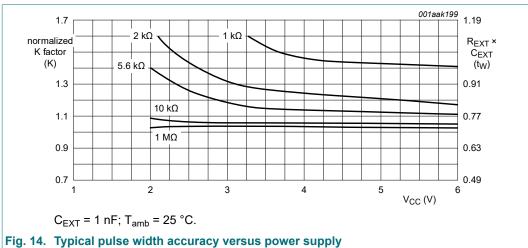


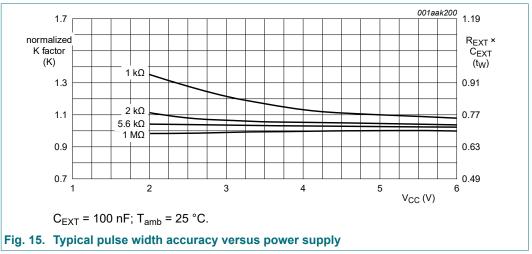
11.2. Graphs

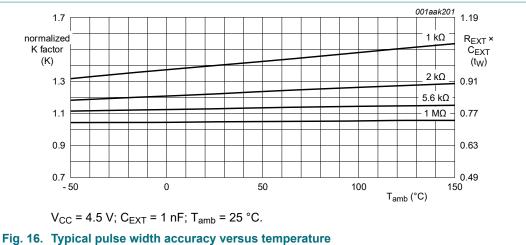


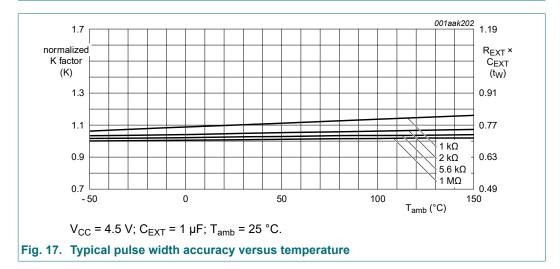












12. Package outline

SO16: plastic small outline package; 16 leads; body width 3.9 mm

SOT109-1



UNIT	A max.	A ₁	A ₂	A ₃	bp	С	D ⁽¹⁾	E ⁽¹⁾	е	HE	L	Lp	Q	v	w	у	Z ⁽¹⁾	θ
mm	1.75	0.25 0.10	1.45 1.25	0.25	0.49 0.36	0.25 0.19	10.0 9.8	4.0 3.8	1.27	6.2 5.8	1.05	1.0 0.4	0.7 0.6	0.25	0.25	0.1	0.7 0.3	8°
inches	0.069	0.010 0.004	0.057 0.049	0.01		0.0100 0.0075	0.39 0.38	0.16 0.15	0.05	0.244 0.228	0.041	0.039 0.016	0.028 0.020	0.01	0.01	0.004	0.028 0.012	0°

1. Plastic or metal protrusions of 0.15 mm (0.006 inch) maximum per side are not included.

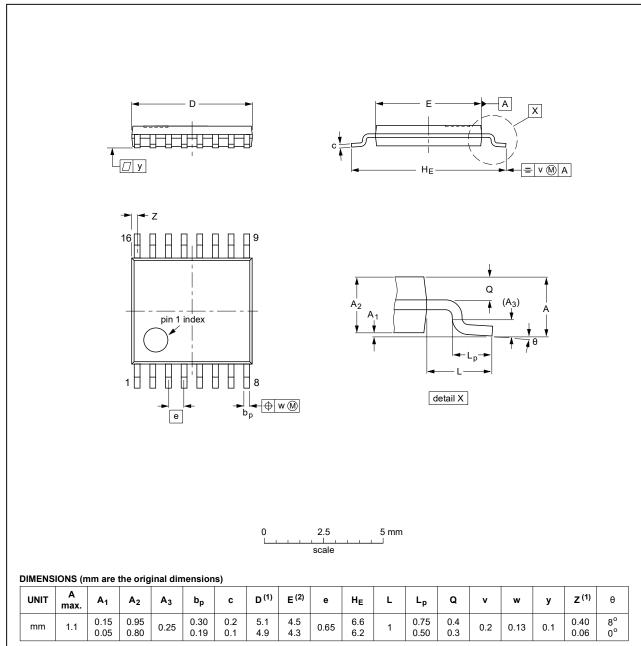
OUTLINE	REFERENCES			EUROPEAN	ISSUE DATE	
VERSION	IEC	JEDEC	JEITA		PROJECTION	ISSUE DATE
SOT109-1	076E07	MS-012				99-12-27 03-02-19

Fig. 18. Package outline SOT109-1 (SO16)

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TSSOP16: plastic thin shrink small outline package; 16 leads; body width 4.4 mm

SOT403-1



Notes

- 1. Plastic or metal protrusions of 0.15 mm maximum per side are not included.
- 2. Plastic interlead protrusions of 0.25 mm maximum per side are not included.

OUTLINE		REFERENCES				EUROPEAN	ISSUE DATE
	VERSION	IEC	JEDEC	JEITA		PROJECTION	ISSUE DATE
	SOT403-1		MO-153				99-12-27 03-02-18

Fig. 19. Package outline SOT403-1 (TSSOP16)

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13. Abbreviations

Table 10. Abbreviations

Acronym	Description		
CMOS	Complementary Metal-Oxide Semiconductor		
DUT	Device Under Test		
ESD	ElectroStatic Discharge		
НВМ	Human Body Model		
MIL	Military		
MM	Machine Model		

14. Revision history

Table 11. Revision history

Document ID	Release date	Data sheet status	Change notice	Supersedes
74HC4538_Q100 v.4	20210716	Product data sheet	-	74HC4538_Q100 v.3
Modifications:	 <u>Section 2</u> updated. <u>Section 7</u>: Derating values for P_{tot} total power dissipation updated. 			
74HC4538_Q100 v.3	20170317	Product data sheet	-	74HC_HCT4538_Q100 v.2
Modifications:	 Type numbers 74HCT4538D-Q100 and 74HCT4538PW-Q100 removed. Section 9: Maximum input leakage current for pins 1REXT/CEXT and 2REXT/CEXT changed. 			
74HC_HCT4538_Q100 v.2	20151223	Product data sheet	-	74HC_HCT4538_Q100 v.1
Modifications:	C _{PD} formula corrected (errata).			
74HC_HCT4538_Q100 v.1	20120802	Product data sheet	-	-

15. Legal information

Data sheet status

Document status [1][2]	Product status [3]	Definition
Objective [short] data sheet	Development	This document contains data from the objective specification for product development.
Preliminary [short] data sheet	Qualification	This document contains data from the preliminary specification.
Product [short] data sheet	Production	This document contains the product specification.

- Please consult the most recently issued document before initiating or completing a design.
- [2] The term 'short data sheet' is explained in section "Definitions".
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