

# LTC3220/LTC3220-1

## 360mA Universal 18-Channel LED Driver

### DESCRIPTION

#### WARNING!

**Do not look directly at operating LED.**

This circuit produces light that can damage eyes.

Demonstration circuit 1265 is a 360mA Universal 18-Channel LED Driver with twelve white LEDs and two RGB LEDs featuring the LTC3220/LTC3220-1.

The LTC3220/LTC3220-1 is a low noise charge pump designed to drive 18 universal LED (ULED) current sources. The LTC3220/LTC3220-1 requires only five small ceramic capacitors to form a complete LED power supply and current controller.

The maximum display currents are set with an internal precision current reference. On/Off blinking, gradation, intensity, and a software controlled shutdown are ac-

complished via an I<sup>2</sup>C serial interface. See the LTC3220/LTC3220-1 data sheet for more information on this process. There are 64 dimming states available for the universal LEDs.

The charge pump optimizes efficiency based on the voltage across the LED current sources. The part powers up in 1x mode and will automatically switch to boost mode whenever any enabled LED current source begins to drop out. The first dropout switches the part to 1.5x mode and a subsequent dropout switches the part into 2x mode. The part resets to 1x mode whenever a data byte is updated via the I<sup>2</sup>C port.

**Design files for this circuit board are available. Call the LTC factory.**

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### PERFORMANCE SUMMARY

Specifications are at T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C

PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Input Supply Range (V <sub>IN</sub> )		2.9		5.5	V
VIN Shutdown Current			3.2	7	µA
DV <sub>CC</sub> Operating Voltage		1.5		5.5	V
DV <sub>CC</sub> Shutdown Current				1	µA
GPO Regulation Voltage	1.5x Mode, I <sub>CP0</sub> = 20mA		4.5		V
	2x Mode, I <sub>CP0</sub> = 20mA		5.03		V
Full-Scale LED Current	ULED = 1V	18	20	22	mA
Absolute Maximum LED Current	Strong GPO Mode, external current limit needed			25	mA
Minimum (I <sub>LSB</sub> ) LED Current Step			0.314		mA
Minimum Programmable Current	ULED Data Register Programmed to 0b00000001		0.395		mA
LED Current Matching	Any Two Outputs, 50% Full-Scale		1.5		%
LED Dropout Voltage	I <sub>LED</sub> = Full-Scale		120		mV
LED Turn-on Delay	From Stop Bit, Part Enabled		4		µS

## QUICK START PROCEDURE

Demonstration circuit 1265 is easy to set up to evaluate the performance of the LTC3220/LTC3220-1. Refer to Figure 1 for proper measurement equipment setup and follow the procedure below:

**NOTE.** When measuring the input or output voltage ripple, care must be taken to avoid a long ground lead on the oscilloscope probe. Measure the input or output voltage ripple by touching the probe tip directly across the VIN and GND or CPO and GND terminals. See Figure 2 for proper scope probe technique.

1. Refer to the DC590 Quick Start Guide for QuikEval™ setup and software installation details.
2. Make sure the USB cable is connected between the computer and the DC590 controller board.

**NOTE.** If using the DC590B board, a specific DVCC voltage level may be selected. This is done by setting the VCCIO jumper on the DC590 board to one of the following settings: 3.3V, 5V, removed for 2.7V or set to external if an external supply is desired to be used.

3. Connect DC1265 to the DC590 USB Serial Controller using the supplied 14-conductor ribbon cable as shown in Figure 1.
4. With power off, connect a 5V, 1A power supply to VIN and GND with a series ammeter and a voltmeter as shown in Figure 1.
5. Turn on and set the input power supply between 2.9 – 5.5V. The DC1265 has an extra 4.7uF de-coupling capacitor between VIN and GND to help accommodate long VIN source lead lengths. The DC590 board gets its power from the USB cable.  
**NOTE.** Make sure that the input voltage does not exceed 6V.
6. Run the QuikEval program. The program detects the DC1265 and displays the LTC3220 control window (shown in Figure 5).

