Triple inverting Schmitt trigger with 5 V tolerant inputRev. 15 — 3 January 2019Product data sheet

1. General description

The 74LVC3G14 provides three inverting buffers with Schmitt trigger input. It is capable of transforming slowly changing input signals into sharply defined, jitter-free output signals.

The inputs can be driven from either 3.3 V or 5 V devices. This feature allows the use of this device in a mixed 3.3 V and 5 V environment. Schmitt trigger action at the inputs makes the circuit tolerant of slower input rise and fall time. This device is fully specified for partial power-down applications using I_{OFF} . The I_{OFF} circuitry disables the output, preventing the damaging backflow current through the device when it is powered down.

2. Features and benefits

- Wide supply voltage range from 1.65 V to 5.5 V
- 5 V tolerant input/output for interfacing with 5 V logic
- High noise immunity
- ESD protection:
 - HBM JESD22-A114F exceeds 2000 V
 - MM JESD22-A115-A exceeds 200 V
 - \pm 24 mA output drive (V_{CC} = 3.0 V)
- CMOS low power consumption
- Latch-up performance exceeds 250 mA
- Direct interface with TTL levels
- Unlimited rise and fall times
- Multiple package options
- Specified from -40 °C to +85 °C and -40 °C to +125 °C.

3. Applications

- · Wave and pulse shaper for highly noisy environment
- Astable multivibrator
- Monostable multivibrator.



4. Ordering information

Table 1. Ordering information	
-------------------------------	--

Type number	Package						
	Temperature range	Name	Description	Version			
74LVC3G14DP	-40 °C to +125 °C	TSSOP8	plastic thin shrink small outline package; 8 leads; body width 3 mm; lead length 0.5 mm	SOT505-2			
74LVC3G14DC	-40 °C to +125 °C	VSSOP8	plastic very thin shrink small outline package; 8 leads; body width 2.3 mm	SOT765-1			
74LVC3G14GT	-40 °C to +125 °C	XSON8	plastic extremely thin small outline package; no leads; 8 terminals; body 1 × 1.95 × 0.5 mm	SOT833-1			
74LVC3G14GF	-40 °C to +125 °C	XSON8	extremely thin small outline package; no leads; 8 terminals; body 1.35 × 1 × 0.5 mm	SOT1089			
74LVC3G14GM	-40 °C to +125 °C	XQFN8	plastic, extremely thin quad flat package; no leads; 8 terminals; body 1.6 × 1.6 × 0.5 mm	SOT902-2			
74LVC3G14GN	-40 °C to +125 °C	XSON8	extremely thin small outline package; no leads; 8 terminals; body 1.2 × 1.0 × 0.35 mm	SOT1116			
74LVC3G14GS	-40 °C to +125 °C	XSON8	extremely thin small outline package; no leads; 8 terminals; body 1.35 × 1.0 × 0.35 mm	SOT1203			

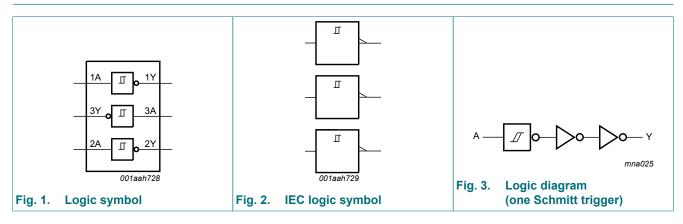
5. Marking

Table 2. Marking codes

Type number	Marking code [1]				
74LVC3G14DP	V14				
74LVC3G14DC	V14				
74LVC3G14GT	V14				
74LVC3G14GF	VK				
74LVC3G14GM	V14				
74LVC3G14GN	VK				
74LVC3G14GS	VK				

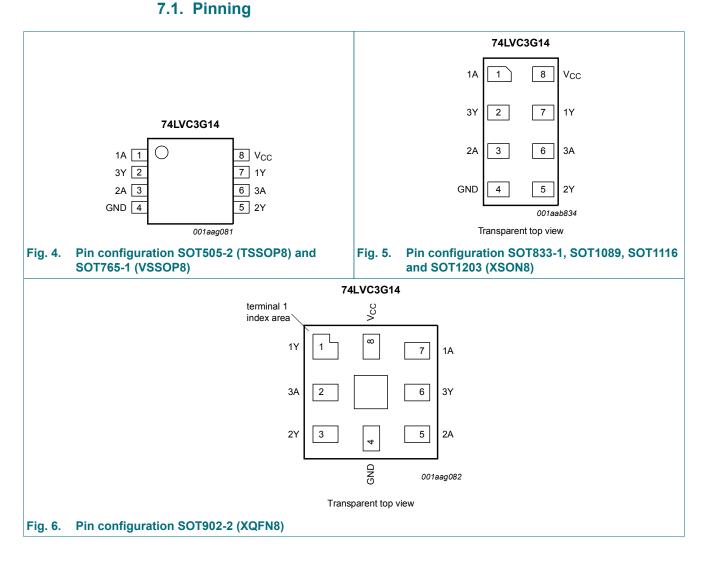
[1] The pin 1 indicator is located on the lower left corner of the device, below the marking code.

