

# FNK-LT12x Front Load Pluggable Optical Transceiver

The FNK-LT12 singlemode optical fiber transceivers provide low profile, cost effective solutions for Gigabit Ethernet and 1x Fiber Channel optical fiber data links with a duplex LC connector interface. These transceivers are fully compliant with the IEEE Gigabit Ethernet and ANSI 1x Fiber Channel standards but can be used for any other data communications purpose within their operating parameters.

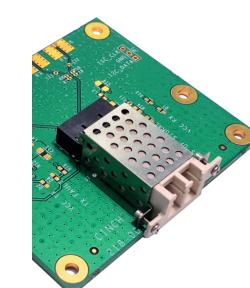
This transceiver consist of transmitter and receiver functions combined in a Low Profile RJ module. The optical transmitter is a high output 1310 nm FP laser. The transmitter input lines are driven with differential LVPECL signals applied to the Transmit (TX+ and TX-) pins. These signals are internally converted to a suitable modulation current by a CMOS integrated circuit. The optical transmitter can be disabled by applying an LVTTL signal to the Transmit Disable (TDIS) pin.

The optical receivers consist of PIN and Preamplifier assemblies and CMOS limiting post-amplifier integrated circuits. Outputs from the receivers consist of differential CML data signals on the Receive (RX+ and RX-) pins and a single ended LVTTL loss of signal function on Loss of Signal (LOS) pin. The RX data is squelched (JAM) upon LOS Assert to prevent garbage data output when no optical signal is present.

### Features & Benefits

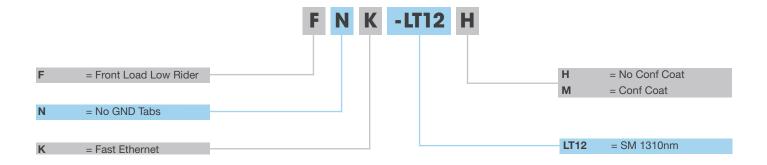
- Gigabit Ethernet and 1x FC Applications, up to 10 km
- 3.3 V, 1310 nm, FP, Singlemode
- Front load pluggable miniature transceiver
- MSA height, but half the footprint
- MSA compliant Digital Diagnostics
- Surface Mount I/O pins for high speed signal integrity
- Industrial Temp Range, Vibration tolerant design
- Individual (separate) +3.3 V power supply per port
- Industry standard duplex multimode LC receptacle
- Full compliance to IEEE and ANSI requirements
- EN-60825 / IEC-825 / CDRH Class 1 Compliant



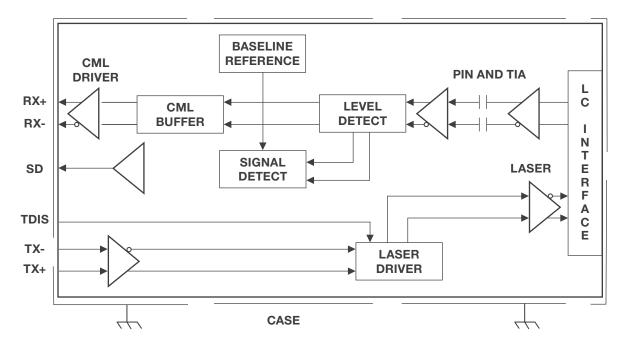


## FNK-LT12x Ordering Information





### **Block Diagram**





### FNK-LT12x Technical Specifications



#### **Absolute Maximum Ratings**

Absolute maximum limits mean that no catastrophic damage will occur if the product is subjected to these ratings for short periods, provided each limiting parameter is in isolation and all other parameters have values within the performance specification. It should not be assumed that limiting values of more than one parameter can be applied to the product at the same time.

| Parameter                                    | Symbol | Min  | Typical | Max  | Unit   |
|--|--------|------|---------|------|--------|
| Storage Temperature                          | Ts     | -55  |         | +100 | °C     |
| Lead Hand Soldering Temperature <sup>1</sup> | TSOLD  |      |         | +260 | °C     |
| Lead Soldering Time <sup>1</sup>             | tsold  |      |         | 10   | Second |
| Supply Voltage                               | Vcc    | -0.5 |         | +4.5 | V      |
| Data Input Voltage                           | VI     | -0.5 |         | Vcc  | V      |
| Differential Input Voltage (p-p)             | Vd     |      |         | 2.0  | V      |
| Output Current                               | lo     |      |         | 50   | mA     |

