

Revision History

16GB eMMC 153ball FBGA PACKAGE

| Revision | Details | Date |
|----------|-----------------|------------|
| Rev 1.0 | Initial Release | June. 2022 |

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1 Product Overview

1.1 Product Description

Alliance Memory's 16GB eMMC device (AS16FC) is a high performance embedded MMC solution designed for embedded NAND flash applications. It supports eMMC/JEDEC 5.1 industry standard and is backward compatible with eMMC 4.5 & 5.0 version.

AS16FC device contains both MLC NAND flash and eMMC controller. A single 3V supply voltage is for the NAND area (VCC) with internal LDO and Dual supply voltages 1.8V or 3V (VCCQ) for eMMC controller. Customers find it easy to use AS16FC without having to consider any changes inside device such as Flash, leading to easier & faster development of applications (fast time to market).

Alliance Memory's featured embedded flash management software or FTL(Flash Transition Layer) of eMMC manages high reliability with noticeable Wear Leveling, Bad Block Management and strong ECC and achieves high performance.

1.2 Product Ordering Information

Table 1. Ordering Information

| Capacities (GB) | Part Number | eMMC Version | NAND Die | Temperature | Package Size (mm) | Package Type |
|-----------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------|----------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| 16 | ASFC16G31M-51BIN | 5.1 | 128Gb x 1 | Industrial Grade -40°C ~ 85°C | 11.5x13.0x1.0 | 153ball FBGA |

Note1. HS200/HS400 can be supported at only V_{CCQ} 1.8V

1.3 Key Features

- Supports features of eMMC5.1 which are defined in JEDEC Standard
 - Supported Features : Boot, RPMB, Write Protection, DDR, HS200, Multi-partitioning, Secure Erase/Trim, Trim, HPI, Background operation, Enhance Reliable Write, Discard, Sanitize, Security features, Partition types, Packed commands, Real time clock, Dynamic device capacity, Power off notification, Thermal spec, Cache, HS400, Field Firmware Update, Security Removal type, Device Health Report, Enhanced Strobe, Command Queuing, Secure Write protection
 - Non-supported Features : Large Sector Size (4KB)

- Supports Enhanced Strobe feature of new eMMC standard of version 5.1.
- Full backward compatibility with previous eMMC 4.41/4.5/5.0 specification and MultiMediaCard system specification (1bit data bus, multi-eMMC systems)
- Programmable bus width : 1bit (Default), 4bit and 8bit Data bus.
- MMC I/F Clock Frequency : 0 ~ 200MHz
- MMC I/F Boot Frequency : 0 ~ 52MHz
- Operating Temperature : -40°C ~ 85°C
- Storage Temperature : -40°C ~ 85°C
- Operating Power Supply
 - VCC : 2.7V ~ 3.6V (for NAND Flash Memory)
 - VCCQ : 1.7V ~ 1.95V or 2.7V ~ 3.6V (for Interface)

2.2 Ball & Signal Assignment

Figure 2. eMMC Package Ball Assignment

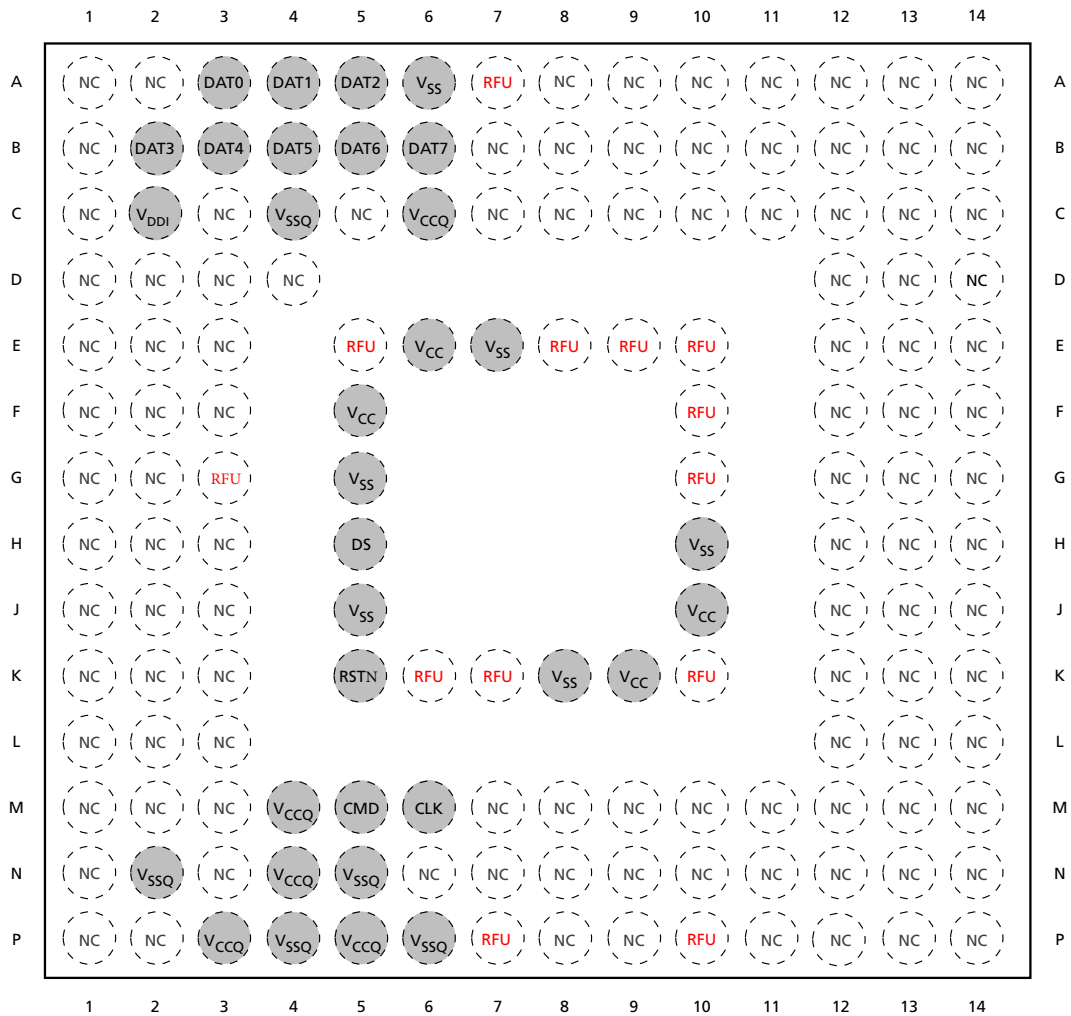


Table 2. Ball & Signal Assignment

| No | Signal | Type | Description |
|----|--------|------|--|
| A3 | DAT0 | I/O | Bidirectional channel used for data transfer |
| A4 | DAT1 | | |
| A5 | DAT2 | | |
| B2 | DAT3 | | |
| B3 | DAT4 | | |

| | | | |
|-----|------------------|-----|--|
| B4 | DAT5 | | |
| B5 | DAT6 | | |
| B6 | DAT7 | | |
| M5 | CMD | I/O | Command: A bidirectional channel used for device initialization and command transfers. Command operates in two modes, open-drain for initialization and push-pull for fast command transfer. |
| M6 | CLK | I | Clock: Each cycle directs a 1-bit transfer on the command and DAT lines |
| K5 | RSTN | | Hardware reset signal pin |
| H5 | Data Strobe | O | Data Strobe : Supports Enhanced strobe of eMMC ver. 5.1 |
| E6 | V _{CC} | P | Flash I/O and memory power supply |
| F5 | V _{CC} | | |
| J10 | V _{CC} | | |
| K9 | V _{CC} | | |
| C6 | V _{CCQ} | P | Memory controller core and MMC I/F I/O power supply |
| M4 | V _{CCQ} | | |
| N4 | V _{CCQ} | | |
| P3 | V _{CCQ} | | |
| P5 | V _{CCQ} | | |
| E7 | V _{SS} | P | Flash I/O and memory ground connection |
| G5 | V _{SS} | | |
| H10 | V _{SS} | | |
| K8 | V _{SS} | | |
| A6 | V _{SS} | | |
| J5 | V _{SS} | | |
| C4 | V _{SSQ} | P | Memory controller core and MMC I/F ground connection |
| N2 | V _{SSQ} | | |
| N5 | V _{SSQ} | | |
| P4 | V _{SSQ} | | |
| P6 | V _{SSQ} | | |
| C2 | V _{DDi} | | Internal power node. Connect 0.1uF capacitor from VDDi to ground |