6. Functional diagram



74LVC3G14

7. Pinning information



7.2. Pin description

Table 3. Pin description

Symbol	Pin	Description	
	SOT505-2, SOT765-1, SOT833-1, SOT1089, SOT1116 and SOT1203	SOT902-2	
1A, 2A, 3A	1, 3, 6	7, 5, 2	data input
1Y, 2Y, 3Y	7, 5, 2	1, 3, 6	data output
GND	4	4	ground (0 V)
V _{CC}	8	8	supply voltage

74LVC3G14

8. Functional description

Table 4. Function table

H = HIGH voltage level; L = LOW voltage level

Input nA	Output nY
L	Н
Н	L

9. Limiting values

Table 5. Limiting values

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134). Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Max	Unit
V _{CC}	supply voltage		-0.5	+6.5	V
I _{IK}	input clamping current	V _I < 0 V	-50	-	mA
VI	input voltage	[1]	-0.5	+6.5	V
I _{OK}	output clamping current	$V_{\rm O}$ > $V_{\rm CC}$ or $V_{\rm O}$ < 0 V	-	±50	mA
Vo	output voltage	Active mode [1]	-0.5	V _{CC} + 0.5	V
		Power-down mode; $V_{CC} = 0 V$ [1]	-0.5	+6.5	V
lo	output current	$V_{O} = 0 V$ to V_{CC}	-	±50	mA
I _{CC}	supply current		-	100	mA
I _{GND}	ground current		-100	-	mA
P _{tot}	total power dissipation	T _{amb} = -40 °C to +125 °C [2]	-	250	mW
T _{stg}	storage temperature		-65	+150	°C

[1] The input and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.

For TSSOP8 package: above 55 $^\circ$ C the value of P_{tot} derates linearly with 2.5 mW/K.

For VSSOP8 package: above 110 °C the value of Ptot derates linearly with 8 mW/K.

For XSON8 and XQFN8 packages: above 118 °C the value of P_{tot} derates linearly with 7.8 mW/K.

10. Recommended operating conditions

Table 6. Operating conditions

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Max	Unit
V _{CC}	supply voltage		1.65	5.5	V
VI	input voltage		0	5.5	V
Vo	output voltage	Active mode	0	V _{CC}	V
		Power-down mode; V _{CC} = 0 V	0	5.5	V
T _{amb}	ambient temperature		-40	+125	°C

74LVC3G14

[2]

11. Static characteristics

Table 7. Static characteristics

At recommended operating conditions; voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	T _{amb} = -40 °C to +85 °C			T _{am} -40 °C to	Unit	
			Min	Тур [1]	Max	Min	Мах	
V _{OH}	HIGH-level output	$V_{I} = V_{T+}$ or V_{T-}						
	voltage	I _O = -100 μA; V _{CC} = 1.65 V to 5.5 V	V _{CC} - 0.1	-	-	V _{CC} - 0.1	-	V
		I _O = -4 mA; V _{CC} = 1.65 V	1.2	-	-	0.95	-	V
		I _O = -8 mA; V _{CC} = 2.3 V	1.9	-	-	1.7	-	V
		I _O = -12 mA; V _{CC} = 2.7 V	2.2	-	-	1.9	-	V
		I _O = -24 mA; V _{CC} = 3.0 V	2.3	-	-	2.0	-	V
		I _O = -32 mA; V _{CC} = 4.5 V	3.8	-	-	3.4	-	V
V _{OL} LOW-level output	$V_{I} = V_{T+}$ or V_{T-}							
	voltage	I _O = 100 μA; V _{CC} = 1.65 V to 5.5 V	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
		I _O = 4 mA; V _{CC} = 1.65 V	-	-	0.45	-	0.7	V
		I _O = 8 mA; V _{CC} = 2.3 V	-	-	0.3	-	0.45	V
		I _O = 12 mA; V _{CC} = 2.7 V	-	-	0.4	-	0.6	V
		I _O = 24 mA; V _{CC} = 3.0 V	-	-	0.55	-	0.8	V
		I _O = 32 mA; V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	-	0.55	-	0.8	V
I	input leakage current	V _I = 5.5 V or GND; V _{CC} = 0 V to 5.5 V	-	±0.1	±1	-	±1	μA
I _{OFF}	power-off leakage current	$V_{\rm I} \text{ or } V_{\rm O} = 5.5 \text{ V}; V_{\rm CC} = 0 \text{ V}$	-	±0.1	±2	-	±2	μA
I _{CC}	supply current	V_{I} = 5.5 V or GND; I_{O} = 0 A; V_{CC} = 1.65 V to 5.5 V	-	0.1	4	-	4	μA
ΔI _{CC}	additional supply current	$V_{I} = V_{CC} - 0.6 \text{ V}; I_{O} = 0 \text{ A};$ $V_{CC} = 2.3 \text{ V} \text{ to } 5.5 \text{ V}$	-	5	500	-	500	μA
CI	input capacitance	V_{CC} = 3.3 V; V_{I} = GND to V_{CC}	-	3.5	-	-	-	pF

[1] All typical values are measured at maximum V_{CC} and T_{amb} = 25 °C.

11.1. Transfer characteristics

Table 8. Transfer characteristics

Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V; for test circuit see Fig. 11.