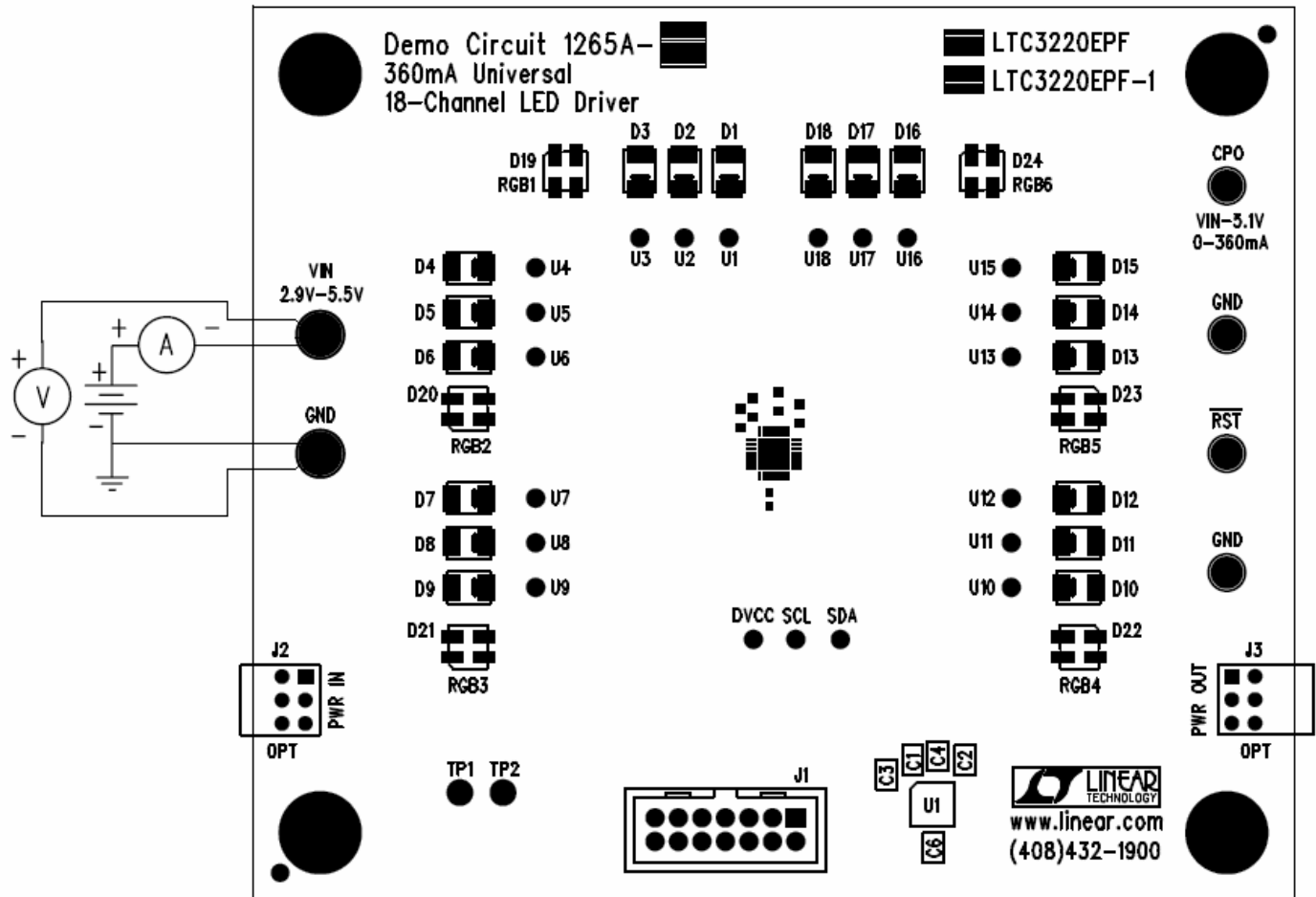


Figure 1. Proper Measurement Equipment Setup

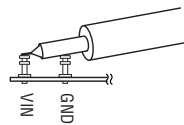


Figure 2. Measuring Input or Output Ripple

## USING THE LTC3220 QUIKEVAL SOFTWARE

The LTC3220 program provides brightness controls, allows the user to gradate the LEDs up or down, and blink at a selected on-time and period. A software controlled shutdown bit allows the user to go into shutdown and return to the previous state at any time. The LTC3220/LTC3220-1 also has an external reset pin which resets all the internal registers and puts the part into shutdown. The intensity of the LEDs may be set by selecting the AUTO SET ULEDs button (green when selected) and then setting the intensity in the associated vertical slider.

**LTC3220/LTC3220-1** select button selects between the LTC3220 and the LTC3220-1 I<sup>2</sup>C address to drive demo boards with either the LTC3220 (DC1265A-A) or the LTC3220-1 (DC1265A-B). If the button is not selected to the correct address and an Acknowledge is not received, an Error message box pops up as shown in Figure 3. Select OK to return to the program to correct the problem or select Cancel to quit the program.

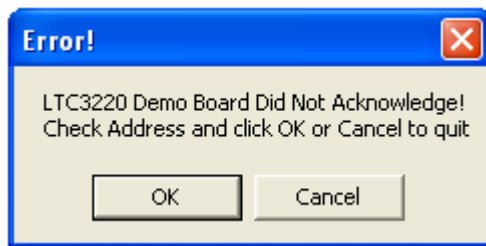


Figure 3. Acknowledge not received Error Message Box

**VIEW LTC3220 PRODUCT PAGE** button opens an internet browser and searches the Linear Technology Corporation web site for information on the LTC3220 when an internet connection is available.

**REG0** through **REG19** text box windows display the hexadecimal value that has been written to the corresponding registers of the selected LTC3220/LTC3220-1. These values are updated when the LTC3220/LTC3220-1 button is selected to show what was written last to the associated part.

**U1** through **U18** select buttons (located above the vertical sliders) are used to individually select or deselect the modes or intensity of the ULED outputs.

