Honeywell

TruStability[®] Board Mount Pressure Sensors: HSC Series–High Accuracy

Amplified Compensated Digital Output, ±2.5 mbar to ±40 mbar [±1 inH₂O to ±30 inH₂O]



DESCRIPTION

The TruStability[®] High Accuracy Silicon Ceramic (HSC) Series is a piezoresistive silicon pressure sensor offering a digital output for reading pressure over the specified full scale pressure span and temperature range.

The HSC Series is fully calibrated and temperature compensated for sensor offset, sensitivity, temperature effects, and non-linearity using an on-board Application Specific Integrated Circuit (ASIC). Calibrated output values for pressure are updated at approximately 2 kHz.

The HSC Series is calibrated over the temperature range of 0 °C to 50 °C [32 °F to 122 °F]. The sensor is characterized for operation from a single power supply of either 3.3 Vdc or 5.0 Vdc.

These sensors measure differential and gage pressures. Differential versions allow application of pressure to either side of the sensing diaphragm. Gage versions are referenced to atmospheric pressure and provide an output proportional to pressure variations from atmosphere.

The HSC Series sensors are intended for use with non-corrosive, non-ionic working fluids. They are designed and manufactured according to standards in ISO 9001.

FEATURES AND BENEFITS (★=competitive differentiator)

- ★ Proprietary Honeywell technology: Combines high sensitivity with high overpressure and burst pressure—two performance factors that are difficult to achieve in the same product; this gives the customer more flexibility in sensor implementation and reduces the customer design requirements for protecting the sensor without sacrificing the ability to sense very small changes in pressure
- ★ Industry-leading long-term stability: Even after longterm use and thermal extremes, these sensors perform substantially better relative to stability than any other pressure sensor available in the industry today:
 - Minimizes system calibration needs
 - Maximizes system performance
 - Helps support system uptime by eliminating the need to service or replace the sensor during its application life

- ★ Industry-leading Total Error Band (TEB): Honeywell specifies TEB—the most comprehensive, clear, and meaningful measurement—that provides the sensor's true accuracy over a compensated range of 0 °C to 50 °C [32 °F to 122 °F]:
 - Eliminates individually testing and calibrating every sensor, which can increase their manufacturing time and process
 - Supports system accuracy and warranty requirements
 - Helps to optimize system uptime
 - Provides excellent sensor interchangeability—there is minimal part-to-part variation in accuracy

- ★ Industry-leading accuracy: Extremely tight accuracy of ±0.25 %FSS BFSL (Full Scale Span Best Fit Straight Line):
 - Reduces software needs to correct system inaccuracies, minimizing system design time
 - Supports system accuracy and warranty requirements
 - Helps to optimize system uptime

★ High burst pressures above 415 inH₂O (1034 mbar):

- Allows the sensor to endure a wide range of conditions while maintaining a high level of sensitivity which measures even the smallest change in pressure
- Can simplify the design process
- ★ High working pressure ranges above 135 inH₂O (336 mbar): Allows ultra-low pressure sensors to be used continuously well above the calibrated pressure range

★ Industry-leading flexibility

- Modular, flexible design with many package styles (with the same industry-leading stability), pressure ports, and options simplify integration into the device manufacturer's application
- Available soon: single side liquid media option allows the end customer to use one port of the sensor with condensing humidity or directly with non-corrosive liquid media
- ★ Repeatability: Provides excellent repeatability, high accuracy and reliability under many demanding conditions
- ★ Onboard signal conditioning: Typically allows for the removal of signal conditioning components from the PCB, reducing costs and simplifying production processes
- ★ Wide variety of pressure ranges: From ±2.5 mbar to ±40 mbar [±1 inH₂O to ±30 inH₂O] provide support for many unique applications
- ★ Meets IPC/JEDEC J-STD-020D.1 Moisture Sensitivity Level 1 requirements:
 - Allows the customer to avoid the thermal and mechanical damage during solder reflow attachment and/or repair that lesser rated products would incur

 Allows unlimited floor life when stored as specified (<30 °C/85 %RH), simplifying storage and reducing scrap

★ Insensitive to mounting orientation:

- Allows customers to position the sensor in the most optimal point in the system, eliminating the concern for positional effects
- Increases flexibility of use within the application
- ★ Insensitive to vibration: Reduces susceptibility to application-specific vibration that occurs with changes in pressure, minimizing inaccurate pressure readings
- ★ Custom calibration: Typically allows for the removal of additional components associated with signal conditioning from the PCB, reducing PCB size as well as costs often associated with those components (e.g., acquisition, inventory, assembly)
- Internal diagnostic functions: Increases system reliability
- Energy efficient: Extremely low power consumption (less than 10 mW, typ.):
 - Reduces power consumption
 - Provides extended battery life
 - Promotes energy efficiency
- Output: I²C- or SPI-compatible 14-bit digital output (min. 12-bit sensor resolution) accelerates performance through reduced conversion requirements and the convenience of direct interface to microprocessors or microcontrollers; analog output also available
- Small size: Miniature 10 mm x 10 mm [0.39 in x 0.39 in] package is very small when compared to most board mount pressure sensors:
 - Occupies less area on the PCB
 - Typically allows for easy placement on crowded PCBs or in small devices
- RoHS compliant
- · Protected by multiple global patents