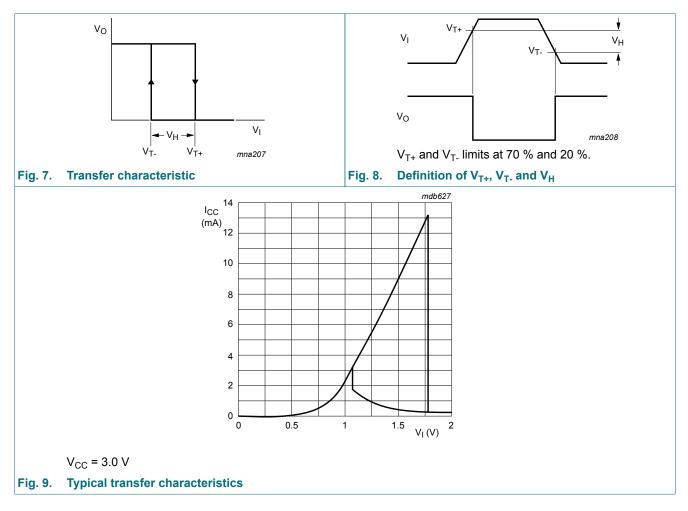
Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	T _{amb} =	T _{amb} = -40 °C to +85 °C			T _{amb} = -40 °C to +125 °C		
			Min	Typ [1]	Мах	Min	Мах		
V _{T+}	positive-going threshold voltage	see Fig. 7 and Fig. 8							
		V _{CC} = 1.8 V	0.70	1.10	1.50	0.70	1.70	V	
		V _{CC} = 2.3 V	1.00	1.40	1.80	1.00	2.00	V	
		V _{CC} = 3.0 V	1.30	1.76	2.20	1.30	2.40	V	
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	1.90	2.47	3.10	1.90	3.30	V	
		V _{CC} = 5.5 V	2.20	2.91	3.60	2.20	3.80	V	

Triple inverting Schmitt trigger with 5 V tolerant input

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	T _{amb} = -40 °C to +85 °C		+85 °C	T _{an} -40 °C to	_{nb} = • +125 °C	Unit
			Min	Typ [1]	Max	Min	Max	
V _{T-}	negative-going	see Fig. 7 and Fig. 8						
	threshold voltage	V _{CC} = 1.8 V	0.25	0.61	0.90	0.25	1.10	V
		V _{CC} = 2.3 V	0.40	0.80	1.15	0.40	1.35	V
		V _{CC} = 3.0 V	0.60	1.04	1.50	0.60	1.70	V
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	1.00	1.55	2.00	1.00	2.20	V
		V _{CC} = 5.5 V	1.20	1.86	2.30	1.20	2.50	V
V _H	hysteresis voltage	$(V_{T+} - V_{T-})$; see Fig. 7, Fig. 8 and Fig. 9						
		V _{CC} = 1.8 V	0.15	0.49	1.00	0.15	1.20	V
		V _{CC} = 2.3 V	0.25	0.60	1.10	0.25	1.30	V
		V _{CC} = 3.0 V	0.40	0.73	1.20	0.40	1.40	V
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	0.60	0.92	1.50	0.60	1.70	V
		V _{CC} = 5.5 V	0.70	1.02	1.70	0.70	1.90	V

[1] All typical values are measured at T_{amb} = 25 $^\circ C$

11.2. Waveforms transfer characteristics



12. Dynamic characteristics

Table 9. Dynamic characteristics

Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V). For test circuit see Fig. 11.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	-40) °C to +85	°C	-40 °C to	o +125 ℃	Unit
			Min	Typ [1]	Max	Min	Max	
t _{pd}	propagation delay	nA to nY; see <u>Fig. 10</u> [2]						
		V _{CC} = 1.65 V to 1.95 V	1.0	4.2	11.0	1.0	12.0	ns
		V _{CC} = 2.3 V to 2.7 V	0.5	3.0	6.5	0.5	7.2	ns
		V _{CC} = 2.7 V	0.5	3.8	7.0	0.5	7.7	ns
		V _{CC} = 3.0 V to 3.6 V	0.5	3.2	6.0	0.5	6.7	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V to 5.5 V	0.5	2.4	4.3	0.5	4.7	ns
C _{PD}	power dissipation capacitance	$V_{I} = GND \text{ to } V_{CC}; V_{CC} = 3.3 \text{ V}$ [3]	-	18.1	-	-	-	pF

Typical values are measured at T_{amb} = 25 °C and V_{CC} = 1.8 V, 2.5 V, 2.7 V, 3.3 V and 5.0 V respectively. [1]

[2]

 t_{pd} is the same as t_{PLH} and t_{PHL} . C_{PD} is used to determine the dynamic power dissipation (P_D in μ W). $P_D = C_{PD} \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_i \times N + \sum (C_L \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_o)$ where: [3]

 f_i = input frequency in MHz;

 f_0 = output frequency in MHz;

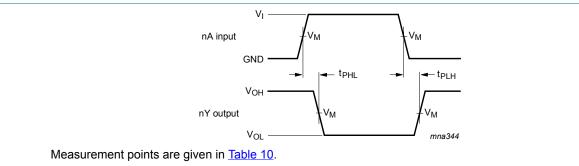
 C_L = output load capacitance in pF;

V_{CC} = supply voltage in V;

N = number of inputs switching;

 $\Sigma(C_L \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_0)$ = sum of outputs.