**U1** through **U18** vertical sliders control the intensity for associated ULED outputs from 0 to 20mA in 64 steps when the AUTO SET ULEDs button is active or when the SET SELECTED ULEDs, BLINK ULEDs, or other ULED control buttons are selected. The ULED intensity slider may be adjusted by clicking on the up or down arrows to increment or decrement by one LSB or by clicking and dragging the slide pointer. The hex code is displayed in the box below the slider.

**SET SELECTED ULEDs** button sets all selected LEDs to the chosen intensity settings.

**AUTO SET ULEDs** button is green when activated. When a ULED vertical slider is changed while this button is activated, the associated LED immediately updates. When this button is not activated (yellow), the SET SELECTED ULEDs, BLINK ULEDs, GPO MODE, or one of the gradation buttons must be used to set or change the LED intensity.

**SELECT ALL** selects all ULED outputs to change when the SET SELECTED ULEDs, CLEAR SELECTED ULEDs, or other ULED control buttons are selected.

**DESELECT ALL** deselects all selected ULED outputs and prevents the ULED outputs from changing intensity or modes when the SET SELECTED ULEDs, CLEAR SELECTED ULEDs, or other ULED control buttons are selected. The ULED intensity will still change when the AUTO SET ULEDs button is activated.

**QUICK WRITE** button uses the LTC3220/LTC3220-1 Quick Write feature to set all LEDs to the same intensity and mode as ULED1. The intensity of ULED1 is updated to the value indicated on the U1 vertical slider. All vertical sliders and register text boxes on the LTC3220 Control Window are updated to match the IC settings. The U1 select button does not need to be selected for this button to work.

**INTENSITY TRACKING** button adjusts the vertical sliders U2-U18 to the same setting as vertical slider U1 when the U1 vertical slider is changed with the Intensity Tracking button is selected.