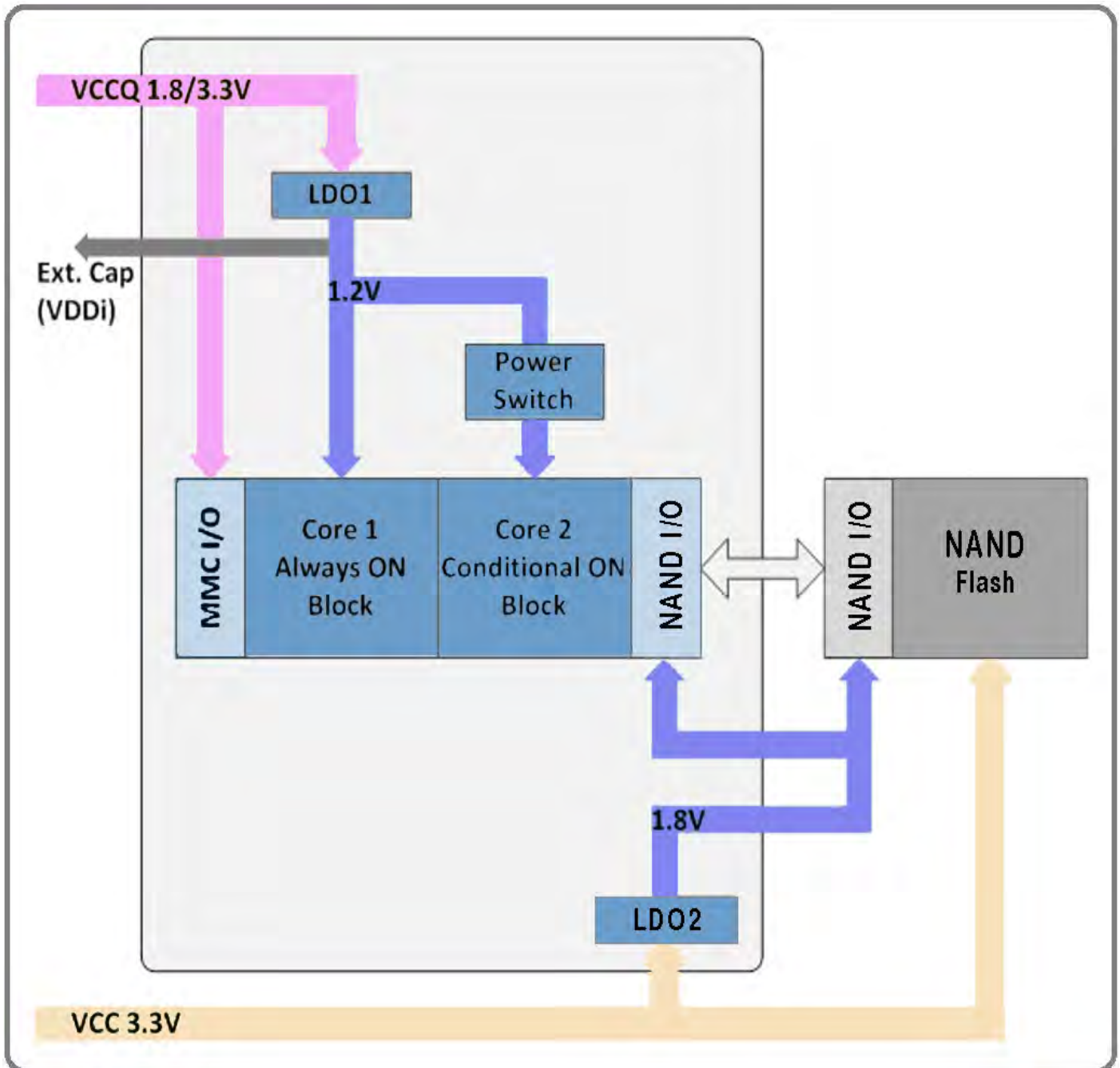
NOTE

I/O = Bi-direction, I = Input, O = Output, P = Power/Analog, RFU = Reserved for Future Use

2.3 Product Architecture

eMMC consists of NAND Flash and Controller. V_{CCQ} is for Controller power and V_{CC} is for Flash power

Figure 3. ASFC16G31M-51BIN Block Diagram



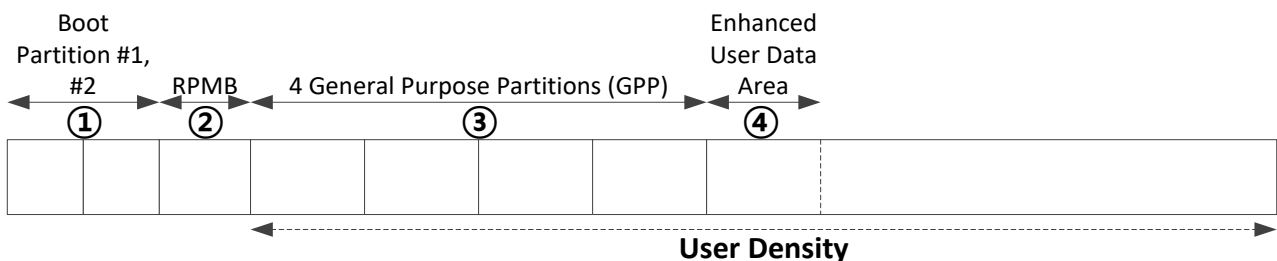
3 Technical Notes

3.1 HS400 Interface

Support HS400 DDR interface timing mode to achieve a bus speed of 400 MB/s at 200MHz clock frequency with 8bit bus width only and the 1.7 ~ 1.95V VCCQ option. At this mode, the host may need to have an adjustable sampling point to reliably receive the incoming data, due to the speed. Please refer to JESD84-B50-1 standard for additional information.

3.2 Partition Management

The device initially consists of two Boot partitions, RPMB(Replay Protected Memory Block) partition and User Data Area. Both Boot and RPMB area have fixed size of area and can't be adjusted.



3.2.1 Boot Area Partition and RPMB Area Partition

The device has fixed size of Boot and RPMB area.

Boot partition size is calculated as $(128KB * BOOT_SIZE_MULT)$

The size of Boot Area Partition 1 and 2 cannot be set independently. It is set as same value.

RPMB partition size is calculated as $(128KB * RPMB_SIZE_MULT)$.

In RPMB partition, CMD 0, 6, 8, 12, 13, 15, 18, 23, 25 are admitted.

Access Size of RPMB partition is defined as the below:

Table 3. Setting sequence of Boot Area Partition size and RPMB Area Partition size

| REL_WR_SEC_C | Description |
|------------------|--|
| REL_WR_SEC_C = 1 | Access sizes 256B and 512B supported to RPMB partition |
| REL_WR_SEC_C > 1 | Access sizes up to REL_WR_SEC_C * 512B supported to RPMB partition with 256B granularity |

Any undefined set of parameters or sequence of commands results in failure access.

If the failure is in data programming case, the data is not programmed.

If the failure occurs in data read case, the read data is '0x00'.

Table 4. Capacity according to partition

| Device | Boot partition 1 [KB] | Boot partition 2 [KB] | RPMB [KB] |
|--------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 16GB | 4,096 | 4,096 | 4,096 |

3.2.2 Enhanced Partition (Area)

Alliance 16GB eMMC applies SLC Mode for Enhanced User Data Area and it leads to occupying double size of original set up size if master set some area of User Data Area as enhanced user area. For example, if master set 1MB as enhanced mode, then, total 2MB of user data area is used for it. Max Enhanced user Data Area follows below formula of JESD84-B50-1.

Max Enhanced User Data Area size is defined as (MAX_ENH_SIZE_MULT x HC_WP_GRP_SIZE x HC_ERASE_GRP_SIZE x 512Kbytes)

Table 5. Maximum Enhanced Partition Size

| Device | LBA [Hex] | LBA [Dec.] | Max. Enhanced Partition Size |
|--------|-----------|------------|------------------------------|
| 16GB | TBD | TBD | TBD |

3.2.3 User Density

As mentioned in 3.2.2 Enhanced Partition(Area) section, total User Density depends on partition type to be set. Alliance's 16GB applies SLC mode for Enhanced user area and so, assigning any size for it occupies double of that value assigned. For example, assigning 64MB in the SLC mode takes 128MB of capacity in MLC.

Table 6. User Density Size

| Device | LBA [Hex] | LBA [Dec.] | User Partition Size |
|--------|-----------|------------|---------------------|
| 16GB | TBD | TBD | TBD |

3.3 Boot operation

Device supports not only boot mode but also alternative boot mode. Device supports high speed timing and dual data rate during boot.

Figure 4. embedded MultiMediaCard state diagram (boot mode)

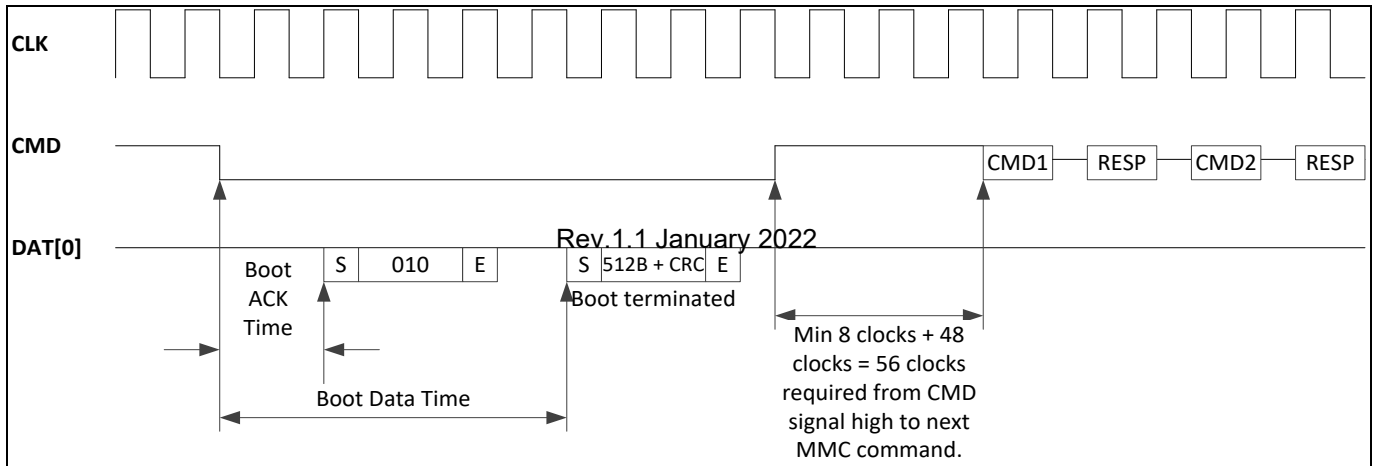


Figure 5. embedded MultiMediaCard state diagram (alternative boot mode)

