

## GaAs MMIC SUB-HARMONICALLY PUMPED IRM MIXER, 26 - 33 GHz

### Typical Applications

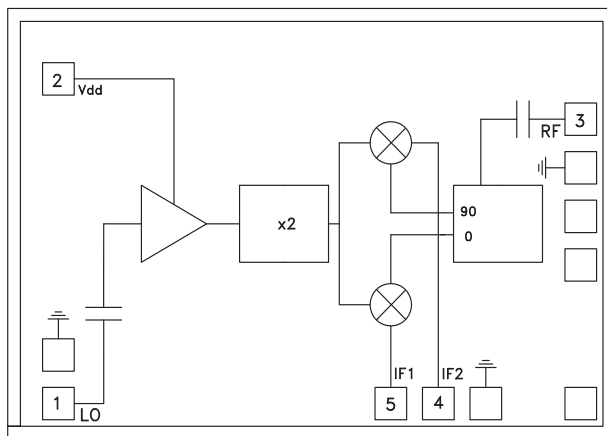
The HMC404 is ideal for:

- 26 to 33 GHz Microwave Radios
- Up and Down Converter for Point-to-Point Radios
- Satellite Communication Systems

### Features

- Integrated LO Amplifier: +2 dBm Input
- Sub-Harmonically Pumped (x2) LO
- Image Rejection: 22 dB
- Small Size: 1.90 x 1.25mm

### Functional Diagram



### General Description

The HMC404 chip is a sub-harmonically pumped (x2) MMIC image rejection mixer with an integrated LO amplifier which can be used as an upconverter or downconverter. The chip utilizes a GaAs PHEMT technology that results in a small overall chip area of 2.31mm<sup>2</sup>. The on-chip 90° hybrid provides excellent amplitude and phase balance resulting in greater than 22 dB of image rejection. The LO amplifier is a single bias (+4V) two stage design with only +2 dBm nominal drive required.

### Electrical Specifications, $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$

Parameter	IF = 1 GHz LO = +2 dBm & Vdd = +4V			Units
	Min.	Typ.	Max.	
Frequency Range, RF	26 - 33			GHz
Frequency Range, LO	13 - 16.5			GHz
Frequency Range, IF	DC - 3			GHz
Conversion Loss (As IRM)		11	15	dB
Image Rejection	15	22		dB
Noise Figure		11	15	dB
1 dB Compression (Input)	+2	+6		dBm
2LO to RF Isolation	20	35		dB
2LO to IF Isolation	20	35		dB
IP3 (Input)	8	16		dBm
Amplitude Balance		±1.5		dB
Phase Balance		±7		Deg
Supply Current (I <sub>dd</sub> )		28	38	mA

\* Unless otherwise noted, all measurements performed as downconverter.

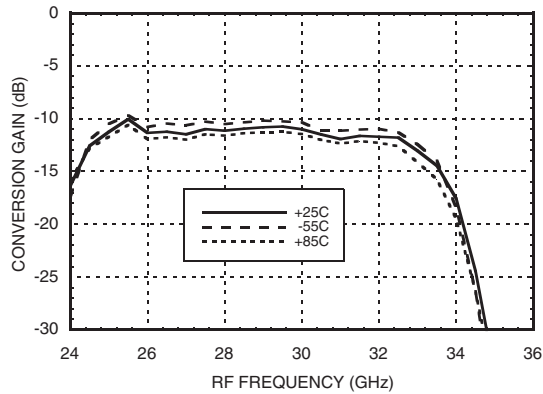
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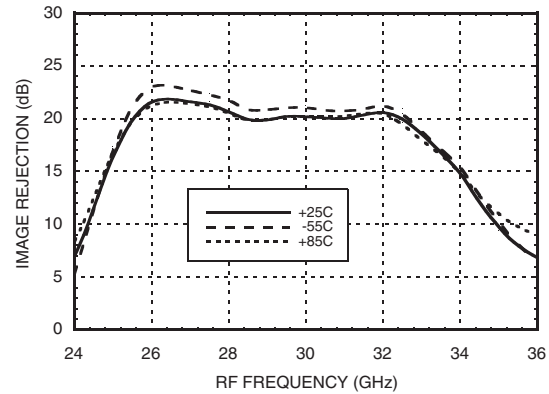
**GaAs MMIC SUB-HARMONICALLY  
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**Data Taken As IRM  
With 1 GHz IF Hybrid**