12.1. Waveforms and test circuit

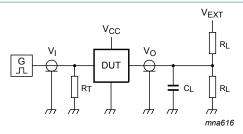


 V_{OL} and V_{OH} are typical output voltage levels that occur with the output load.

Fig. 10. The data input (nA) to output (nY) propagation delays

Table 10. Measurement points

V _{cc}	Input V _M	Output V _M
1.65 V to 1.95 V	0.5 × V _{CC}	$0.5 \times V_{CC}$
2.3 V to 2.7 V	$0.5 \times V_{CC}$	$0.5 \times V_{CC}$
2.7 V	1.5 V	1.5 V
3.0 V to 3.6 V	1.5 V	1.5 V
4.5 V to 5.5 V	$0.5 \times V_{CC}$	$0.5 \times V_{CC}$



Test data is given in Table 11.

Definitions for test circuit:

R_L = Load resistance.

 C_L = Load capacitance including jig and probe capacitance.

 R_T = Termination resistance should be equal to the output impedance Z_o of the pulse generator.

V_{EXT} = External voltage for measuring switching times.

Fig. 11. Test circuit for measuring switching times

Table 11. Test data

Supply voltage	Input	Input		Load	
V _{cc}	VI	t _r = t _f	CL	RL	t _{PLH} , t _{PHL}
1.65 V to 1.95 V	V _{CC}	≤ 2.0 ns	30 pF	1 kΩ	open
2.3 V to 2.7 V	V _{CC}	≤ 2.0 ns	30 pF	500 Ω	open
2.7 V	2.7 V	≤ 2.5 ns	50 pF	500 Ω	open
3.0 V to 3.6 V	2.7 V	≤ 2.5 ns	50 pF	500 Ω	open
4.5 V to 5.5 V	V _{CC}	≤ 2.5 ns	50 pF	500 Ω	open

13. Application information

The slow input rise and fall times cause additional power dissipation, this can be calculated using the following formula:

 $P_{add} = f_i \times (t_r \times \Delta I_{CC(AV)} + t_f \times \Delta I_{CC(AV)}) \times V_{CC}$ where:

 P_{add} = additional power dissipation (μ W);

 f_i = input frequency (MHz);

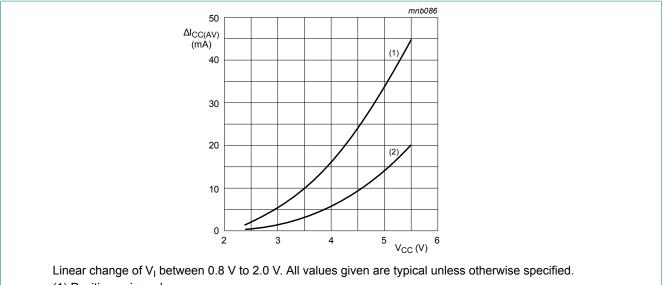
 t_r = input rise time (ns); 10 % to 90 %;

 t_{f} = input fall time (ns); 90 % to 10 %;

 $\Delta I_{CC(AV)}$ = average additional supply current (µA).

 $\Delta I_{CC(AV)}$ differs with positive or negative input transitions, as shown in Fig. 12.

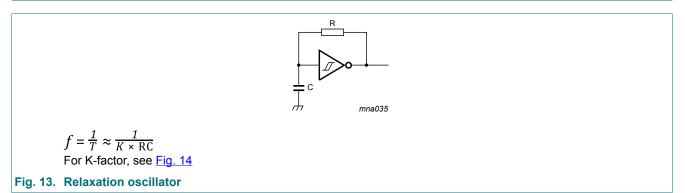
An example of a relaxation circuit using the 74LVC3G14 is shown in Fig. 13.

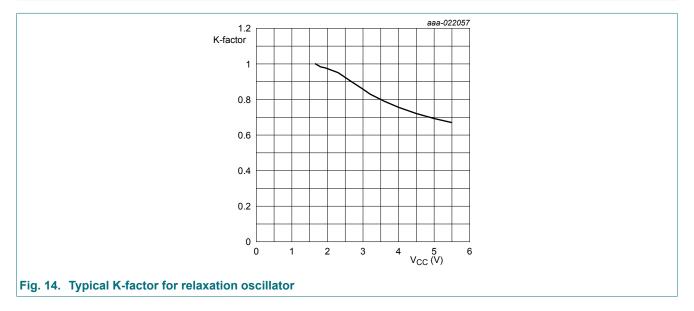


(1) Positive-going edge.

(2) Negative-going edge.