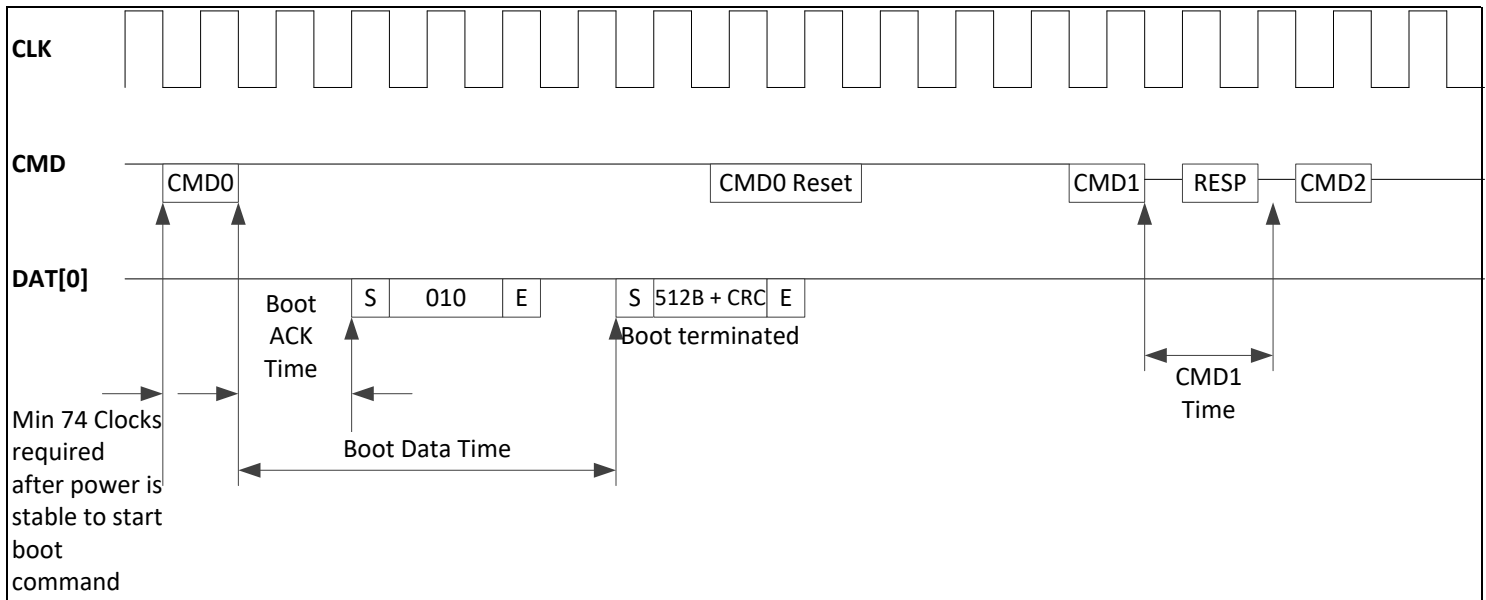


Table 7. Boot ack, boot data and initialization Time

| Timing Factor | Value |
|-------------------------|---------|
| (1) Boot ACK Time | < 50 ms |
| (2) Boot Data Time | < 1 sec |
| (3) Initialization Time | < 1 sec |

NOTE

- The value for this initialization time is for such case which includes partition setting also. For details, please refer to INI_TIMEOUT_AP in Extended CSD Register of JESD84-B50-1.

Normal initialization time (without partition setting) is completed within 1sec

3.4 Field Firmware Upgrade (FFU)

Field Firmware Updates (FFU) is for customer's FW updating in field for those cases of debugging, enhancing and adding new features of FW itself. The host can download a new version of the firmware into the eMMC device by this mechanism and whole FFU process can happen without affecting any user/OS data, even in parallel with Host's performing other operations.

Refer to JEDEC Standards No. JESD84-B50-1 for additional information.

3.5 Cache

This device supports 128KB of volatile memory as an eMMC cache for performance improvement of both sequential and random access. For additional information please refer to JESD84-B50 standard.

3.6 Packed Commands

This device supports packed commands feature of eMMC standard version 5.1 and allows the host to pack Read or Write commands into groups (of single type of operation) and transfer these to the device in a single transfer on the bus, which leads reducing overall bus overheads and thus, enables optimal system performance.

Please refer to JESD84-B50 for information details.

3.7 Secure Delete

3.7.1 Sanitize

The device supports Sanitize operation for removing data from the unmapped user address space in the device, physically. Device keeps the sanitize operation until one of the following events occurs, with keeping busy asserted,

- Sanitize operation is complete

- HPI is used to abort the operation

- Power failure

- Hardware reset

No data should exist in the unmapped host address space after the sanitize operation is completed.

3.7.2 Secure Erase

This device supports the optional Secure Erase command, which is for backward compatibility reasons, as well as standard erase command. Host will erase provided range of LBAs and ensure no older copies of this data exist in the flash with this command.

Please refer to JEDEC Standards No. JESD84-B50 for more information.

3.7.3 Secure Trim

This device supports Secure Trim command which is similar to the Secure Erase command but different in that performs a secure purge operation on write blocks instead of erase groups. This is for backward compatibility reasons.

The secure trim command is performed in two steps:

- 1) Mark the LBA range as candidate for erase.
- 2) Do Erase the marked address range and then, ensure no old copies are left within that range. .

For additional information refer to JEDEC Standards No. JESD84-B50.

3.8 High Priority Interrupt (HPI)

This device supports High Priority Interrupt and prevent problem of Host being stalled due to too much delayed Write operation by new paging request of operating system, by user. It will delay the request for new paging until currently going write operation is completed.

Please refer to JEDEC Standards No. JESD84-B50 for more information.

3.9 Device Health

This device supports Device Health Report feature which is featured to others in that separately report SLC type area and other area by each bytes of DEVICE_LIFE_TIME_EST_TYP_A[268] and

DEVICE_LIFE_TIME_EST_TYP_A[269], respectively. It can be queried by standard MMC command for getting Extended CSD structure. Please refer to below and JEDEC Standards No. JESD84-B50 for details.

DEVICE_LIFE_TIME_EST_TYP_A[268], The host may use it to query health information of SLC area

DEVICE_LIFE_TIME_EST_TYP_B[269], The host may use it to query health information of other partition area.

3.10 Auto Power Saving Mode

This device supports Auto Power Saving Mode which can save power consumption. Device will enter this mode if host does not issue any command during 20ms, after completion of previously issued command.

Any newly issued commands during this mode will be carried normally.

Table 8. Auto Power Saving Mode enter and exit

| Mode | Enter Condition | Escape Condition |
|------------------------|---|----------------------------|
| Auto Power Saving Mode | When previous operation which came from Host is completed and no command is issued during a certain time. | If Host issues any command |

Table 9. Auto Power Saving Mode and Sleep Mode

| | Auto Power Saving Mode | Sleep Mode |
|----------------|------------------------|------------|
| NAND Power | ON | ON/OFF |
| GotoSleep Time | < 100ms | < 52.43ms |

3.11 Enhanced Strobe

Alliance 16GB eMMC supports Enhanced Strobe which is new feature of eMMC version 5.1 standard to synchronize CMD response. Host shall support this feature and it enables faster and more reliable operation. For more information, please refer to JEDEC Standards No. JESD84-B50.

3.12 Performance

Table 10. Sustained Sequential Performance

| Capacity (GB) | Sequential Read (MB/s) | Sequential Write (MB/s) |
|---------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| 16 | 140 | 80 |

NOTE

Test Condition: Bus width x8, HS400, 512KB data transfer, Packed Off, Cache On, w/o file system overhead, measured on Alliance's internal board at Clean Case(WAI=1)

4 Register Value

Following sections are for describing all register value of eMMC device at its default in the AS16FC. And these values here may be updated in later version without notice.

There are defined total six registers in this section: OCR, CID, CSD, EXT_CSD, RCA and DSR. All of them has its own commands corresponded and for details, please refer JEDEC Standards No. JESD84-B50 for details. The OCR, CID and CSD registers has information of device and content, while the RCA and DSR registers are for configuring parameters of device. For the EXT_CSD register, it contains both device specific information and actual configuration parameters.

4.1 OCR Register

The operation conditions register (OCR) contains: VCC voltage profile of the device, access mode indication, status information bit. The status bit is set when the device finished its power up procedure.

All eMMC devices shall have this register implemented.

Table 11. OCR Register

| OCR bit | V _{CCQ} Voltage Window ² | Register Value |
|---------|--|--|
| [6:0] | Reserved | 00 00000b |
| [7] | 1.70 ~ 1.95 | 1b |
| [14:8] | 2.0 ~ 2.6 | 000 0000b |
| [23:15] | 2.7 ~ 3.6 | 1 1111 1111b |
| [28:24] | Reserved | 0 0000b |
| [30:29] | Access Mode | 00b (byte mode) -[2GB] 10b (sector mode) -[*Higher than 2GB only] |
| [31] | eMMC power up status bit (busy) ¹ | |

NOTE

- 1) This bit is set to LOW if the eMMC has not finished the power up routine.
- 2) The voltage for internal flash memory(V_{CC}) should be 2.7 ~ 3.6V regardless of OCR register value.

4.2 CID Register

The device Identification (CID) register is 128bits wide. It contains the device identification information used during the device identification phase (eMMC protocol). eMMC device shall have a unique identification number.

Users can define their own CID register and the CID contents will be programmed into the eMMC device when firmware fusing process. After the programming is complete, end users cannot change CID, unless the whole foundry production program is re-done. Users can install the new downloaded firmware into the device by using FFU (Field Firmware Update) mode.