**CLEAR SELECTED ULEDs** button turns off and clears the register for all selected ULED outputs.

**GRADATION TIME** option buttons set the desired time to gradate up to or down from the selected ULED intensity when the GRADATE UP or GRADATE DOWN buttons are selected. If the DISABLED option button is selected, the ULED outputs will not gradate when any of the GRADATION control buttons are selected.

**GRADATE UP** button gradates the selected ULED outputs up to the desired intensity and disables gradation when done. The associated ULED select button above the vertical slider is highlighted purple to indicate that gradation mode has been enabled.

**GRADATE DOWN** button gradates the selected ULED outputs down from the set intensity and disables gradation when done. The associated ULED select button above the vertical slider is highlighted purple to indicate that gradation mode has been enabled.

**BLINK ONT/PERIOD** option buttons set the desired blinking on-time and period to blink after the BLINK ULEDs button has been selected.

**BLINK ULEDs** button blinks or stops blinking the selected ULED outputs at the on-time and period selected by the BLINK ONT/PERIOD option buttons and at the selected ULED intensity. The associated ULED select button above the vertical slider is highlighted green to indicate that blink mode has been enabled.

**CHARGE PUMP MODE** option buttons allow the user to select between Auto switching (not forced to any mode), Force 1x, Force 1.5x, and Force 2x charge pump modes.

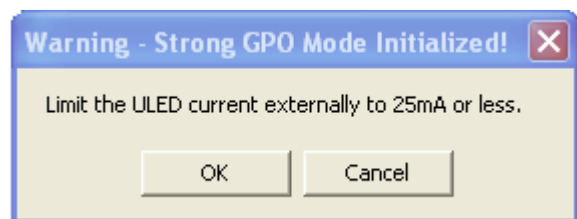
**GPO MODE** button disables or enables dropout for the selected ULED outputs. When dropout is disabled the ULED output will not cause the charge pump to switch into 1.5x or 2x modes and the pin may be used as a general-purpose output (GPO).

When GPO mode is initiated with a ULED intensity value greater than 0, then the Current Limited GPO Mode is set. The GPO is current limited to the current set with the associated vertical slider. The associated ULED select button above the vertical slider is highlighted orange to indicate that GPO mode has been initiated.

If GPO is initiated with the ULED intensity set to 0, then the Strong Pull-Down GPO Mode is set. The Strong Pull-Down mode is not current limited and only consumes 3 $\mu$ A of quiescent current per GPO. When this mode is invoked a pop-up window warns the user that a current limit resistor is needed to prevent the current from exceeding 25mA as shown in Figure 4. Select OK to continue into Strong GPO Mode or Cancel to return to the program without setting the ULED output to Strong GPO Mode.

**NOTE.** When Strong GPO mode is used, the LED should be removed and a current limiting resistor should be installed to make sure that the current does not exceed the Absolute Maximum rated current. Since CPO is limited by a weak pull-up during shutdown, CPO should not be used as source to any output in Strong GPO mode during shutdown.

**Figure 4. Strong GPO Mode Warning Message Box**



**UPDATE ALL REG** button updates the data registers to the data displayed in the register text boxes.

**/RESET** button resets all internal registers using the external /RST pin when this button is not set (red). When this button is set (green) then the /RESET button is set to DVCC.

**SHUTDOWN** button, when set (red), sets the SHUTDOWN bit in the command register and puts the LTC3220 into shutdown. When this button is not set (green), it clears the SHUTDOWN bit in the command register and the LTC3220 returns to its previous state.

**DEMO 1** button may be selected to start or stop Demo 1. Demo 1 cycles through some of the colors that the RGB LEDs can produce using the LTC3220/LTC3220-1's gradation feature. Once the RGB color demo is complete, the demo then blinks the two RGB LEDs and gradates up the white LEDs two at a time. Then all LEDs are set to blink together using the Quick Write feature. Lastly, all LEDs are gradated up and down together prior to repeating the entire sequence.