Fig. 12. $\Delta I_{CC(AV)}$ as a function of V_{CC}





14. Package outline

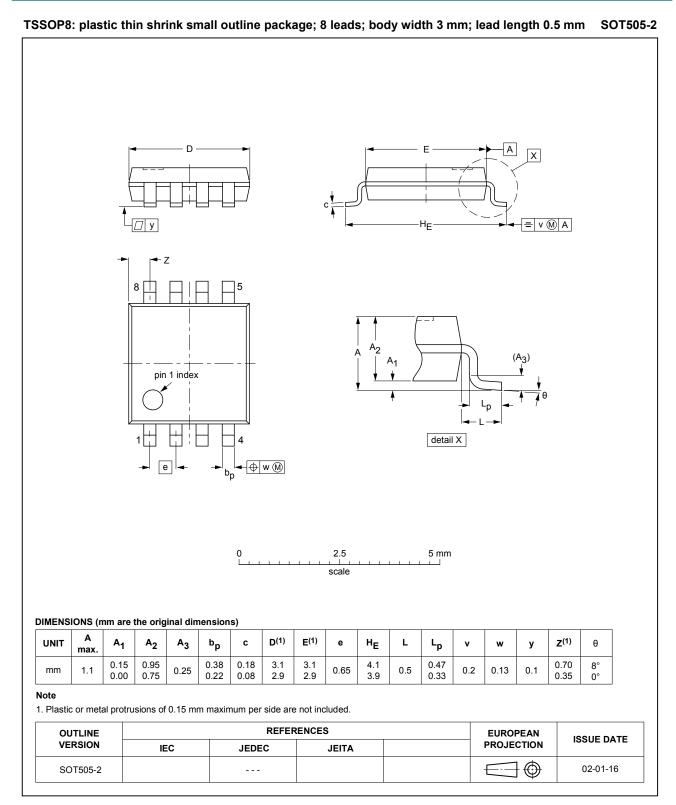


Fig. 15. Package outline SOT505-2 (TSSOP8)

74LVC3G14

Triple inverting Schmitt trigger with 5 V tolerant input

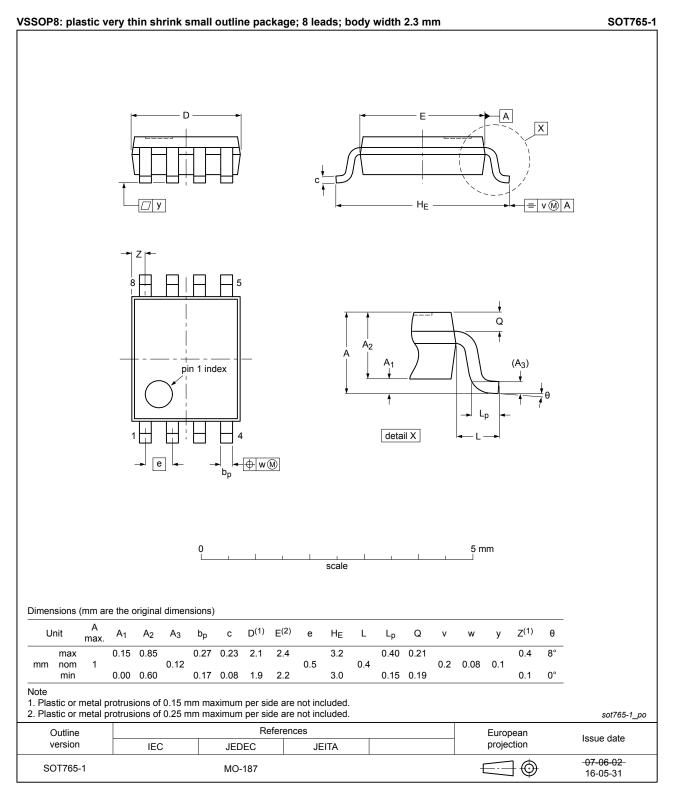


Fig. 16. Package outline SOT765-1 (VSSOP8)

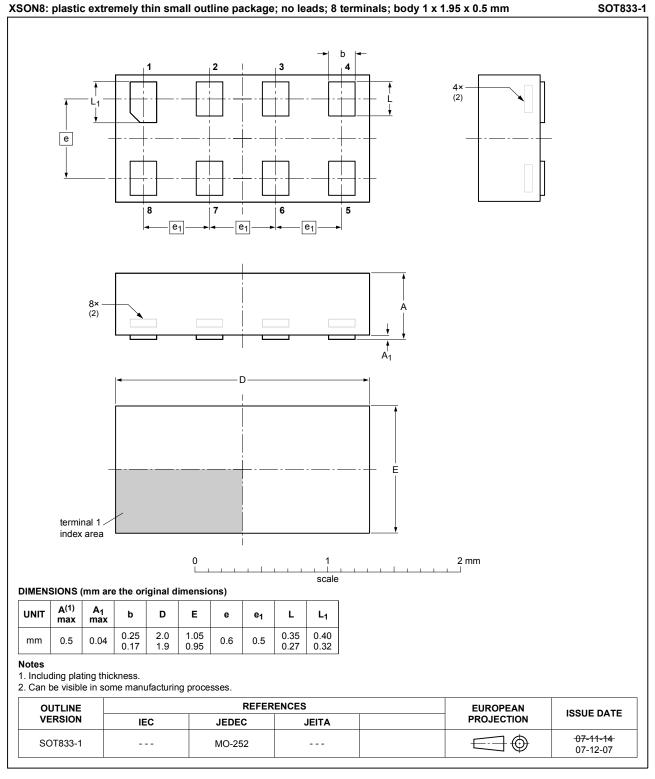


Fig. 17. Package outline SOT833-1 (XSON8)