Table 12. CID Register

| Name | Field | Width | CID-slice | CID Value |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------------------------------|
| Manufacturer ID | MID | 8 | [127:120] | 0x52 |
| Reserved | | 6 | [119:114] | --- |
| Card/BGA | CBX | 2 | [113:112] | 0x01 |
| OEM/Application ID | OID | 8 | [111:104] | 0x52 |
| Product name | PNM | 48 | [103:56] | 16GB :” AS16FC” 0x415331364643 |
| Product revision | PRV | 8 | [55:48] | 0x0A |
| Product serial number | PSN | 32 | [47:16] | --- ³ |
| Manufacturing date | MDT | 8 | [15:8] | --- ⁴ |
| CRC7 checksum | CRC | 7 | [7:1] | --- ⁵ |
| not used, always '1' | - | 1 | [0:0] | --- |

NOTE

1),4),5) description are same as eMMC JEDEC standard

2) PRV is composed of the revision count of controller and the revision count of F/W patch

3) A 32 bits unsigned binary integer. (Random and Manufacture Number)

4.2.1 Product name table (In CID Register)

Table 13. Product name table

| Part Number | Density (GB) | Product Name in CID Register (PNM) | PKG Type |
|------------------|--------------|------------------------------------|---------------|
| ASFC16G31M-51BIN | 16 | AS16FC | 11.5x13.0x1.0 |

4.3 RCA Register

The writable 16-bit relative device address (RCA) register carries the device address assigned by the host during the device identification. This address is used for the addressed host-device communication after the device identification procedure. The default value of the RCA register is 0x0001. The value 0x0000 is reserved to set all devices into the Stand-by State with CMD7.

4.4 CSD Register

The device Specific Data (CSD) register provides information on how to access the device contents. The CSD defines the data format, error correction type, maximum data access time, data transfer speed, whether the DSR register can be used etc. The programmable part of the register (entries marked by W or E) can be changed by CMD27.

The CSD register defines the behavior or of eMMC devices. The eMMC behavior is related to the controller design. The following table shows a typical CSD definition of ASFC16G31M-51BIN based eMMC. If users need to add on more features, firmware or hardware modifications may be necessary.

※ Note that the register values are preliminary data and may be updated in a later version. And the updated value will be supported by specified application note later.

Table 14. ASFC16G31M-51BIN Typical CSD Register

| Name | Field | Bit | Type | Slice | Value | Note |
|--|--------------------|-----|------|-----------|-------|------|
| CSD structure | CSD_STRUCTURE | 2 | R | [127:126] | 3h | |
| System specification version | SPEC_VERS | 4 | R | [125:122] | 4h | |
| Reserved | - | 2 | R | [121:120] | - | |
| Data read access-time 1 | TAAC | 8 | R | [119:112] | 27h | |
| Data read access-time 2 in CLK cycles (NSAC x 100) | NSAC | 8 | R | [111:104] | 01h | |
| Max. bus clock frequency | TRAN_SPEED | 8 | R | [103:96] | 32h | |
| Device command classes | CCC | 12 | R | [95:84] | 0F5h | |
| Max. read data block length | READ_BL_LEN | 4 | R | [83:80] | 9h | |
| Partial blocks for read allowed | READ_BL_PARTIAL | 1 | R | [79:79] | 0h | |
| Write block misalignment | WRITE_BLK_MISALIGN | 1 | R | [78:78] | 0h | |
| Read block misalignment | READ_BLK_MISALIGN | 1 | R | [77:77] | 0h | |
| DSR implemented | DSR_IMP | 1 | R | [76:76] | 0h | |
| Reserved | - | 2 | R | [75:74] | - | |
| Device size | C_SIZE | 12 | R | [73:62] | FFFh | |
| Max read current@VCCQ min | VCCQ_R_CURR_MIN | 3 | R | [61:59] | 7h | |
| Max read current@VCCQ max | VCCQ_R_CURR_MAX | 3 | R | [58:56] | 7h | |
| Max write current@VCCQ min | VCCQ_W_CURR_MIN | 3 | R | [55:53] | 7h | |
| Max write current@VCCQ max | VCCQ_W_CURR_MAX | 3 | R | [52:50] | 7h | |
| Device size multiplier | C_SIZE_MULT | 3 | R | [49:47] | 7h | |
| Erase group size | ERASE_GRP_SIZE | 5 | R | [46:42] | 1Fh | |
| Erase group size multiplier | ERASE_GRP_MULT | 5 | R | [41:37] | 1Fh | |
| Write protect group size | WP_GRP_SIZE | 5 | R | [36:32] | 0Fh | |

| Name | Field | Bit | Type | Slice | Value | Note |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|-----|-------|---------|-------|------|
| Write protect group enable | WP_GRP_ENABLE | 1 | R | [31:31] | 1h | |
| Manufacturer default ECC | DEFAULT_ECC | 2 | R | [30:29] | 0h | |
| Write speed factor | R2W_FACTOR | 3 | R | [28:26] | 2h | |
| Max. write data block length | WRITE_BL_LEN | 4 | R | [25:22] | 9h | |
| Partial blocks for write allowed | WRITE_BL_PARTIAL | 1 | R | [21:21] | 0h | |
| Reserved | - | 4 | R | [20:17] | - | |
| Content protection application | CONTENT_PROT_APP | 1 | R | [16:16] | 0h | |
| File format group | FILE_FORMAT_GRP | 1 | R/W | [15:15] | 0h | |
| Copy flag (OTP) | COPY | 1 | R/W | [14:14] | 0h | |
| Permanent write protection | PERM_WRITE_PROTECT | 1 | R/W | [13:13] | 0h | |
| Temporary write protection | TMP_WRITE_PROTECT | 1 | R/W/E | [12:12] | 0h | |
| File format | FILE_FORMAT | 2 | R/W | [11:10] | 0h | |
| ECC code | ECC | 2 | R/W/E | [9:8] | 0h | |
| CRC | CRC | 7 | R/W/E | [7:1] | - | |
| Not used, always '1' | - | 1 | - | [0:0] | - | |

NOTE

: The type of the CSD Registry entries in the Table 14 is coded as follows.

R: Read only

W: One time programmable and not readable

R/W: One time programmable and readable

W/E: Multiple writable with value kept after power failure, H/W reset assertion and any CMD0 reset and not readable.

R/W/E: Multiple writable with value kept after power failure, H/W reset assertion and any CMD0 reset and readable.

R/W/C_P: Writable after value cleared by power failure and HW/reset assertion (the value not cleared by CMD0 reset) and readable.

R/W/E_P: Multiple writable with value reset after power failure, H/W reset assertion and any CMD0 reset and readable.

W/E_P: Multiple writable with value reset after power failure, H/W reset assertion and any CMD0 reset and not readable.

4.5 Extended CSD Register (EXT_CSD)

The Extended CSD register defines the additional behavior of eMMC devices due to limited CSD information. The following table shows a typical extended CSD definition of ASFC16G31M-51BIN based eMMC. If users need to add on more features, firmware or hardware modifications may be necessary.

Note that the register values are preliminary data and may be updated in a later version. And the updated value will be supported by specified application note later.

Table 15. ASFC16G31M-51BIN Typical EXT_CSD Register

| Name | Field | Byte | Type | Slice | Value | Note |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------|------|------|-----------|-----------|---|
| Reserved | - | 6 | - | [511:506] | - | |
| Extended Security Commands Error | EXT_SECURITY_ERR | 1 | R | [505] | 0h | |
| Supported command sets | S_CMD_SET | 1 | R | [504] | 1h | Allocated by MMCA |
| HPI features | HPI_FEATURES | 1 | R | [503] | 1h | HPI type CMD13 |
| Background operations support | BKOPS_SUPPORT | 1 | R | [502] | 1h | BKOPS supported |
| Max packed read commands | MAX_PACKED_READS | 1 | R | [501] | 3Fh | Max. 63 commands in a packed cmd |
| Max packed write commands | MAX_PACKED_WRITES | 1 | R | [500] | 3Fh | Max. 63 commands in a packed cmd |
| Data Tag Support | DATA_TAG_SUPPORT | 1 | R | [499] | 1h | Support Data Tag |
| Tag Unit Size | TAG_UNIT_SIZE | 1 | R | [498] | 0h | |
| Tag Resources Size | TAG_RES_SIZE | 1 | R | [497] | 0h | |
| Context management capabilities | CONTEXT_CAPABILITIES | 1 | R | [496] | 78h | Max Tag Size = 8*2 = 16MB Max_Context ID = 8 |
| Large Unit size | LARGE_UNIT_SIZE_M1 | 1 | R | [495] | 1h | 1MB*2=2MB |
| Extended partitions attribute support | EXT_SUPPORT | 1 | R | [494] | 3h | Support "System code" and "Non-persistent" |
| Supported modes | SUPPORTED_MODES | 1 | R | [493] | 1h | FFU is supported |
| FFU features | FFU_FEATURES | 1 | R | [492] | 0h | |
| Operation codes timeout | OPERATION_CODE_TIMEOUT | 1 | R | [491] | 17h | (2 ²³)*100us = 838.86s |
| FFU Argument | FFU_ARG | 4 | R | [490:487] | FFFAFFF0h | |