<sup>1</sup> The Front Load Pluggable Optical Transceiver is not soldered, rather it is the Cage and Connector that are soldered to the application card. Therefore, these Solder specifications apply only for the Cage and Connector

#### **Recommended Operating Conditions**

| Parameter                           | Symbol | Min    | Typical | Мах    | Unit |
|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|---------|--------|------|
| Operating Temperature Limit         | ТА     | -40    |         | +85    | °C   |
| Supply Voltage                      | Vcc    | +3.135 |         | +3.465 | V    |
| Tx Common Mode Voltage              | VCM    |        | 2.0     |        | V    |
| Tx Differential Input Voltage (p-p) | VD     | 0.35   |         | 1.25   | V    |
| Rx Data Output Load                 | RL     |        | 50      |        | W    |

#### Transmitter

| Parameter <sup>2</sup>             | Symbol              | Min  | Typical | Max  | Unit  |
|------------------------------------|---------------------|------|---------|------|-------|
| Optical Output Power <sup>1</sup>  | Po                  | -9.5 |         | -3.0 | dBm   |
| Optical Output Wavelength          | λουτ                | 1285 | 1310    | 1343 | nm    |
| Spectral Width (RMS)               | $\Delta\lambda$ rms |      |         | 4    | nm    |
| Extinction Ratio                   | ER                  | 9    |         |      | dB    |
| Supply Current                     | Icc                 |      | 120     | 160  | mA    |
| Optical Rise/Fall Time (20% - 80%) | tR,F                |      |         | 0.26 | ns    |
| Relative Intensity Noise           | RIN                 |      | 120     | -116 | dB/Hz |
| Total Jitter                       | Tj                  |      |         | 153  | ps    |
| Transmit Disable Voltage           | VD                  | 2.0  | 120     | Vcc  | V     |
| Transmit Enable Voltage            | VEN                 | VEE  |         | 0.8  | V     |

<sup>1</sup> BER = 10<sup>-10</sup> @ 125 Mbps, PRBS 2<sup>7</sup>-1, NRZ, Compliant with IEEE-802.3z and ANSI X3.297 / FC-PH-2

 $^{\rm 2}$  Vcc Tx = 3.15 – 3.45 V, TA = Operating temperature range



# FNK-LT12x Technical Specifications



#### Receiver

| Parameter                                  | Symbol  | Min    | Typical | Max    | Unit |
|--|---------|--------|---------|--------|------|
| Optical Sensitivity <sup>1</sup>           | Pi      | -20.0  |         | 0.0    | dBm  |
| Optical Input Wavelength                   | λın     | 1270   |         | 1355   | nm   |
| Optical Return Loss                        | ORL     | 12     |         |        | dB   |
| Supply Current                             | lcc     |        | 70      | 120    | mA   |
| Loss of Signal Assert Time                 | TLOSAS  |        | <10     | 100    | μs   |
| Loss of Signal Deassert Time               | TLOSDS  |        | <10     | 350    | μs   |
| Loss of Signal Deassert Level <sup>2</sup> | LOSON   | -30    |         |        | dBm  |
| Loss of Signal Assert Level                | LOSOFF  |        |         | -20    | dBm  |
| Loss of Signal Hysteresis                  | HYS     | 1.5    | 2.25    | 3.5    | dB   |
| RX Data Output – Low                       | Vol-Vcc | -1.810 |         | -1.475 | V    |
| RX Data Output – High                      | Voh-Vcc | -1.165 |         | -0.880 | V    |

<sup>1</sup> BER = 10-<sup>10</sup> @ 1.25 Gbps, PRBS 27-1, NRZ, Compliant with IEEE-802.3z and ANSI X3.297 / FC-PH-2

<sup>2</sup> Rx Data output are squelched when Loss of Signal is asserted to prevent garbage data output when no optical signal is present

#### **Conformal Coating Option**

| Parameter      | Value                 |
|----------------|-----------------------|
| Specification  | MIL-I-46058C, Type XY |
| Coating        | Parylene type C       |
| Deposition     | Vacuum deposited      |
| Film Thickness | 1 MIL +/- 0.0002"     |

