**Product data sheet** 

### 1. General description

Planar passivated four quadrant triac in a SOT186A (TO-220F) "full pack" plastic package intended for use in applications requiring high bidirectional transient and blocking voltage capability and high thermal cycling performance. Typical applications include motor control, industrial and domestic lighting, heating and static switching.

### 2. Features and benefits

- High blocking voltage capability
- High noise immunity
- Isolated package
- · Less sensitive gate for improved noise immunity
- Planar passivated for voltage ruggedness and reliability
- · Triggering in all four quadrants

### 3. Applications

- General purpose motor control
- General purpose switching

#### 4. Quick reference data

#### Table 1. Quick reference data

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
$V_{DRM}$	repetitive peak off-state voltage		-	-	800	V
I <sub>TSM</sub>	non-repetitive peak on- state current	full sine wave; $T_{j(init)} = 25 ^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; $t_p = 20 \text{ms}$ ; Fig. 4; Fig. 5	-	-	95	А
$T_j$	junction temperature		-	-	125	°C
I <sub>T(RMS)</sub>	RMS on-state current	full sine wave; $T_h \le 56 ^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; Fig. 1; Fig. 2; Fig. 3	-	-	12	А
Static ch	aracteristics					
I <sub>GT</sub>	gate trigger current	$V_D = 12 \text{ V; } I_T = 0.1 \text{ A; } T2 + G+;$ $T_j = 25 \text{ °C; } Fig. 7$	-	5	35	mA
		$V_D = 12 \text{ V; } I_T = 0.1 \text{ A; } T2 + G-;$ $T_j = 25 ^{\circ}\text{C; } Fig. 7$	-	8	35	mA
		$V_D = 12 \text{ V; } I_T = 0.1 \text{ A; T2- G-;}$ $T_j = 25 \text{ °C; } Fig. 7$	-	10	35	mA
		V <sub>D</sub> = 12 V; I <sub>T</sub> = 0.1 A; T2- G+; T <sub>i</sub> = 25 °C; <u>Fig. 7</u>	-	22	70	mA

4Q Triac

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Dynamic	Dynamic characteristics						
dV <sub>D</sub> /dt	rate of rise of off-state voltage	$V_{DM}$ = 536 V; $T_j$ = 125 °C; ( $V_{DM}$ = 67% of $V_{DRM}$ ); exponential waveform; gate open circuit		100	250	-	V/µs

# 5. Pinning information

**Table 2. Pinning information** 

Pin	Symbol	Description	Simplified outline	Graphic symbol
1	T1	main terminal 1	mb	
2	T2	main terminal 2		
3	G	gate		T2—T1
mb	n.c.	mounting base; isolated		G sym051

# 6. Ordering information

**Table 3. Ordering information** 

Type number	Package				
	Name	Description	Version		
BT138X-800	TO-220F	plastic single-ended package; isolated heatsink mounted; 1 mounting hole; 3-lead TO-220 "full pack"	SOT186A		

## 7. Marking

Table 4. Marking codes

Type number	Marking code
BT138X-800	BT138X-800

# 8. Limiting values

#### Table 5. Limiting values

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Max	Unit
$V_{DRM}$	repetitive peak off-state voltage		-	800	V
$I_{T(RMS)}$	RMS on-state current	full sine wave; $T_h \le 56$ °C; Fig. 1; Fig. 2; Fig. 3	-	12	А
I <sub>TSM</sub>	non-repetitive peak on- state current	full sine wave; $T_{j(init)} = 25 ^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; $t_p = 20 \text{ms}$ ; Fig. 4; Fig. 5	-	95	А
		full sine wave; $T_{j(init)}$ = 25 °C; $t_p$ = 16.7 ms	-	105	А
l <sup>2</sup> t	I <sup>2</sup> t for fusing	t <sub>p</sub> = 10 ms; sine-wave pulse	-	45	A <sup>2</sup> s
dl <sub>T</sub> /dt rate of rise of on-state current	rate of rise of on-state	I <sub>G</sub> = 70 mA; T2+ G+	-	50	A/µs
	current	I <sub>G</sub> = 70 mA; T2+ G-	-	50	A/µs
		I <sub>G</sub> = 70 mA; T2- G-	-	50	A/µs
		I <sub>G</sub> = 140 mA; T2- G+	-	10	A/µs
I <sub>GM</sub>	peak gate current		-	2	Α
$P_{\text{GM}}$	peak gate power		-	5	W
$P_{G(AV)}$	average gate power	over any 20 ms period	-	0.5	W
T <sub>stg</sub>	storage temperature		-40	150	°C
T <sub>j</sub>	junction temperature		-	125	°C