| | | | | | | |
|--|---|-----|---|-----------|-------|-------------------------------|
| Barrier support | BARRIER_SUPPORT | 1 | R | [486] | 1h | Support barrier |
| Reserved | - | 177 | - | [485:309] | - | |
| CMD Queuing Support | CMDQ_SUPPORT | 1 | R | [308] | 1h | Support CMDQ |
| CMD Queuing Depth | CMDQ_DEPTH | 1 | R | [307] | 1Fh | 32 CMDQ_DEPTH |
| Reserved | - | 1 | - | [306] | | |
| Number of FW sectors correctly programmed | NUMBER_OF_FW_SECTORS_CORRECTLY_PROGRAMMED | 4 | R | [305:302] | 0000h | |
| Vendor proprietary health report | VENDOR_PROPRIETARY_HEALTH_REPORT | 32 | R | [301:270] | TBD | |
| Device life time estimation type B | DEVICE_LIFE_TIME_EST_TYP_B | 1 | R | [269] | 1h | |
| Device life time estimation type A | DEVICE_LIFE_TIME_EST_TYP_A | 1 | R | [268] | 1h | |
| Pre EOL information | PRE_EOL_INFO | 1 | R | [267] | 1h | |
| Optimal read size | OPTIMAL_READ_SIZE | 1 | R | [266] | 40h | |
| Optimal write size | OPTIMAL_WRITE_SIZE | 1 | R | [265] | 40h | |
| Optimal trim unit size | OPTIMAL_TRIM_UNIT_SIZE | 1 | R | [264] | 7h | |
| Device version | DEVICE_VERSION | 2 | R | [263:262] | 385h | |
| Firmware version | FIRMWARE_VERSION | 8 | R | [261:254] | | |
| Power class for 200MHz, DDR at VCC=3.6V | PWR_CL_DDR_200_360 | 1 | R | [253] | 0h | |
| Cache size | CACHE_SIZE | 4 | R | [252:249] | 0400h | 128KB (depending on 16KB*CE) |
| Generic CMD6 timeout | GENERIC_CMD6_TIME | 1 | R | [248] | 5h | 5x10ms = 50ms |
| Power off notification (long) timeout | POWER_OFF_LONG_TIME | 1 | R | [247] | 64h | 100x10ms = 1000ms |
| Background operations status | BKOPS_STATUS | 1 | R | [246] | 0h | No operations required |
| Number of correctly programmed sectors | CORRECTLY_PRG_SECTORS_NUM | 4 | R | [245:242] | 0h | Run Time update |
| First initialization time after partitioning | INI_TIMEOUT_AP | 1 | R | [241] | 0Ah | Initial time out 1s |
| Cache Flushing Policy | CACHE_FLUSH_POLICY | 1 | R | [240] | 1h | Support cache flushing policy |
| Power class for 52MHz, DDR at V _{CC} = 3.6V | PWR_CL_DDR_52_360 | 1 | R | [239] | 0h | RMS 100mA, Peak 200mA |

| | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------|---|---|-------|-----|--|
| Power class for 52MHz, DDR at $V_{CC} = 1.95V$ | PWR_CL_DDR_52_195 | 1 | R | [238] | 0h | RMS 65mA, Peak 130mA |
| Power class for 200MHz at $V_{CCQ} = 1.95V, V_{CC} = 3.6V$ | PWR_CL_200_195 | 1 | R | [237] | 0h | |
| Power class for 200MHz, at $V_{CCQ} = 1.3V, V_{CC} = 3.6V$ | PWR_CL_200_130 | 1 | R | [236] | 0h | |
| Minimum write performance for 8bit at 52MHz in DDR mode | MIN_PERF_DDR_W_8_52 | 1 | R | [235] | 0h | For devices not reaching the 4.8MB/s value |
| Minimum read performance for 8bit at 52MHz in DDR mode | MIN_PERF_DDR_R_8_52 | 1 | R | [234] | 0h | For devices not reaching the 4.8MB/s value |
| Reserved | - | 1 | - | [233] | - | |
| TRIM multiplier | TRIM_MULT | 1 | R | [232] | 02h | Trim time out 300ms |
| Secure feature support | SEC_FEATURE_SUPPORT | 1 | R | [231] | 55h | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Support the secure and insecure trim operations. Support the automatic secure purge operation on retired defective portions of the array. Secure purge operations are supported. |
| Secure Erase Multiplier | SEC_ERASE_MULT | 1 | R | [230] | FFh | |
| Secure Trim Multiplier | SEC_TRIM_MULT | 1 | R | [229] | FFh | |
| Boot information | BOOT_INFO | 1 | R | [228] | 7h | |
| Reserved | - | 1 | - | [227] | - | |
| Boot partition size | BOOT_SIZE_MULT | 1 | R | [226] | 20h | 32 x 128KB = 4MB |

| | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------------------|---|---|-----------|-----|--|
| Access size | ACC_SIZE | 1 | R | [225] | 6h | super page size = 64 x 512B = 32KB |
| High-capacity erase unit size | HC_ERASE_GRP_SIZE | 1 | R | [224] | 1h | high capacity erase group size 1 x 512KB |
| High-capacity erase timeout | ERASE_TIMEOUT_MULT | 1 | R | [223] | 2h | |
| Reliable write sector count | REL_WR_SEC_C | 1 | R | [222] | 1h | |
| High-capacity write protect group size | HC_WP_GRP_SIZE | 1 | R | [221] | 10h | |
| Sleep current (VCC) | S_C_VCC | 1 | R | [220] | 7h | VCC < 128uA for sleep |
| Sleep current (VCCQ) | S_C_VCCQ | 1 | R | [219] | 7h | VCCQ < 128uA for sleep |
| Production state awareness timeout | PRODUCTION_STATE_AWARENESS_TIMEOUT | 1 | R | [218] | 17h | $(2^{23}) \times 100\mu s = 838.86s$ |
| Sleep/awake timeout | S_A_TIMEOUT | 1 | R | [217] | 13h | $(2^{17}) \times 100ns = 13ms$ |
| Sleep Notification Timeout | SLEEP_NOTIFICATION_TIMEOUT | 1 | R | [216] | 0Ch | $(2^{12}) \times 10\mu s = 40.960ms$ |
| Sector count | SEC_COUNT | 4 | R | [215:212] | → | 16GB : TBD |
| Secure Write Protect Information | SECURE_WP_INFO | 1 | R | [211] | 1h | Support Secure write protect |
| Minimum write performance for 8bit at 52MHz | MIN_PERF_W_8_52 | 1 | R | [210] | 0h | |
| Minimum read performance for 8bit at 52MHz | MIN_PERF_R_8_52 | 1 | R | [209] | 0h | |
| Minimum write performance for 8bit at 26MHz, for 4bit at 52MHz | MIN_PERF_W_8_26_4_52 | 1 | R | [208] | 0h | |
| Minimum read performance for 8bit at 26MHz, for 4bit at 52MHz | MIN_PERF_R_8_26_4_52 | 1 | R | [207] | 0h | |
| Minimum write performance for 4bit at 26MHz | MIN_PERF_W_4_26 | 1 | R | [206] | 0h | |

| | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------|---|---------|-------|-----|--|
| Minimum read performance for 4bit at 26MHz | MIN_PERF_R_4_26 | 1 | R | [205] | 0h | |
| Reserved | - | 1 | - | [204] | - | |
| Power class for 26 MHz at 3.6 V 1 R | PWR_CL_26_360 | 1 | R | [203] | 0h | |
| Power class for 52 MHz at 3.6 V 1 R | PWR_CL_52_360 | 1 | R | [202] | 0h | |
| Power class for 26 MHz at 1.95 V 1 R | PWR_CL_26_195 | 1 | R | [201] | 0h | |
| Power class for 52 MHz at 1.95 V 1 R | PWR_CL_52_195 | 1 | R | [200] | 0h | |
| Partition switching timing | PARTITION_SWITCH_TIME | 1 | R | [199] | 6h | 6x10ms = 60ms |
| Out-of-interrupt busy timing | OUT_OF_INTERRUPT_TIME | 1 | R | [198] | 5h | 5x10ms = 50ms |
| I/O Driver Strength | DRIVER_STRENGTH | 1 | R | [197] | 1Fh | Support Type0/Type1/Type2 /Type3/Type4 |
| Device type | DEVICE_TYPE | 1 | R | [196] | 57h | |
| Reserved | - | 1 | - | [195] | - | |
| CSD STRUCTURE | CSD_STRUCTURE | 1 | R | [194] | 2h | |
| Reserved | - | 1 | - | [193] | - | |
| Extended CSD revision | EXT_CSD_REV | 1 | R | [192] | 8h | Support JEDEC eMMC v5.1 |
| Command set | CMD_SET | 1 | R/W/E_P | [191] | 0h | |
| Reserved | - | 1 | - | [190] | - | |
| Command set revision | CMD_SET_REV | 1 | R | [189] | 0h | |
| Reserved | - | 1 | - | [188] | - | |
| Power class | POWER_CLASS | 1 | R/W/E_P | [187] | 0h | |
| Reserved | - | 1 | - | [186] | - | |
| High-speed interface timing | HS_TIMING | 1 | R/W/E_P | [185] | 0h | |
| Strobe Support | STROBE_SUPPORT | 1 | R | [184] | 0h | Not support enhanced strobe |
| Bus width mode | BUS_WIDTH | 1 | W/E_P | [183] | 0h | |
| Reserved | - | 1 | - | [182] | - | |
| Erased memory content | ERASED_MEM_CONT | 1 | R | [181] | 0h | |
| Reserved | - | 1 | - | [180] | - | |

| | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------|---|---------------------------|-----------|------|--|
| Partition configuration | PARTITION_CONFIG | 1 | R/W/E R/W/E_P | [179] | 0h | |
| Boot configuration protection | BOOT_CONFIG_PROT | 1 | R/W R/W/C_P | [178] | 0h | |
| Boot bus conditions | BOOT_BUS_CONDITIONS | 1 | R/W/E | [177] | 0h | |
| Reserved | - | 1 | - | [176] | - | |
| High-density erase group definition | ERASE_GROUP_DEF | 1 | R/W/E | [175] | 0h | |
| Boot write protection status registers | BOOT_WP_STATUS | 1 | R | [174] | 0h | |
| Boot area write protection register | BOOT_WP | 1 | R/W R/W/C_P | [173] | 0h | |
| Reserved | - | 1 | - | [172] | - | |
| User area write protection register | USER_WP | 1 | R/W R/W/C_P R/W/E_P | [171] | 0h | |
| Reserved | - | 1 | - | [170] | - | |
| FW configuration | FW_CONFIG | 1 | R/W | [169] | 0h | |
| RPMB size | RPMB_SIZE_MULT | 1 | R | [168] | 20h | |
| Write reliability setting register | WR_REL_SET | 1 | R/W | [167] | 1Fh | Use 1Fh for SPOR; Use 00h for performance |
| Write reliability parameter register | WR_REL_PARAM | 1 | R | [166] | 15h | |
| Start sanitize operation | SANITIZE_START | 1 | W/E_P | [165] | 0h | |
| Manually start background operations | BKOPS_START | 1 | W/E_P | [164] | 0h | |
| Enable background operations handshake | BKOPS_EN | 1 | R/W & R/W/E | [163] | 0h | |
| H/W reset function | RST_n_FUNCTION | 1 | R/W | [162] | 0h | |
| HPI management | HPI_MGMT | 1 | R/W/E_P | [161] | 0h | |
| Partitioning support | PARTITIONING_SUPPORT | 1 | R | [160] | 7h | Support partitioning Support enhanced feature Support Ext_Attr |
| Max enhanced area size | MAX_ENH_SIZE_MULT | 3 | R | [159:157] | 1C3h | |

| | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|----|-------------------|-----------|---------|--|
| Partitions attribute | PARTITIONS_ATTRIBUTE | 1 | R/W | [156] | 0h | |
| Partitioning setting | PARTITION_SETTING_COMPLETED | 1 | R/W | [155] | 0h | |
| General purpose partition size | GP_SIZE_MULT | 12 | R/W | [154:143] | 0h | |
| Enhanced user data area size | ENH_SIZE_MULT | 3 | R/W | [142:140] | 0h | |
| Enhanced user data start address | ENH_START_ADDR | 4 | R/W | [139:136] | 0h | |
| Reserved | - | 1 | - | [135] | - | |
| Secure bad block management | SEC_BAD_BLK_MGMNT | 1 | R/W | [134] | 0h | |
| Production state awareness | PRODUCTION_STATE_AWARENESS | 1 | R/W/E | [133] | 0h | |
| Package Case Temperature is controlled | TCASE_SUPPORT | 1 | W/E_P | [132] | 0h | |
| Periodic Wake-up | PERIODIC_WAKEUP | 1 | R/W/E | [131] | 0h | |
| Program CID/CSD in DDR mode support | PROGRAM_CID_CSD_DDR_SUPPORT | 1 | R | [130] | 0h | |
| Reserved | - | 2 | TBD | [129:128] | - | |
| Vendor Specific Fields | VENDOR_SPECIFIC_FIELD | 64 | <vendor specific> | [127:64] | 3700C8h | |
| Native sector size | NATIVE_SECTOR_SIZE | 1 | R | [63] | 1h | 4KB |
| Sector size emulation | USE_NATIVE_SECTOR | 1 | R/W | [62] | 0h | |
| Sector size | DATA_SECTOR_SIZE | 1 | R | [61] | 0h | Default 512B |
| 1st initialization after disabling sector size emulation | INI_TIMEOUT_EMU | 1 | R | [60] | 0Ah | 100ms*10=1000 ms |
| Class 6 commands control | CLASS_6_CTRL | 1 | R/W/E_P | [59] | 0h | |
| Number of addressed group to be Released | DYNCAP_NEEDED | 1 | R | [58] | 0h | |
| Exception events control | EXCEPTION_EVENTS_CTRL | 2 | R/W/E_P | [57:56] | 00h | 1. URGENT_BKOPS status bit is support 2. DYNCAP_NEEDED status bit is support 3. SYSPPOOL_EXHAU |

| | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----|-----------|---------|---------|---|
| | | | | | | STED status bit is support 4. PACKED_FAILURE status bit is support |
| Exception events status | EXCEPTION_EVENTS_STATUS | 2 | R | [55:54] | 00h | Device Run Time update |
| Extended Partitions Attribute | EXT_PARTITIONS_ATTRIBUTE | 2 | R/W | [53:52] | 00h | |
| Context configuration | CONTEXT_CONF | 15 | R/W/E_P | [51:37] | 0h | |
| Packed command status | PACKED_COMMAND_STATUS | 1 | R | [36] | 0h | Device Run Time update |
| Packed command failure index | PACKED_FAILURE_INDEX | 1 | R | [35] | 0h | Device Run Time update |
| Power Off Notification | POWER_OFF_NOTIFICATION | 1 | R/W/E_P | [34] | 0h | |
| Control to turn the Cache ON/OFF | CACHE_CTRL | 1 | R/W/E_P | [33] | 0h | |
| Flushing of the cache | FLUSH_CACHE | 1 | W/E_P | [32] | 0h | |
| Control to turn the Barrier ON/OFF | BARRIER_CTRL | 1 | R/W | [31] | 0h | |
| Mode config | MODE_CONFIG | 1 | R/W/E_P | [30] | 0h | |
| Mode operation codes | MODE_OPERATION_CODES | 1 | W/E_P | [29] | 0h | |
| Reserved | - | 1 | TBD | [28:27] | - | |
| FFU status | FFU_STATUS | 1 | R | [26] | 0h | |
| Pre loading data size | PRE_LOADING_DATA_SIZE | 4 | R/W/E_P | [25:22] | 0h | |
| Max pre loading data size | MAX_PRE_LOADING_DATA_SIZE | 4 | R | [21:18] | E18000h | |
| Product state awareness enablement | PRODUCT_STATE_AWARENESS_ENABLEMENT | 1 | R/W/E & R | [17] | 01h | Manual mode only |
| Secure Removal Type | SECURE_REMOVAL_TYPE | 1 | R/W & R | [16] | 3Bh | |
| Command Queue Mode Enable | CMDQ_MODE_EN | 1 | R/W/E_P | [15] | 0h | Enable by CMDQ process |
| Reserved | - | 15 | - | [14:0] | - | |

NOTE

1. The definitions of cell types are shown as follows: R: Read only.

W: One time programmable and not readable. R/W: One time programmable and readable.

W/E: Multiple writable with value kept after power failure, H/W reset assertion and any CMD0 reset and not readable.

R/W/E: Multiple writable with value kept after power failure, H/W reset assertion and any CMD0 reset and readable.

R/W/C_P: Writable after value cleared by power failure and H/W reset assertion (the value not cleared by CMD0 reset) and readable.

R/W/E_P: Multiple writable with value reset after power failure, H/W reset assertion and any CMD0 reset and readable.

W/E_P: Multiple writable with value reset after power failure, H/W reset assertion and any CMD0 reset and not readable.

2. Reserved bits should be read as "0".

5 AC Parameter

5.1 Timing Parameter

Table 16. Timing Parameter

| Timing Parameter | | Max. Value |
|--|---------------------------------------|------------|
| Initialization Time (tINIT) | Normal ¹⁾ | 1 sec |
| | After partition setting ²⁾ | 1sec |
| Read Timeout | | 150ms |
| Write Timeout | | 600ms |
| Erase Timeout | | 600ms |
| Force Erase Timeout | | 3 min |
| Secure Erase Timeout | | 153 sec |
| Secure Trim step Timeout | | 153 sec |
| Trim Timeout | | 600 ms |
| Partition Switching Timeout (after Init) | | 60ms |
| Power Off Notification (Short) Timeout | | 50ms |
| Power Off Notification (Long) Timeout | | 1000ms |

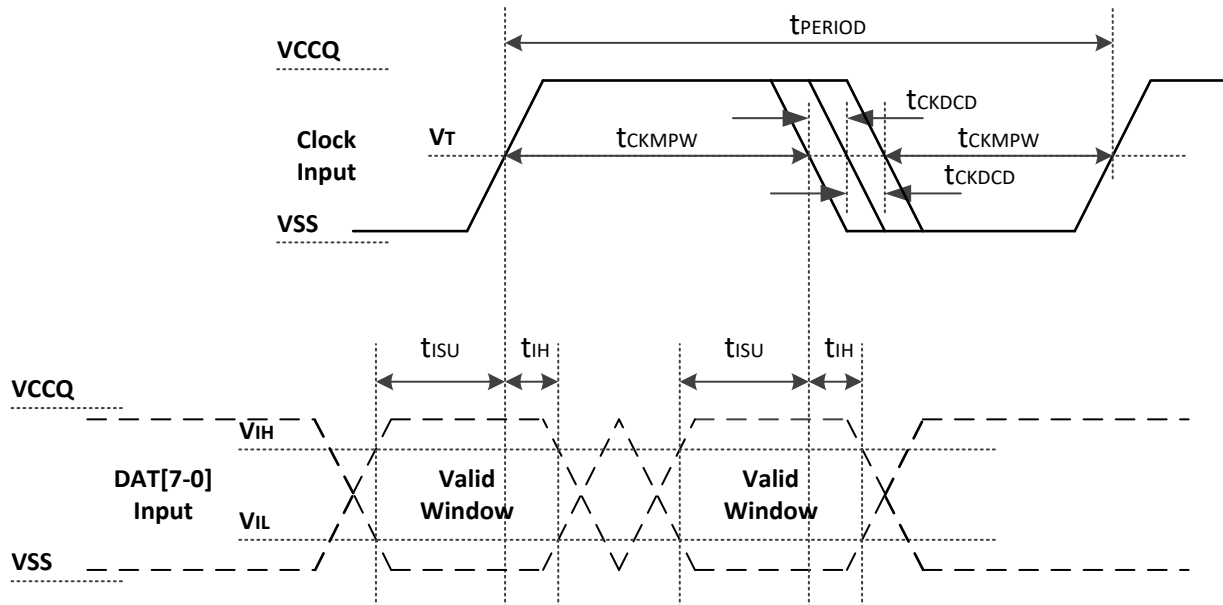
NOTE

- 1) Normal Initialization Time without partition setting
- 2) For the Initialization Time after partition setting, refer to INI_TIMEOUT_AP in 6.4 EXT_CSD register
- 3) All those Timeout Values specified in the above Table are only for testing purposes under specific test case only and it can vary in real cases. Also, it may be affected may vary due to user environment.