# LTC3220/LTC3220-1

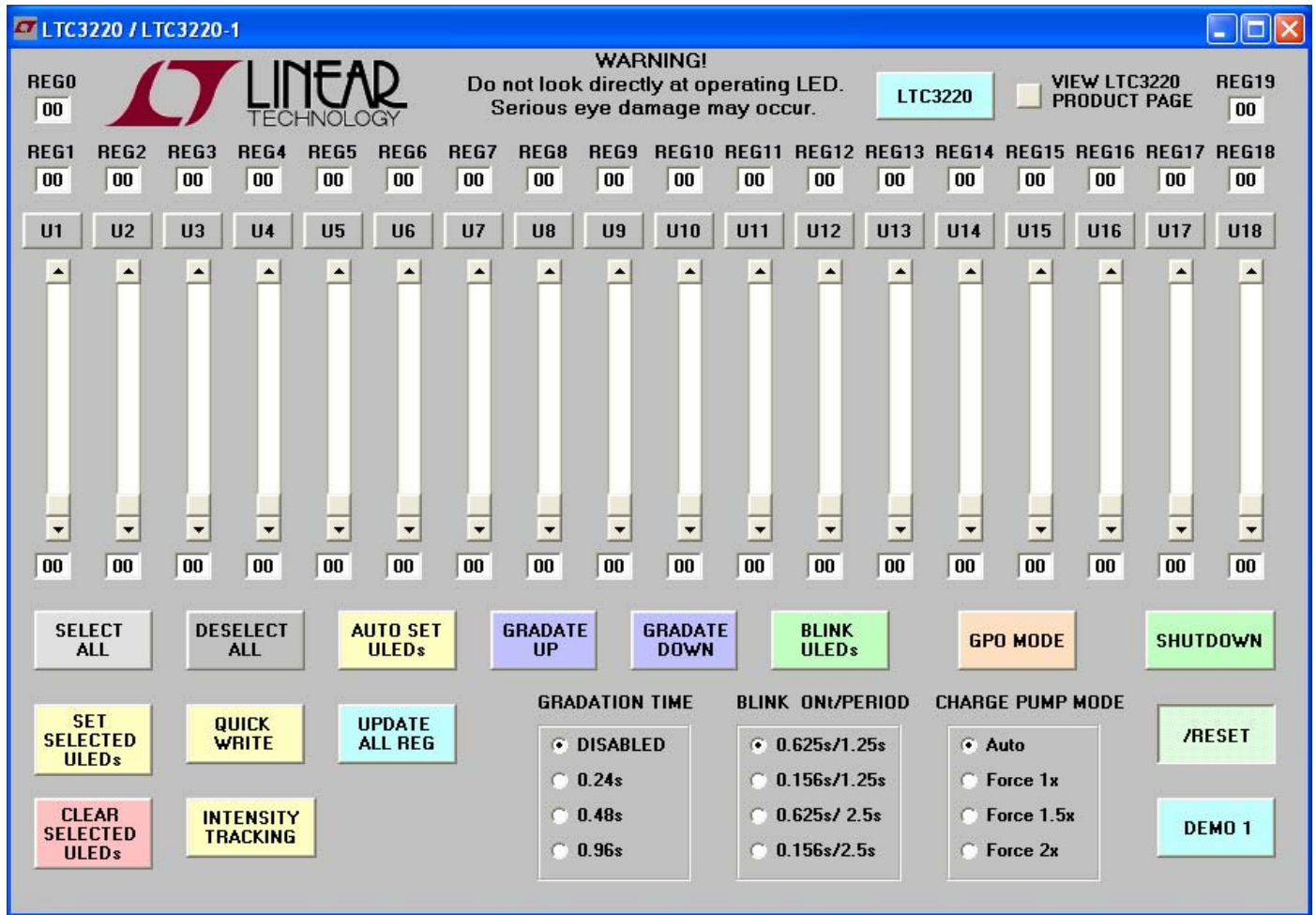


Figure 5. LTC3220 Control Window