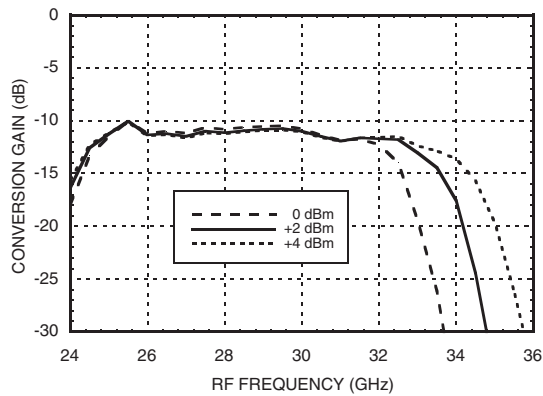
**Conversion Gain vs. Temperature  
@ LO= +2 dBm, Vdd= +4V**



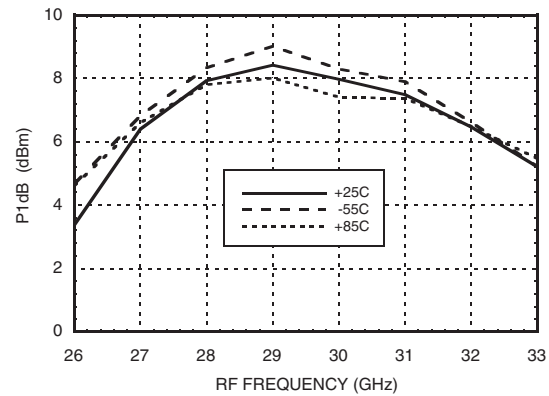
**Image Rejection vs. Temperature  
@ LO= +2 dBm, Vdd= +4V**



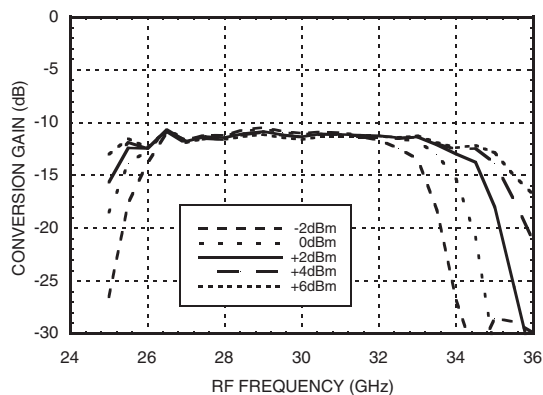
**Conversion Gain  
vs. LO Drive @ Vdd= +4V**



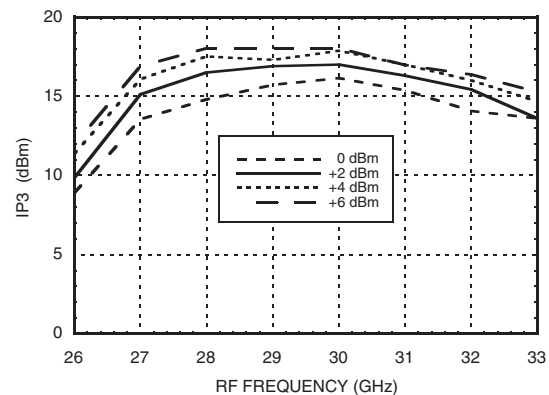
**Input P1dB vs. Temperature  
@ LO= +2 dBm, Vdd= +4V**



**Upconverter Performance Conversion  
Gain vs. LO Drive @ Vdd= +4V**



**Input IP3 vs. LO Drive @ Vdd= +4V\***



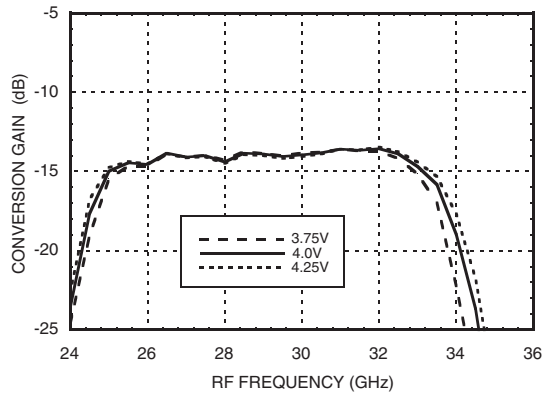
\* Two-tone input power= -10 dBm each tone, 1 MHz spacing.