5.2 Bus Timing Specification in HS400 mode

5.2.1 HS400 Device Input Timing

Figure 6. HS400 Device Input Timing Diagram



NOTE

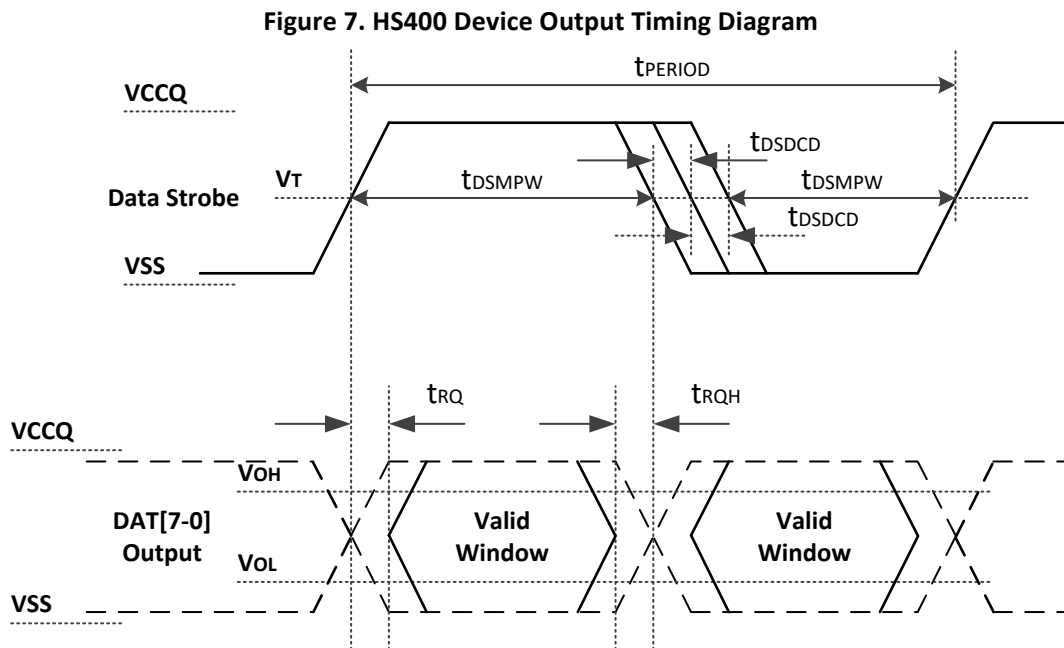
- 1) t_{ISU} and t_{IH} are measured at V_{IL} (max) and V_{IH} (min).
- 2) V_{IH} denotes V_{IH} (min) and V_{IL} denotes V_{IL} (max)

Table 17. HS400 Device Input Timing

| Parameter | Symbol | Min | Max | Unit | Remark |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|-------|-----|------|---|
| Input CLK | | | | | |
| Cycle time data transfer mode | t_{PERIOD} | 5 | - | ns | 200MHz(Max), between rising edges with respect to V_T . |
| Slew rate | SR | 1.125 | - | V/ns | |
| Duty cycle distortion | t_{CKDCD} | 0.0 | 0.3 | ns | |
| Minimum pulse width | t_{CKMPW} | 2.2 | - | ns | |
| Input DAT (referenced to CLK) | | | | | |
| Input set-up time | t_{ISUddr} | 0.4 | - | ns | |
| Input hold time | t_{IHddr} | 0.4 | - | ns | |
| Slew rate | SR | 1.125 | - | V/ns | |

5.2.2 HS400 Device Output Timing

Data Strobe is used to read data (data read and CRC status response read) in HS400 mode. The device output value of Data Strobe is “High-Z” when the device is not in outputting data(data read, CRC status response). Data Strobe is toggled only during data read period.



NOTE

- 1) V_{OH} denotes V_{OH} (min) and V_{OL} denotes V_{OL} (max).

Table 18. HS400 Device Output Timing

| Parameter | Symbol | Min | Max | Unit | Remark |
|---|--------------|-------|-----|--------------|---|
| Data Strobe | | | | | |
| Cycle time data transfer mode | t_{PERIOD} | 5 | - | ns | 200MHz(max), between rising edges with respect to V_t . |
| Slew rate | SR | 1.125 | - | V/ns | |
| Duty cycle distortion | t_{DSDCD} | 0.0 | 0.2 | ns | |
| Minimum pulse width | t_{DSMPW} | 2.0 | - | ns | |
| Read pre-amble | t_{RPRE} | 0.4 | - | t_{PERIOD} | |
| Read post-amble | t_{RPST} | 0.4 | - | t_{PERIOD} | |
| Output DAT (referenced to Data Strobe) | | | | | |
| Output skew | t_{RQ} | - | 0.4 | ns | |
| Output hold skew | t_{RQH} | - | 0.4 | ns | |
| Slew rate | SR | 1.125 | - | V/ns | |

5.3 Bus Signal Levels

As the bus can be supplied with a variable supply voltage, all signal levels are related to the supply voltage.

Figure 8. Bus Signal Levels

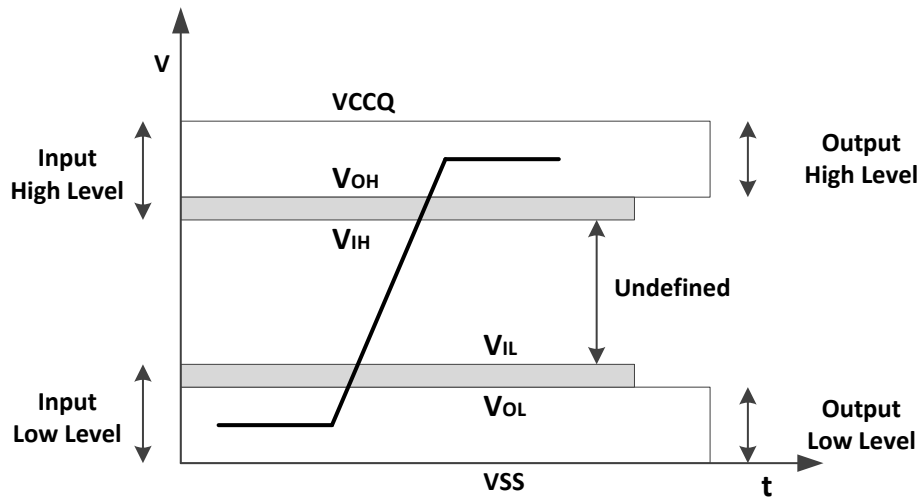


Table 19. Bus Signal Levels

| Parameter | Symbol | Min | Max | Unit | Remark |
|---|----------|----------------------------|----------------------------|------|--|
| Open-drain mode | | | | | |
| Output HIGH voltage | V_{OH} | $V_{CCQ} - 0.2$ | - | V | - |
| Output LOW voltage | V_{OL} | - | 0.3 | V | $I_{OL} = 2\text{mA}$ |
| Push-pull mode (High-voltage eMMC) | | | | | |
| Output HIGH voltage | V_{OH} | $0.75 \times V_{CCQ}$ | - | V | $I_{OH} = -100\mu\text{A} @ V_{CCQ} \text{ min}$ |
| Output LOW voltage | V_{OL} | - | $0.125 \times V_{CCQ}$ | V | $I_{OL} = 100\mu\text{A} @ V_{CCQ} \text{ min}$ |
| Input HIGH voltage | V_{IH} | $0.625 \times V_{CCQ}$ | $V_{CCQ} + 0.3$ | V | |
| Input LOW voltage | V_{IL} | $V_{SS} - 0.3$ | $0.25 \times V_{CCQ}$ | V | |
| Push-pull mode (1.70 ~ 1.95 V) | | | | | |
| Output HIGH voltage | V_{OH} | $V_{CCQ} - 0.45$ | - | V | $I_{OH} = -2\text{mA}$ |
| Output LOW voltage | V_{OL} | - | 0.45 | V | $I_{OL} = 2\text{mA}$ |
| Input HIGH voltage | V_{IH} | $0.65 \times V_{CCQ}^{1)}$ | $V_{CCQ} + 0.3$ | V | |
| Input LOW voltage | V_{IL} | $V_{SS} - 0.3$ | $0.35 \times V_{CCQ}^{2)}$ | V | |

NOTE

- 1) Because V_{OH} depends on external resistance value (including outside the package), this value does not apply as device specification. Host is responsible to choose the external pull-up and open drain resistance value to meet V_{OH} Min value.
- 2) $0.7 \times V_{CCQ}$ for MMC4.3 and older revisions.
- 3) $0.3 \times V_{CCQ}$ for MMC4.3 and older revisions.

6 DC Parameter

6.1 Power Consumption

Table 20. Active Power Consumption during operation

| Density (GB) | NAND Type (MLC) | CTRL (Max RMS,mA) | NAND (Max RMS,mA) |
|--------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 16 | 128Gb x 1 | 120 | TBD |

NOTE

- * Power Measurement conditions: Bus configuration =x8 @200MHz DDR
- * Typical value is measured at Vcc=3.3V, Vccq=1.8V, TA=25°C. Not 100% tested.
- * The measurement for max RMS current is the average RMS current consumption over a period of 100ms

Table 21. Standby Power Consumption in auto power saving mode and standby state

| Density (GB) | NAND Type (MLC) | CTRL (Ave. RMS, uA) | | NAND (Ave. RMS, uA) | |
|--------------|-----------------|---------------------|------|---------------------|------|
| | | 25°C (Typ) | 85°C | 25°C (Typ) | 85°C |
| 16 | 128Gb x 1 | 130 | 600 | TBD | TBD |

NOTE

- * Power Measurement conditions: Bus configuration =x8, No CLK
- * Typical value is measured at Vcc=3.3V,Vccq=1.8V TA=25°C. Not 100% tested.