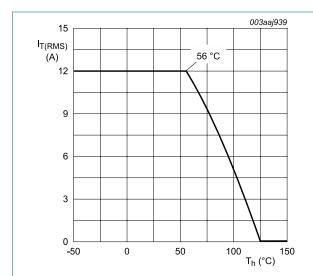
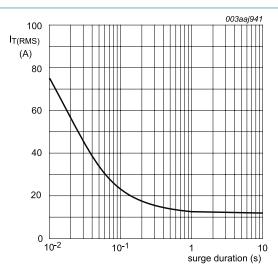


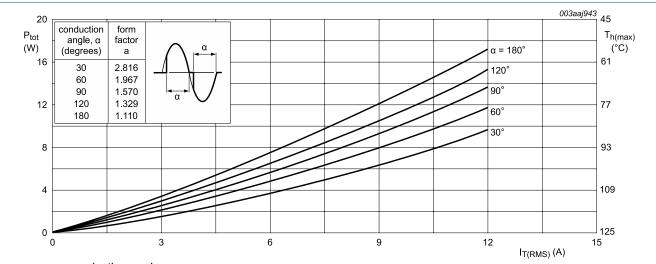
Fig. 1. RMS on-state current as a function of heatsink temperature; maximum values



 $f = 50 \text{ Hz}; T_h = 56 ^{\circ}\text{C}$ 

Fig. 2. RMS on-state current as a function of surge duration; maximum values

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 $\alpha$  = conduction angle

 $a = form factor = I_{T(RMS)} / I_{T(AV)}$ 

Fig. 3. Total power dissipation as a function of RMS on-state current; maximum values

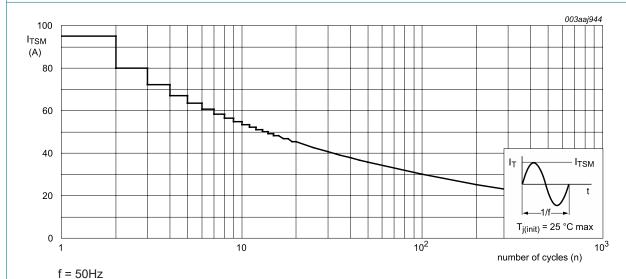
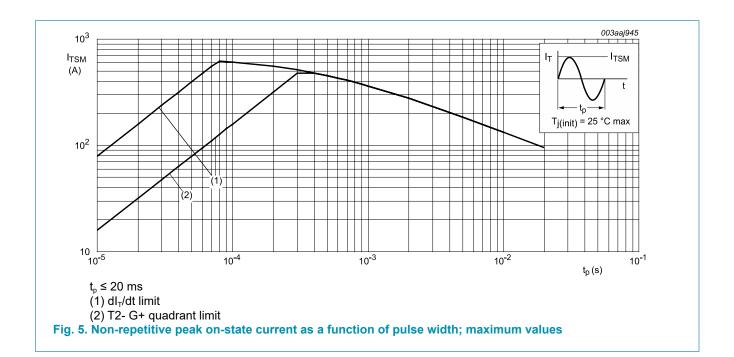


Fig. 4. Non-repetitive peak on-state current as a function of the number of sinusoidal current cycles; maximum values

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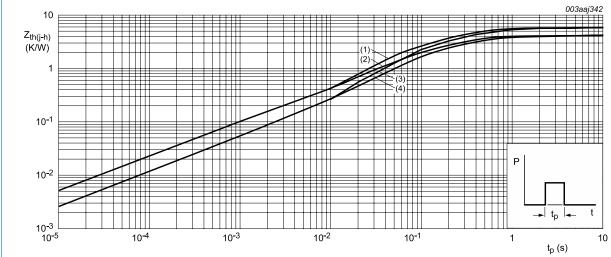


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### 9. Thermal characteristics

**Table 6. Thermal characteristics** 

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
R <sub>th(j-h)</sub> thermal resistance from junction to heatsink		full or half cycle; with heatsink compound; Fig. 6	-	-	4	K/W
		full or half cycle; without heatsink compound; Fig. 6	-	-	5.5	K/W
R <sub>th(j-a)</sub>	thermal resistance from junction to ambient	in free air	-	55	-	K/W