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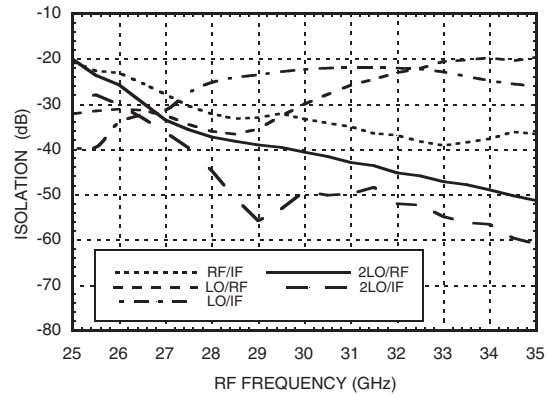
**Quadrature Channel Data  
Taken Without IF Hybrid**

**Conversion Gain vs.  
Vdd @ LO= +2 dBm, IF= 100 MHz**

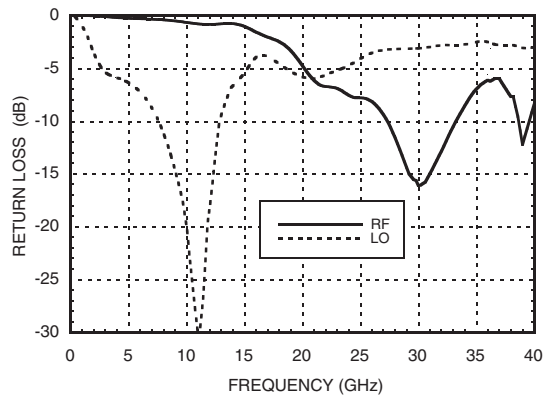


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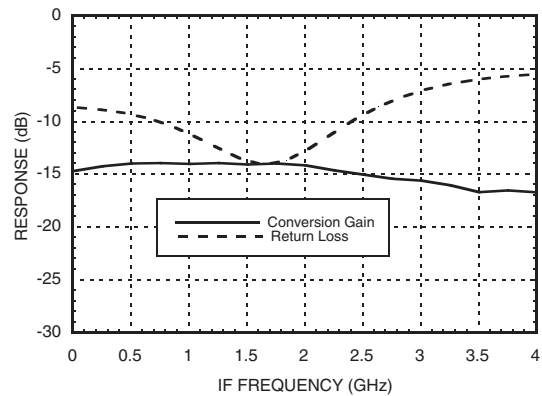
**Isolation @ LO= +2 dBm,  
IF= 100 MHz, Vdd= +4V**



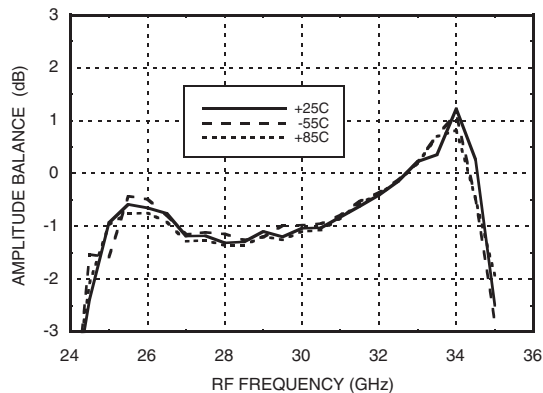
**Return Loss @ LO= +2 dBm, Vdd= +4V**



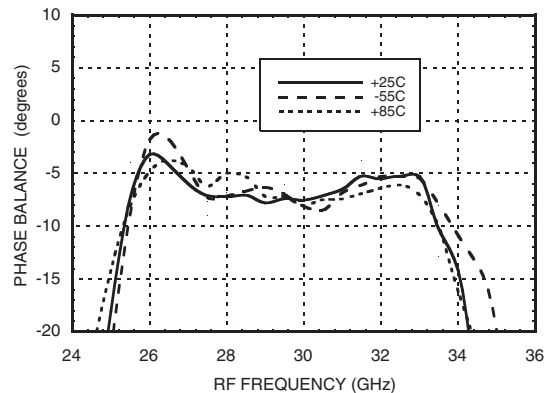
**IF Bandwidth @ LO= +2 dBm, Vdd= +4V**



**Amplitude Balance vs. Temperature  
@ LO= +2 dBm, IF= 100 MHz, Vdd= +4V**



**Phase Balance vs. Temperature  
@ LO= +2 dBm, IF= 100 MHz, Vdd= +4V**



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## GaAs MMIC SUB-HARMONICALLY PUMPED IRM MIXER, 26 - 33 GHz