Triple inverting Schmitt trigger with 5 V tolerant input

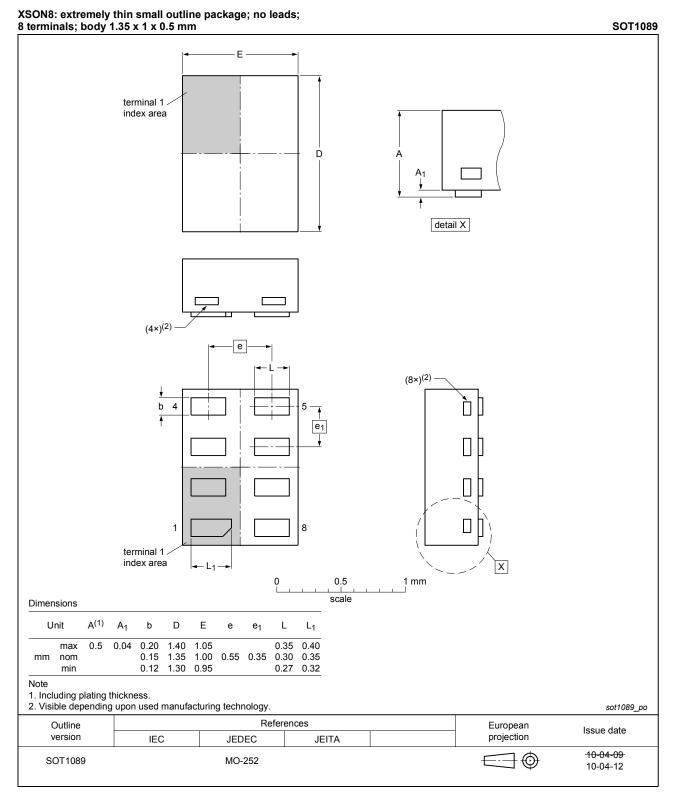
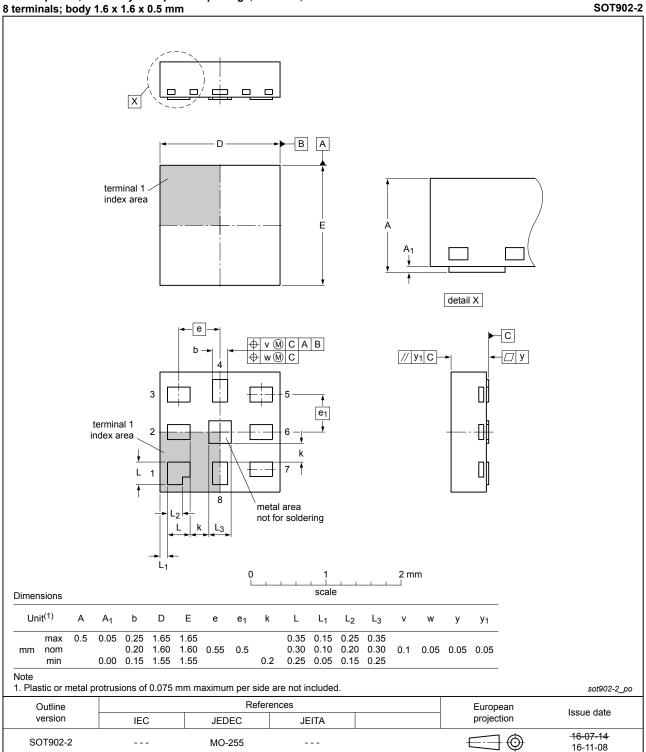


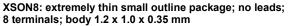
Fig. 18. Package outline SOT1089 (XSON8)

Triple inverting Schmitt trigger with 5 V tolerant input



XQFN8: plastic, extremely thin quad flat package; no leads;

Fig. 19. Package outline SOT902-2 (XQFN8)



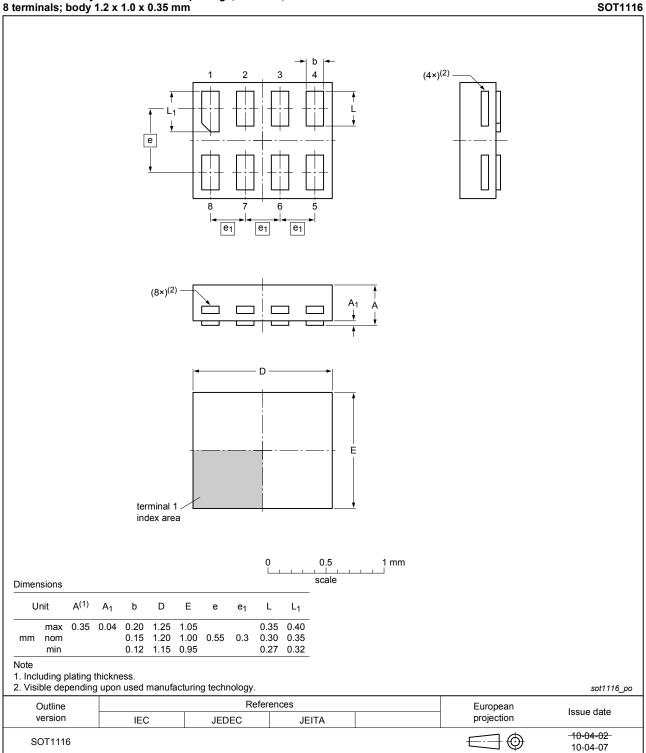


Fig. 20. Package outline SOT1116 (XSON8)