#### **Regulatory Compliance**

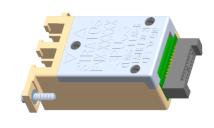
| Requirement           | Feature    | Condition        | Notes                          |
|-----------------------|------------|------------------|--------------------------------|
| MIL-STD-883-3015.7    | ESD        | Class II         | 2200 V                         |
| IEC-801-2             | ESD        | Human Body Model | 25 kV                          |
| IEC-801-3             | EMI        | Immunity         | 10 V/m                         |
| FCC                   | EMI        | Class B          | >20 dB                         |
| EN 55022 (CISPR 22A)  | EMI        | Class B          | 10 V/m                         |
| IEC-825 issue 1993-11 | Eye Safety | Class 1          | TUV Certificate Number on File |
| FDA CDRH 21-CFR 1040  | Eye Safety | Class 1          | CDRH Accession Number on File  |

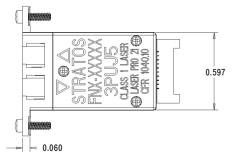


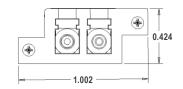
### FNK-LT12x Mechanical Details

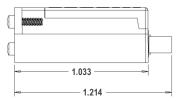


#### Front Loader



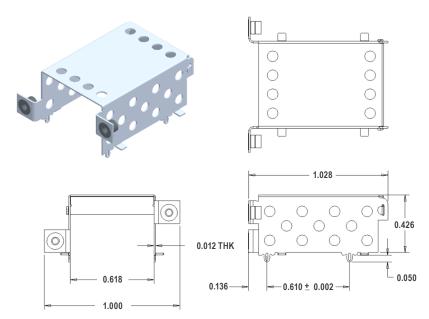






All dimensions in inches. All dimensions +- 0.005", unless noted Screw torque 0.50 +/- 0.10 in-lbs

#### Front Loader Cage

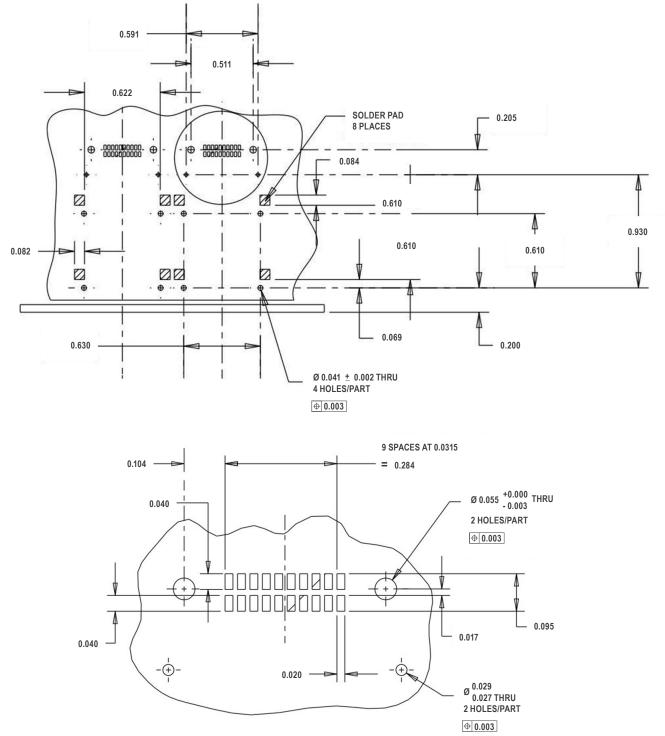


All dimensions in inches. All dimensions +- 0.005", unless noted Screw torque 0.50 +/- 0.10 in-lbs









All dimensions in inches. All dimensions +- 0.005", unless noted

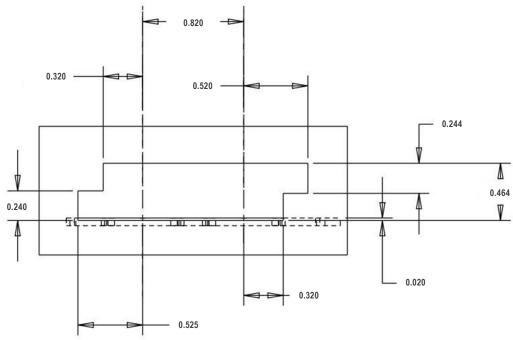


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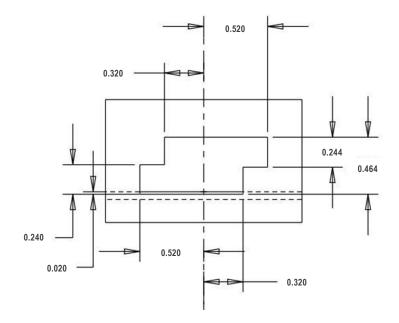