### MxN Spurious @ IF Port, Vdd = +4V

mRF	nLO					
	±5	±4	±3	±2	±1	0
-3						
-2	65					
-1		28	71			
0				22	-3	
1				X	55	18
2		76	56			
3						

RF = 30.5 GHz @ -10 dBm  
 LO = 15 GHz @ +2 dBm  
 All values in dBc below IF power level.  
 Measured as downconverter

### MxN Spurious @ RF Port, Vdd = +4V

mIF	nLO					
	±5	±4	±3	±2	±1	0
-3				66		
-2				64	64	
-1				X	53	
0				17	6	
1				22	57	36
2				76	65	
3				55		

IF = 0.5 GHz @ -10 dBm  
 LO = 15 GHz @ +2 dBm  
 All values in dBc below RF power level.  
 Measured as upconverter.

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**Absolute Maximum Ratings**

RF / IF Input (Vdd = +5V)	+13 dBm
LO Drive (Vdd = +5V)	+13 dBm
Vdd	5.5V
Continuous P <sub>diss</sub> (Ta = 85 °C) (derate 2.64 mW/°C above 85 °C)	238 mW
Storage Temperature	-65 to +150 °C
Operating Temperature	-55 to +85 °C

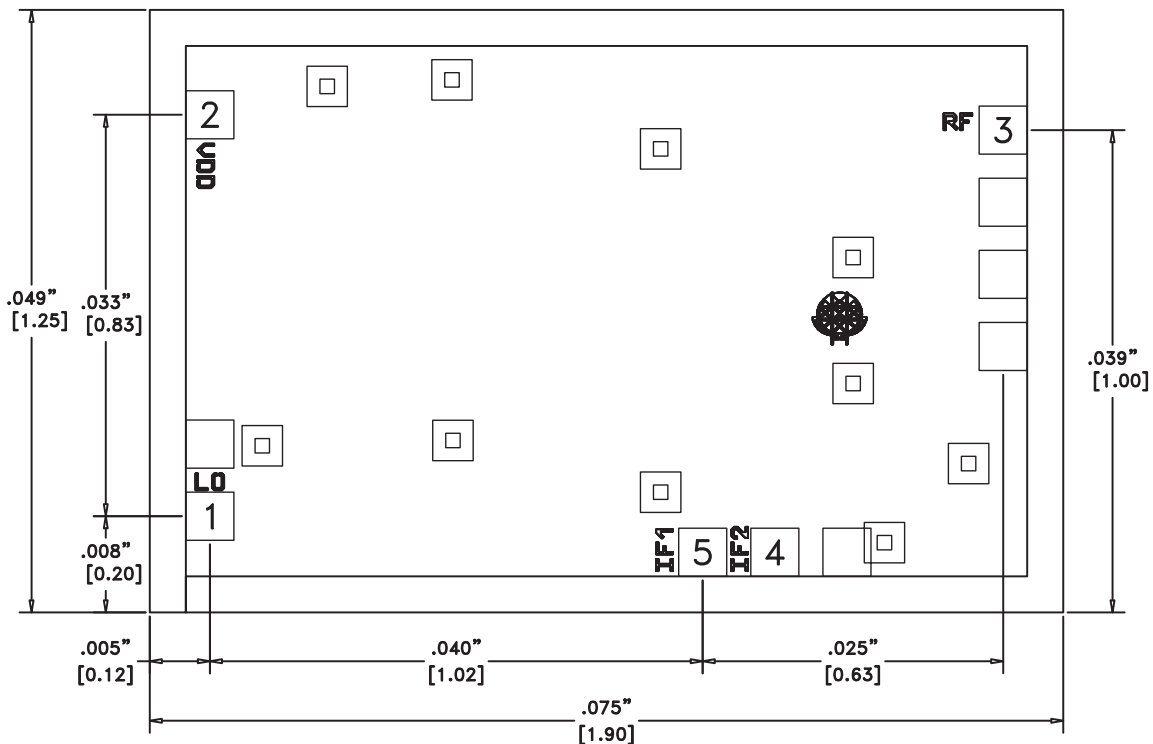


**ELECTROSTATIC SENSITIVE DEVICE  
OBSERVE HANDLING PRECAUTIONS**

3

MIXERS - I/Q MIXERS / IRM - CHIP

**Outline Drawing**



**Die Packaging Information [1]**

Standard	Alternate
GP-2	[2]

[1] Refer to the "Packaging Information" section for die packaging dimensions.  
[2] For alternate packaging information contact Hittite Microwave Corporation.