Table 22. Sleep Power Consumption in Sleep State

| Density (GB) | NAND Type (MLC) | CTRL (uA) | | NAND (uA) |
|--------------|-----------------|------------|------|-----------|
| | | 25°C (Typ) | 85°C | |
| 16 | 128Gb x 1 | 130 | 600 | refer *1 |

NOTE

- * Power Measurement conditions: Bus configuration =x8, No CLK
- * Typical value is measured at Vcc=3.3V, VccQ=1.8V, TA=25°C. Not 100% tested.
- *1) In auto power saving mode, NAND power can not be turned off, However in sleep mode NAND power can be turned off. If NAND power is alive, NAND power is same with that of the Standby state.

6.2 Supply Voltage

Table 23. Supply Voltage

| Symbol | Min (V) | Max (V) |
|-------------------------|---------|---------|
| V _{CCQ} (Low) | 1.7 | 1.95 |
| V _{CCQ} (High) | 2.7 | 3.6 |
| V _{CC} | 2.7 | 3.6 |
| V _{SS} | -0.5 | 0.5 |

6.3 Bus Signal Line Load

The total capacitance C_L of each line of the eMMC bus is the sum of the bus master capacitance C_{HOST} , the bus capacitance C_{BUS} itself and the capacitance C_{DEVICE} of the eMMC connected to this line:

$$C_L = C_{HOST} + C_{BUS} + C_{DEVICE}$$

The sum of the host and bus capacitances should be under 20pF.

Table 24. Bus Signal Line Load

| Parameter | Symbol | Min | Typ | Max | Unit | Remark |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|-----|-----|-----|------|---------------------------------------|
| Pull-up resistance for CMD | R_{CMD} | 4.7 | | 100 | KOhm | to prevent bus floating |
| Pull-up resistance for DAT0-DAT7 | R_{DAT} | 10 | | 100 | KOhm | to prevent bus floating |
| Internal pull up resistance DAT1-DAT7 | R_{int} | 10 | | 150 | KOhm | to prevent unconnected lines floating |
| Single Device capacitance | C_{DEVICE} | | | 6 | pF | |
| Maximum signal line inductance | | | | 16 | nH | $f_{pp} \leq 52$ MHz |

Table 25. Capacitance and Resistance for HS400 mode

| Parameter | Symbol | Min | Typ | Max | Unit | Remark |
|---|--------------------|-----|-----|-----|------|---------------|
| Bus signal line capacitance | C_L | | | 13 | pF | Single Device |
| Single Device capacitance | C_{DEVICE} | | | 6 | pF | |
| Pull-down resistance for DS Data Strobe | $R_{Data\ Strobe}$ | 10 | | 100 | KOhm | |

7 Power Delivery And Capacitor Specifications

7.1 Power Domains

Alliance 16GB eMMC has three power domains assigned to V_{CCQ} , V_{CC} and V_{DDi} , as shown below.

Table 26. Power Domains

| Symbol | Power Domain | Comments |
|-----------|----------------|---|
| V_{CCQ} | Host Interface | |
| V_{CC} | Memory | |
| V_{DDi} | Internal | V_{DDi} is the internal regulator connection to an external decoupling capacitor. |

7.2 Capacitor Connection Guidelines

It is recommended to place the following capacitors on V_{CC} & V_{CCQ} domains:

- $C_1/C_3 = 4.7\mu F$

* E.g. :

| Manufacturer | Manufacturer P/N |
|--------------|--------------------|
| MURATA | GRM185R60J475ME15D |
| TAIYO YUDEN | JMK107BJ475MK-T |

- $C_2/C_4/C_6 = 0.1\mu F$

* E.g. :

| Manufacturer | Manufacturer P/N |
|--------------|--------------------|
| MURATA | GRM155R71A104KA01D |
| KYOCERA | CM05X5R104K06AH |

For V_{CC} (3.3V), it is recommended to place:

- $C_5(V_{CC}) = 10\mu F$

* E.g. :

| Manufacturer | Manufacturer P/N |
|--------------|------------------|
| TAIYO YUDEN | JMK107ABJ106MAHT |
| PANASONIC | ECJ-1VB0J106M |
| SAMSUNG | CL10A106MQ8NNNC |

Capacitors Type:

- SMT-Ceramic
- X5R/X7R
- 6.3V/10V
- Min height – 0.55mm
- Foot Print: 0402 or above

Suggested capacitors should be located as close to the supply ball as possible and they will eliminate as much trace inductance effects as possible and give cleaner voltage supply to device. Also, they reduce lead length and eliminate noise coupling onto through-hole components, which may have effects of antenna.

Make all of the power (high current) traces as short, direct, and thick as possible and put all capacitors as close to each other as possible, for reducing EMI radiated by the power traces due to the high switching currents through them. Again, it shall also reduce lead inductance and resistance as well and thus, noise spikes, ringings, and resistive losses which cause voltage errors.

For the ground of these capacitors, they should be connected close together directly to a ground plane and it is also recommended to have a ground plane on both sides of the PCB, to reduce noise by eliminating ground loop errors as well.

The loop inductance per capacitor shall not exceed 3nH (both on V_{CC}/V_{CCQ} & V_{SS}/V_{SSQ} loops).

Multiple via connections are recommended per each capacitor pad.

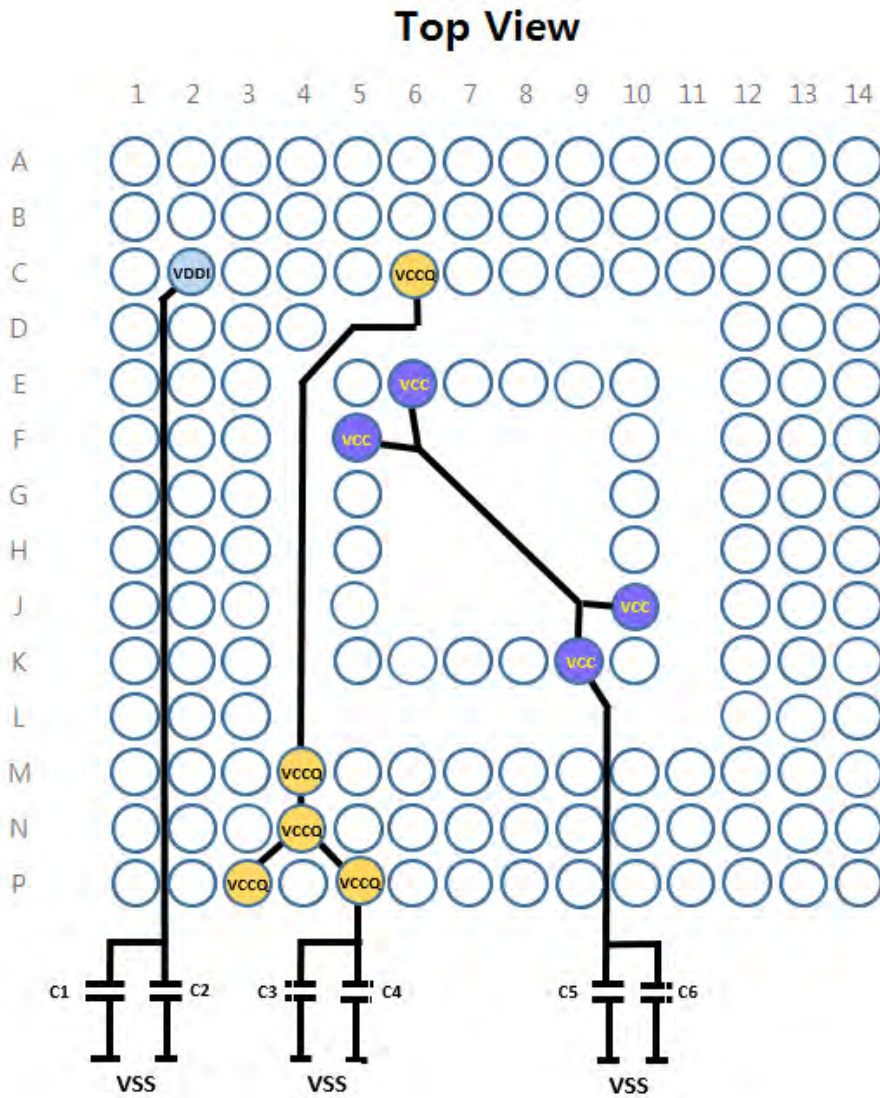
On test platforms, where the AS16FC socket is in use, the loop inductance per capacitor shall not exceed 5nH (both on V_{CC}/V_{CCQ} & V_{SS}/V_{SSQ} loop).

No passives should be placed below the AS16FC device (between AS16FC & PCB).

Signal Traces:

- Data, CMD, CLK & RCLK bus trace length mismatch should be minimal (up to +/-1mm).
- Traces should be 50ohm controlled impedance.

Figure 9. Recommended Power Domain Connections



| Parameter | Symbol | Unit | Value |
|-----------|---------|------|-----------|
| VDDI | C1 + C2 | uF | 4.7 + 0.1 |
| VCCQ | C3 + C4 | uF | 4.7 + 0.1 |
| VCC | C5 + C6 | uF | 10 + 0.1 |

Note

Coupling capacitor should be connected with VDD and VSS as closely as possible.