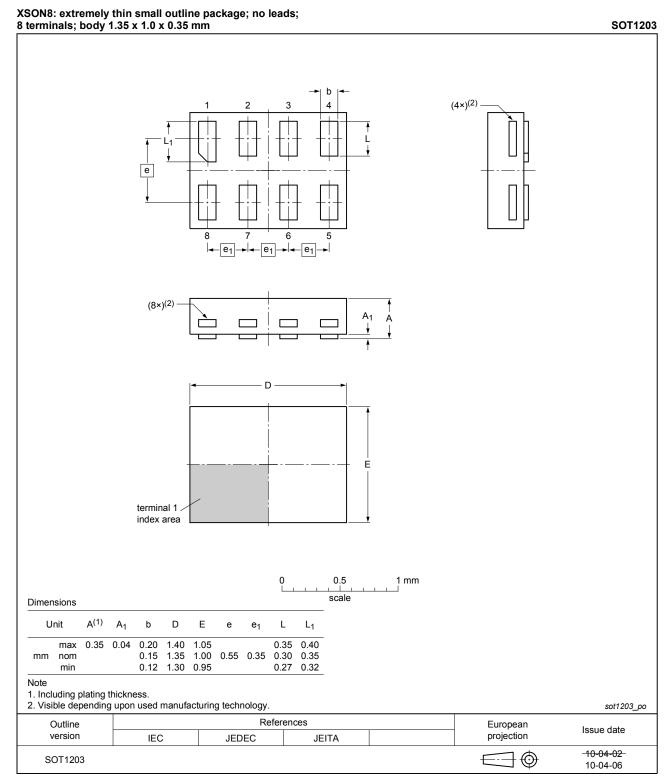


Fig. 21. Package outline SOT1203 (XSON8)

15. Abbreviations

Table 12. Abbreviations				
Acronym	Description			
CMOS	Complementary Metal-Oxide Semiconductor			
DUT	Device Under Test			
ESD	ElectroStatic Discharge			
HBM	Human Body Model			
MM	Machine Model			
TTL	Transistor-Transistor Logic			

16. Revision history

Document ID	Release date	Data sheet status	Change notice	Supersedes		
74LVC3G14 v.15	20190103	Product data sheet	-	74LVC3G14 v.14		
Modifications:	 The format of this data sheet has been redesigned to comply with the identity guidelines of Nexperia. Legal texts have been adapted to the new company name where appropriate. Type number 74LVC3G14GD (SOT996-2) removed. 					
74LVC3G14 v.14	20161215	Product data sheet	-	74LVC3G14 v.13		
Modifications:	• <u>Table 7</u> : The maximum limits for leakage current and supply current have changed.					
74LVC3G14 v.13	20160315	Product data sheet	-	74LVC3G14 v.12		
Modifications:	Fig. 14 added (typical K-factor for relaxation oscillator).					
74LVC3G14 v.12	20130409	Product data sheet	-	74LVC3G14 v.11		
Modifications:	For type number 74LVC3G14GD XSON8U has changed to XSON8.					
74LVC3G14 v.11	20120706	Product data sheet	-	74LVC3G14 v.10		
Modifications:	• For type number 74LVC3G14GM the SOT code has changed to SOT902-2.					
74LVC3G14 v.10	20111123	Product data sheet	-	74LVC3G14 v.9		
Modifications:	Legal pages updated.					
74LVC3G14 v.9	20110922	Product data sheet	-	74LVC3G14 v.8		
74LVC3G14 v.8	20100819	Product data sheet	-	74LVC3G14 v.7		
74LVC3G14 v.7	20080612	Product data sheet	-	74LVC3G14 v.6		
74LVC3G14 v.6	20080207	Product data sheet	-	74LVC3G14 v.5		
74LVC3G14 v.5	20071005	Product data sheet	-	74LVC3G14 v.4		
74LVC3G14 v.4	20070314	Product data sheet	-	74LVC3G14 v.3		
74LVC3G14 v.3	20050131	Product data sheet	-	74LVC3G14 v.2		
74LVC3G14 v.2	20041027	Product data sheet	-	74LVC3G14 v.1		
74LVC3G14 v.1	20040510	Product data sheet	-	-		

17. Legal information

Data sheet status

Document status [1][2]	Product status [3]	Definition
Objective [short] data sheet	Development	This document contains data from the objective specification for product development.
Preliminary [short] data sheet	Qualification	This document contains data from the preliminary specification.
Product [short] data sheet	Production	This document contains the product specification.

[1] Please consult the most recently issued document before initiating or completing a design.

[2] The term 'short data sheet' is explained in section "Definitions".

[3] The product status of device(s) described in this document may have changed since this document was published and may differ in case of multiple devices. The latest product status information is available on the internet at <u>https://www.nexperia.com</u>.

Definitions

Draft — The document is a draft version only. The content is still under internal review and subject to formal approval, which may result in modifications or additions. Nexperia does not give any representations or warranties as to the accuracy or completeness of information included herein and shall have no liability for the consequences of use of such information.