**NOTES:**

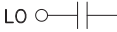
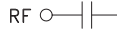
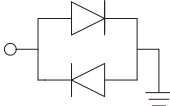
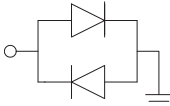
1. ALL DIMENSIONS IN INCHES (MILLIMETERS)
2. ALL TOLERANCES ARE ±0.001 (0.025)
3. DIE THICKNESS IS 0.004 (0.100) BACKSIDE IS GROUND
4. BOND PADS ARE 0.004 (0.100) SQUARE
5. BOND PAD SPACING, CTR-CTR: 0.006 (0.150)
6. BACKSIDE METALLIZATION: GOLD
7. BOND PAD METALLIZATION: GOLD
8. NO CONNECTION REQUIRED TO UNLABELED BOND PADS

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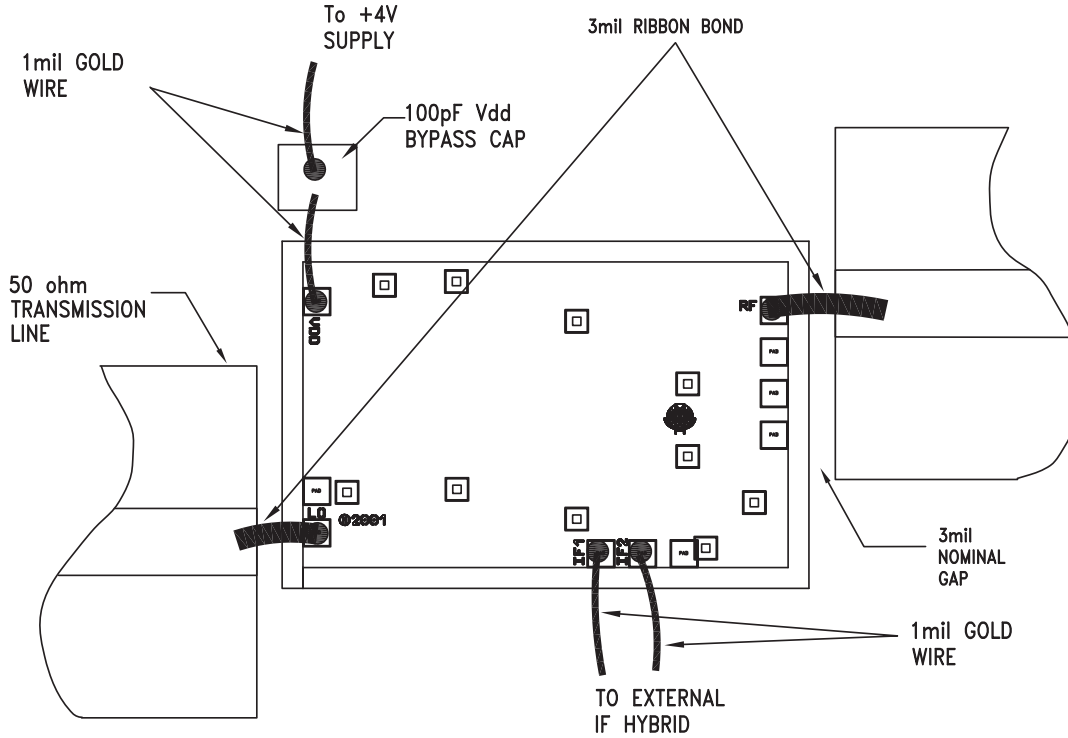
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### Pad Descriptions

Pad Number	Function	Description	Interface Schematic
1	LO	This pad is AC coupled and matched to 50 Ohm.	
2	Vdd	Power supply for the LO Amplifier. An external RF bypass capacitor of 100 - 330 pF is required. A MIM border capacitor is recommended. The bond length to the capacitor should be as short as possible. The ground side of the capacitor should be connected to the housing ground.	
3	RF	This pad is AC coupled and matched to 50 Ohm.	
4	IF2	This pin is DC coupled. For applications not requiring operation to DC, this port should be DC blocked externally using a series capacitor whose value has been chosen to pass the necessary IF frequency range. For operation to DC, this pin must not source/sink more than 3mA of current or die non-function and possible die failure will result.	
5	IF1	This pin is DC coupled. For applications not requiring operation to DC, this port should be DC blocked externally using a series capacitor whose value has been chosen to pass the necessary IF frequency range. For operation to DC, this pin must not source/sink more than 3mA of current or die non-function and possible die failure will result.	

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**Assembly Diagrams**



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