- (1) Unidirectional (half cycle) without heatsink compound
- (2) Unidirectional (half cycle) with heatsink compound
- (3) Bidirectional (full cycle) without heatsink compound
- (4) Bidirectional (full cycle) with heatsink compound

Fig. 6. Transient thermal impedance from junction to heatsink as a function of pulse duration

#### 10. Isolation characteristics

**Table 7. Isolation characteristics** 

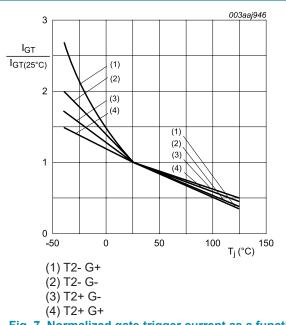
Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
V <sub>isol(RMS)</sub>	RMS isolation voltage	from all terminals to external heatsink; sinusoidal waveform; clean and dust free; 50 Hz $\leq$ f $\leq$ 60 Hz; RH $\leq$ 65 %; T <sub>h</sub> = 25 °C	-	-	2500	V
C <sub>isol</sub>	isolation capacitance	from main terminal 2 to external heatsink; f = 1 MHz; T <sub>h</sub> = 25 °C	-	10	-	pF

**4Q Triac** 

## 11. Characteristics

#### Table 8. Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Static cl	haracteristics		,			
l <sub>GT</sub>	gate trigger current	$V_D = 12 \text{ V}; I_T = 0.1 \text{ A}; T2+ G+; $ $T_j = 25 \text{ °C}; Fig. 7$	-	5	35	mA
		$V_D = 12 \text{ V; } I_T = 0.1 \text{ A; } T2 + G-;$ $T_j = 25 \text{ °C; } Fig. 7$	-	8	35	mA
		$V_D = 12 \text{ V; } I_T = 0.1 \text{ A; } T2- \text{ G-;} $ $T_j = 25 \text{ °C; } \underline{\text{Fig. 7}}$	-	10	35	mA
		$V_D = 12 \text{ V; } I_T = 0.1 \text{ A; } T2-\text{ G+;} $ $T_j = 25 \text{ °C; } Fig. 7$	-	22	70	mA
l <sub>L</sub>	latching current	$V_D = 12 \text{ V}; I_G = 0.1 \text{ A}; T2+ G+;$ $T_j = 25 \text{ °C}; Fig. 8$	-	7	40	μA
		$V_D = 12 \text{ V; } I_G = 0.1 \text{ A; } T2 + G-;$ $T_j = 25 \text{ °C; } Fig. 8$	-	20	60	mA
		$V_D = 12 \text{ V}; I_G = 0.1 \text{ A}; T2- \text{ G-};$ $T_j = 25 ^{\circ}\text{C}; \text{ Fig. 8}$	-	8	40	mA
		$V_D = 12 \text{ V}; I_G = 0.1 \text{ A}; \text{ T2- G+};$ $T_j = 25 ^{\circ}\text{C}; \text{ Fig. 8}$	-	10	60	mA
I <sub>H</sub>	holding current	V <sub>D</sub> = 12 V; T <sub>j</sub> = 25 °C; <u>Fig. 9</u>	-	6	30	mA
V <sub>T</sub>	on-state voltage	I <sub>T</sub> = 15 A; T <sub>j</sub> = 25 °C; <u>Fig. 10</u>	-	1.4	1.65	V
$V_{\text{GT}}$	gate trigger voltage	$V_D = 12 \text{ V; } I_T = 0.1 \text{ A; } T_j = 25 \text{ °C;}$ Fig. 11	-	0.7	1	V
		$V_D = 400 \text{ V}; I_T = 0.1 \text{ A}; T_j = 125 °C;$ Fig. 11	0.25	0.4	-	V
I <sub>D</sub>	off-state current	V <sub>D</sub> = 800 V; T <sub>j</sub> = 125 °C	-	0.1	0.5	mA
Dynami	c characteristics					
dV <sub>D</sub> /dt	rate of rise of off-state voltage	$V_{DM}$ = 536 V; $T_{j}$ = 125 °C; ( $V_{DM}$ = 67% of $V_{DRM}$ ); exponential waveform; gate open circuit	100	250	-	V/µs
$\mathbf{t}_{\mathrm{gt}}$	gate-controlled turn-on time	$I_{TM}$ = 16 A; $V_D$ = 800 V; $I_G$ = 0.1 A; $d_{IG}/$ dt = 5 A/ $\mu$ s	-	2	-	μs