Single



All dimensions in inches. All dimensions +- 0.005", unless noted



### FNK-LT12x Pin Functions



|                  | GND         | 1  | 2  | GND  |                 |
|------------------|-------------|----|----|------|-----------------|
|                  | TX_FAULT    | 3  | 4  | TD-  |                 |
|                  | TX_DISABLE  | 5  | 6  | TD+  |                 |
|                  | MOD_DEF (2) | 7  | 8  | GND  |                 |
| Towards<br>Bezel | MOD_DEF (1) | 9  | 10 | VccT | Towards<br>ASIC |
|                  | MOD_DEF (0) | 11 | 12 | VccR |                 |
| -                | RATE_SELECT | 13 | 14 | GND  | -               |
|                  | LOS         | 15 | 16 | RD+  |                 |
|                  | GND         | 17 | 18 | RD-  |                 |
|                  | GND         | 19 | 20 | GND  |                 |
|                  |             |    |    |      |                 |

| Pin # | Name        | Function                       | Notes                                |
|-------|-------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1     | GND         | Ground                         |                                      |
| 3     | TX_FAULT    | Transmitter Fault Indication   | Note 3                               |
| 5     | TX_DISABLE  | Transmitter Disable            | Note 4: Transmitter disables on high |
| 7     | MOD_DEF (2) | Module Definition 2            | Note 5, 2: Wire Serial Data Input    |
| 9     | MOD_DEF (1) | Module Definition 1            | Note 5, 1: Wire Serial Clock input   |
| 11    | MOD_DEF (0) | Module Definition 0            | Note 5, 0: Grounded in module        |
| 13    | RATE SELECT | No Connect                     | Note 6                               |
| 15    | LOS         | Loss of Signal                 | Note 7                               |
| 17    | GND         | Ground                         |                                      |
| 19    | GND         | Ground                         |                                      |
| 2     | GND         | Ground                         |                                      |
| 4     | TD-         | Inverted Data In               | Note 10                              |
| 6     | TD+         | Non-Inverted Data In           | Note 10                              |
| 8     | GND         | Ground                         |                                      |
| 10    | VccT        | Transmitter Power              | +3.3 V +-5%, Note 9                  |
| 12    | VccR        | Receiver Power                 | +3.3 V +-5%, Note 9                  |
| 14    | GND         | Ground                         |                                      |
| 16    | RD+         | Non-Inverted Receiver Data Out | Note 8                               |
| 18    | RD-         | Inverted Receiver Data Out     | Note 8                               |
| 20    | GND         | Ground                         |                                      |







Note 1 Connector SAMTEC part number TEM-110-02-DH1-H-D-A

- Note 2 Connector pin numbering matches SAMTEC pin numbering and are not the same pin numbers as defined in MSA SFP standards. However, the physical orientation of the electrical signals is the same as defined in MSA SFP standards
- Note 3 TX FAULT: is an open collector/drain output which should be pulled up with a 4.7k 10k Ω resistor on Host board. Pull up voltage between 2.0 V and VccT, R+0.3 V. When high, output indicates a laser fault of some kind. Low indicates normal operation. In the low state, the output will be pulled to < 0.8 V.
- Note 4 TX DISABLE: is an input that is used to shut down the transmitter optical output. It is pulled down within the module with a 4.7k 10k Ω resistor.

The states are: Low (0 - 0.8 V): Transmitter ON (>0.8, <2.0 V): Undefined High (2.0 - 3.465 V): Transmitter Disabled Open: Transmitter Enabled

Note 5 MOD-DEF 0,1,2: These are the module definition pins. They should be pulled up with 4.7k – 10k Ω resistor on the host board. Pull up voltage between 2.0V and VccT, R+0.3 V

MOD-DEF 0 is grounded by the module to indicate that the module is present. MOD-DEF 1 is the clock input of the 2-wire serial interface for serial ID and DDMI. MOD-DEF 2 is the data input of the 2-wire serial interface serial ID and DDMI.