Short data sheet — A short data sheet is an extract from a full data sheet with the same product type number(s) and title. A short data sheet is intended for quick reference only and should not be relied upon to contain detailed and full information. For detailed and full information see the relevant full data sheet, which is available on request via the local Nexperia sales office. In case of any inconsistency or conflict with the short data sheet, the full data sheet shall prevail.

Product specification — The information and data provided in a Product data sheet shall define the specification of the product as agreed between Nexperia and its customer, unless Nexperia and customer have explicitly agreed otherwise in writing. In no event however, shall an agreement be valid in which the Nexperia product is deemed to offer functions and qualities beyond those described in the Product data sheet.

Disclaimers

Limited warranty and liability — Information in this document is believed to be accurate and reliable. However, Nexperia does not give any representations or warranties, expressed or implied, as to the accuracy or completeness of such information and shall have no liability for the consequences of use of such information. Nexperia takes no responsibility for the content in this document if provided by an information source outside of Nexperia.

In no event shall Nexperia be liable for any indirect, incidental, punitive, special or consequential damages (including - without limitation - lost profits, lost savings, business interruption, costs related to the removal or replacement of any products or rework charges) whether or not such damages are based on tort (including negligence), warranty, breach of contract or any other legal theory.

Notwithstanding any damages that customer might incur for any reason whatsoever, Nexperia's aggregate and cumulative liability towards customer for the products described herein shall be limited in accordance with the Terms and conditions of commercial sale of Nexperia.

Right to make changes — Nexperia reserves the right to make changes to information published in this document, including without limitation specifications and product descriptions, at any time and without notice. This document supersedes and replaces all information supplied prior to the publication hereof.

Suitability for use — Nexperia products are not designed, authorized or warranted to be suitable for use in life support, life-critical or safety-critical systems or equipment, nor in applications where failure or malfunction of an Nexperia product can reasonably be expected to result in personal

Triple inverting Schmitt trigger with 5 V tolerant input

injury, death or severe property or environmental damage. Nexperia and its suppliers accept no liability for inclusion and/or use of Nexperia products in such equipment or applications and therefore such inclusion and/or use is at the customer's own risk.

Quick reference data — The Quick reference data is an extract of the product data given in the Limiting values and Characteristics sections of this document, and as such is not complete, exhaustive or legally binding.

Applications — Applications that are described herein for any of these products are for illustrative purposes only. Nexperia makes no representation or warranty that such applications will be suitable for the specified use without further testing or modification.

Customers are responsible for the design and operation of their applications and products using Nexperia products, and Nexperia accepts no liability for any assistance with applications or customer product design. It is customer's sole responsibility to determine whether the Nexperia product is suitable and fit for the customer's applications and products planned, as well as for the planned application and use of customer's third party customer(s). Customers should provide appropriate design and operating safeguards to minimize the risks associated with their applications and products.

Nexperia does not accept any liability related to any default, damage, costs or problem which is based on any weakness or default in the customer's applications or products, or the application or use by customer's third party customer(s). Customer is responsible for doing all necessary testing for the customer's applications and products using Nexperia products in order to avoid a default of the applications and the products or of the application or use by customer's third party customer(s). Nexperia does not accept any liability in this respect.

Limiting values — Stress above one or more limiting values (as defined in the Absolute Maximum Ratings System of IEC 60134) will cause permanent damage to the device. Limiting values are stress ratings only and (proper) operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those given in the Recommended operating conditions section (if present) or the Characteristics sections of this document is not warranted. Constant or repeated exposure to limiting values will permanently and irreversibly affect the quality and reliability of the device.

Terms and conditions of commercial sale — Nexperia products are sold subject to the general terms and conditions of commercial sale, as published at <u>http://www.nexperia.com/profile/terms</u>, unless otherwise agreed in a valid written individual agreement. In case an individual agreement is concluded only the terms and conditions of the respective agreement shall apply. Nexperia hereby expressly objects to applying the customer's general terms and conditions with regard to the purchase of Nexperia products by customer.

No offer to sell or license — Nothing in this document may be interpreted or construed as an offer to sell products that is open for acceptance or the grant, conveyance or implication of any license under any copyrights, patents or other industrial or intellectual property rights.

Export control — This document as well as the item(s) described herein may be subject to export control regulations. Export might require a prior authorization from competent authorities.

Non-automotive qualified products — Unless this data sheet expressly states that this specific Nexperia product is automotive qualified, the product is not suitable for automotive use. It is neither qualified nor tested in accordance with automotive testing or application requirements. Nexperia accepts no liability for inclusion and/or use of non-automotive qualified products in automotive equipment or applications.

In the event that customer uses the product for design-in and use in automotive applications to automotive specifications and standards, customer (a) shall use the product without Nexperia's warranty of the product for such automotive applications, use and specifications, and (b) whenever customer uses the product for automotive applications beyond Nexperia's specifications such use shall be solely at customer's own risk, and (c) customer fully indemnifies Nexperia for any liability, damages or failed product claims resulting from customer design and use of the product for automotive applications beyond Nexperia's standard warranty and Nexperia's product specifications.

Translations — A non-English (translated) version of a document is for reference only. The English version shall prevail in case of any discrepancy between the translated and English versions.

Trademarks

Notice: All referenced brands, product names, service names and trademarks are the property of their respective owners.