003aaj947 3 I<sub>L(25°C)</sub> 2 -50  $_{T_{j}}^{100}$   $_{T_{j}}^{150}$ 

Fig. 8. Normalized latching current as a function of junction temperature



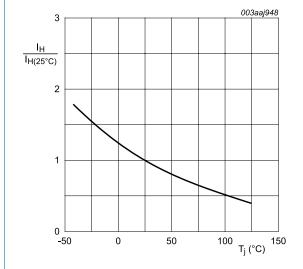
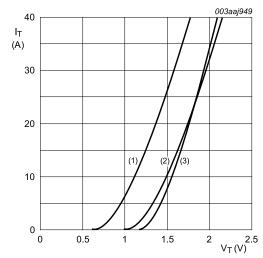


Fig. 9. Normalized holding current as a function of junction temperature

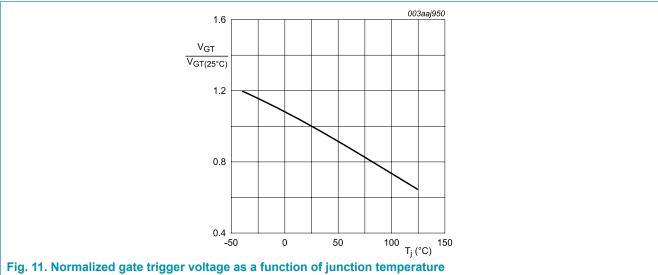


 $V_o$  = 1.145 V;  $R_s$  = 0.031 Ω (1)  $T_j$  = 125 °C; typical values (2)  $T_j$  = 125 °C; maximum values

(3) T<sub>i</sub> = 25 °C; maximum values

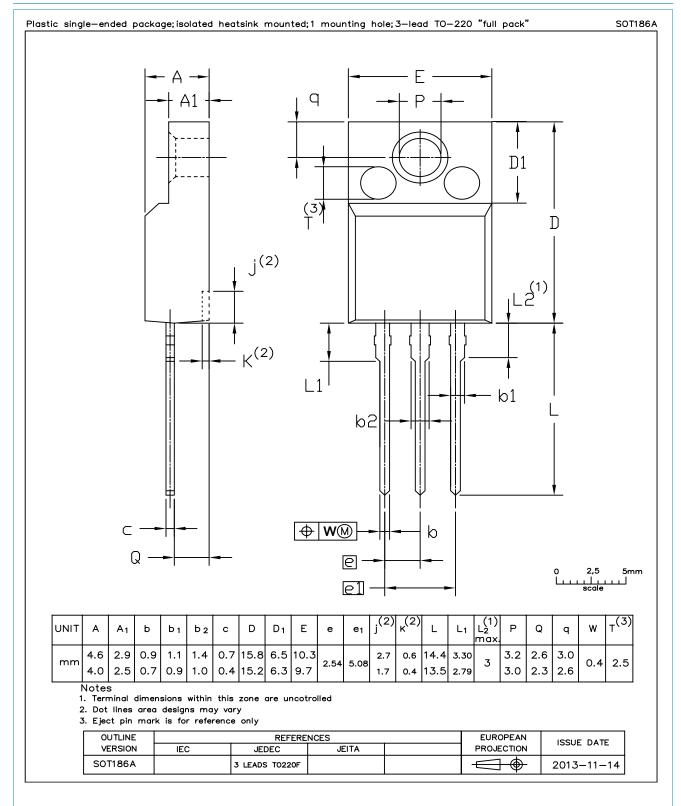
Fig. 10. On-state current as a function of on-state voltage

4Q Triac



**4Q Triac** 

## 12. Package outline



4Q Triad

### 13. Legal information

#### Data sheet status

Document status [1][2]	Product status [3]	Definition
Objective [short] data sheet	Development	This document contains data from the objective specification for product development.
Preliminary [short] data sheet	Qualification	This document contains data from the preliminary specification.
Product [short] data sheet	Production	This document contains the product specification.

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