- Note 6 RATE SELECT: Not applicable for this design (leave Not Connected).
- Note 7 LOS: is an LVTTL output. When high, this output indicates the received optical signal power is below the receiver sensitivity. Low indicates normal operation.
- Note 8 RD -/+: These are the differential receiver signal outputs. They are 100 Ω differential lines which should be terminated with 100 Ω (differential) at the user SERDES. The voltage swing on these lines will be between 400 and 1200 mV p-p differential (200-600 mV p-p single ended) when properly terminated (Figure 1).
- Note 9 VccR and VccT: are the receiver and transmitter power supplies. They are defined as 3.3 V ± 5% at the FRONT LOAD PLUGGABLE connector pin. Recommended host board power supply filtering is shown in Figure 2. When the recommended supply filtering network is used, hot plugging of the FRONT LOAD PLUGGABLE module will result in an inrush current of no more than 30 mA greater than the steady state value. VccR and VccT may be internally connected within the FRONT LOAD PLUGGABLE module
- Note 10 TD -/+: are the differential transmitter signal inputs. They are differential lines with a 100 Ω differential termination inside the module. The inputs will accept a swing of 400 2500 mV p-p differential (200-1250 mV p-p single ended), though it is recommended that values between 500 and 1200 mV p-p differential (250-600 mV p-p single ended) be used for best EMI performance.
- Note 11 Consult the SERDES manufacturer's applications information for biasing required for Tx outputs. Some serializer outputs are internally biased and may not need external bias resistors.
- Note 12 Consult SERDES manufacturer's data sheet and application data for appropriate receiver input biasing network. Some de-serializer inputs internally terminated.
- Note 13 Use low ESR capacitors such as NPO or COG for AC coupling of the TD-/+ and RD -/+ data signals.



### FNK-LT12x Termination Circuits



Inputs to the FNK-LT12 transmitter are internally terminated with 100  $\Omega$  differential. The input signal must have at least a 400mV peak-to-peak differential signal swing. Output from the receiver section of the module is expected to drive into a 100  $\Omega$  differential load. Different termination strategies may be required depending on the particular SERDES chip set used.

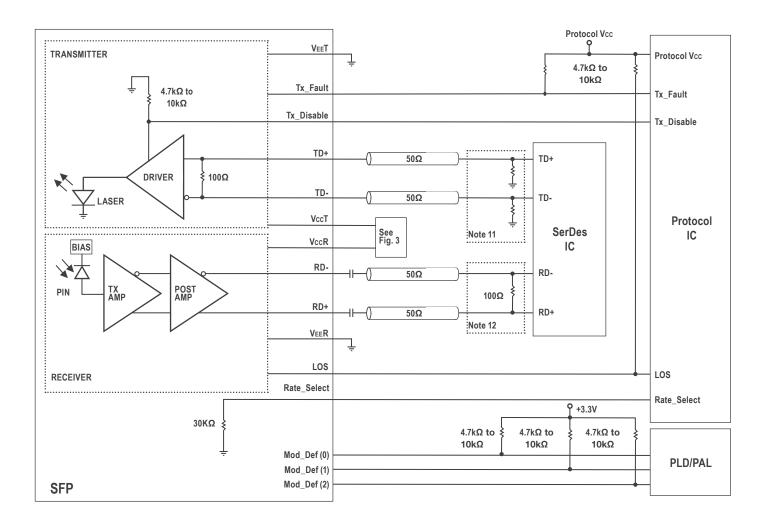


Figure 1 Illustrates the recommended transmit and receive data line terminations.







A suggested layout for power and ground connections is given in **Figure 2** below. Connections are made via separate voltage and ground planes. The mounting posts are at case ground and should not be connected to circuit ground. The ferrite bead should provide an impedance of  $220 \Omega$  at 100 MHz. Bypass capacitors should be placed as close to the 20 pin connector as possible.

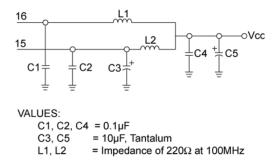


Figure 2 Shows the suggested layout for power and ground connections.

#### **Timing Parameters**

| Parameter                                     | Symbol         | Min | Max | Unit | Conditions  |
|---|----------------|-----|-----|------|---|
| TX_DISABLE assert time                        | t_off          |     | 10  | μs   | Timing for rising edge of TX_DISABLE to when the optical output falls below 10% of nominal  |
| TX_DISABLE negate time                        | t_on           |     | 1   | ms   | Timing for falling edge of TX_DISABLE to when the<br>modulated optical output rises above 90%<br>of nominal                             |
| Time to initialize includes reset of TX_FAULT | t_init         |     | 300 | ms   | From power on or negation of TX_FAULT using TX_DISABLE  |
| TX_FAULT Assert time                          | t_fault        |     | 100 | μs   | Time TX_DISABLE must be held high to reset TX_FAULT   |
| TX_DISABLE to reset                           | t_reset        | 10  |     | μs   | Time TX Disable must be held high to reset TX_FAULT   |
| RX_LOS Assert time                            | t_loss_on      |     | 100 | μs   | Time from LOS state to RX_LOS assert  |
| RX_LOS deassert time                          | t_loss_off     |     | 100 | μs   | Time from non-LOS state to RX_LOS deassert  |
| Rate-Select Change time                       | t_ratesel      |     | 10  | μs   | Timing from rising or falling edge of Rate<br>Select input until receiver bandwidth is in<br>conformance with appropriate specification |
| Serial ID Clock Rate                          | f_serial_clock |     | 100 | kHz  |   |



### FNK-LT12x DIGITAL DIAGNOSTICS MONITORING INTERFACE - BASE ADDRESS A2h



Cinch Connectivity Solutions FRONT LOAD PLUGGABLE transceivers support the 2-wire serial communication protocol as defined in the SFP Multi- Source Agreement (MSA). The FNK-LT12 transceivers are provided with enhanced digital diagnostic monitoring interface (DDMI) which allows real-time access to device operating parameters such as transceiver temperature, laser bias current and transceiver supply voltage. It also defines a system of alarm flags that alerts end-users when particular operating parameters are outside of a factory set normal range. The FRONT LOAD PLUGGABLE with DDMI is fully compliant to the SFF-8472 Rev. 9.3 specification.

Cinch Connectivity Solutions FRONT LOAD PLUGGABLE with DDMI are internally calibrated (bit 5, address 92 @ 2-wire address A0h is set).

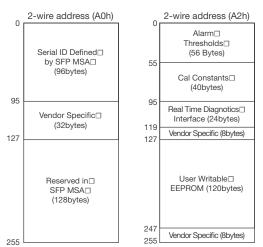


Figure 3 Digital diagnostic memory map specific data field descriptions.

#### **Alarm and Warning Thresholds**

| Address | Parameter             | Hex Code | Value   |
|---------|-----------------------|----------|---------|
| 00-01   | Temp High Alarm       | 5600     | +86°C   |
| 02-03   | Temp Low Alarm        | D600     | -42°C   |
| 04-05   | Temp High Warning     | 5000     | +80°C   |
| 06-07   | Temp Low Warning      | DC00     | -36°C   |
| 08-09   | Voltage High Alarm    | 8751     | 3.465 V |
| 10-11   | Voltage Low Alarm     | 7A76     | 3.135 V |
| 12-13   | Voltage High Warning  | 84D0     | 3.4 V   |
| 14-15   | Voltage Low Warning   | 7D00     | 3.2 V   |
| 16-17   | Bias High Alarm       | 88B8     | 70 mA   |
| 18-19   | Bias Low Alarm        | 1388     | 10 mA   |
| 20-21   | Bias High Warning     | 7EF4     | 65 mA   |
| 22-23   | Bias Low Warning      | 1572     | 11 mA   |
| 24-25   | TX Power High Alarm   | 1397     | -3      |
| 26-27   | TX Power Low Alarm    | 0462     | -9.5    |
| 28-29   | TX Power High Warning | 1172     | -3.5    |
| 30-31   | TX Power Low Warning  | 04EA     | -9      |
| 32-33   | RX Power High Alarm   | 22E0     | -0.5    |
| 34-35   | RX Power Low Alarm    | 0052     | -21     |
| 36-37   | RX Power High Warning | 1BA7     | -1.5    |
| 38-39   | RX Power Low Warning  | 006F     | -19.5   |
| 40-55   | Reserved              |          |         |



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