POTENTIAL APPLICATIONS

Medical:

- Ventilators
- Anesthesia machines
- Spirometers
- Nebulizers
- Hospital room air pressure

• Industrial:

- VAV (Variable Air Volume) control
- Static duct pressure
- Clogged HVAC (Heating, Ventilation, and Air Conditioning) filter detection
- HVAC transmitters
- Indoor air quality

For more information on these potential applications, please see the application note <u>"Honeywell TruStability® Board Mount Pressure Sensors: HSC Series and SSC Series, Amplified Compensated Digital or Analog Output, ±2.5 mbar to ±40 mbar [±1 inH₂O to ±30 inH₂O]".</u>

Table 1. Absolute Maximum Ratings¹

Parameter	Min.	Max.	Unit			
Supply voltage (V _{supply})	-0.3	6.0	Vdc			
Voltage on any pin	-0.3	V _{supply} + 0.3	V			
Digital interface clock frequency:						
l ² C	100	400	kHz			
SPI	50	800				
ESD susceptibility (human body model)	3	-	kV			
Storage temperature	-40 [-40]	85 [185]	°C [°F]			
Soldering time and temperature:						
Lead solder temperature (SIP, DIP)	4 s max. at 250 °C [482 °F]					
Peak reflow temperature (SMT)	15	s max. at 250 °C [482 °F]				

Table 2. Operating Specifications

Parameter	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
Supply voltage (V _{supply}) ² :				
3.3 Vdc	3.27	3.3^{3}	3.33	\/a a
5.0 Vdc	4.95	5.0 ³	5.05	Vdc
Sensors are either 3.3 Vdc or 5.0 Vdc based on listing selected.				
Supply current:				
3.3 Vdc supply	-	1.6	2.1	mA
5.0 Vdc supply	=	2	3	
Compensated temperature range ⁴	0 [32]	-	50 [122]	°C [°F]
Operating temperature range ⁵	-20 [-4]	•	85 [185]	°C [°F]
Startup time (power up to data ready)	-	2.8	7.3	ms
Response time	-	0.46	-	ms
SPI/I ² C voltage level low	-	-	0.2	V_{supply}
SPI/I ² C voltage level high	0.8	-	-	V_{supply}
Pull up on SDA/MISO, SCL/SCLK, SS	1	-	-	kOhm
Accuracy ⁶	-	-	±0.25	%FSS ⁸
Orientation sensitivity (±1 g) ⁷	-	-	±0.15	%FSS
Output resolution	12	-	-	bits

Table 3. Environmental Specifications

Parameter	Characteristic
Humidity:	
Gases only (See "Options N and D" in Figure 1.)	0% to 95% RH, non-condensing
Liquid media (See "Options T and V" in Figure 1.)	100% condensing or direct liquid media on Port 1
Vibration	MIL-STD-202F, Method 214, Condition F (20.7 g random)
Shock	MIL-STD-202F, Method 213B, Condition F
Life ⁹	1 million cycles to working pressure min. 10
Solder reflow	J-STD-020D.1, Moisture Sensitivity Level 1 (unlimited floor life
	when stored as specified (≤30 °C/85 %RH))

Table 4. Wetted Materials 11

Parameter	Port 1 (Pressure Port)	Port 2 (Reference Port)		
Covers	high temperature polyamide	high temperature polyamide		
Substrate	alumina ceramic	alumina ceramic		
Adhesives	epoxy, silicone	epoxy, silicone		
Electronic components	ceramic, glass, solder, silicon	silicon, glass, gold, solder		

Notes:

- 1. Absolute maximum ratings are the extreme limits the device can withstand without damage to the product. Stresses above these ratings may cause permanent damage. Exposure to absolute maximum conditions for extended periods may degrade device reliability.
- 2. Ratiometricity of the sensor (the ability of the digital device to maintain performance parameters independent of supply voltage) is achieved when the supply voltage is within the operating specification range.
- 3. The sensor is not reverse polarity protected. Incorrect application of supply voltage or ground to the wrong pin may cause electrical failure.
- 4. The compensated temperature range is the temperature range over which the sensor will produce an output proportional to pressure within the specified performance limits.
- 5. The operating temperature range is the temperature range over which the sensor will produce an output proportional to pressure but may not remain within the specified performance limits.
- 6. Accuracy: The maximum deviation in output from a Best Fit Straight Line (BFSL) fitted to the output measured over the pressure range at 25 °C [77 °F]. Includes all errors due to pressure non-linearity, pressure hysteresis, and non-repeatability. (See Figure 3.)
- 7. Orientation sensitivity: The maximum change in offset of the sensor due to a change in position or orientation relative to Earth's gravitational field.
- 8. Full Scale Span (FSS): The algebraic difference between the output signal measured at the maximum (Pmax.) and minimum (Pmin.) limits of the pressure range. (See Figure 1 for ranges.)
- 9. Life may vary depending on specific application in which sensor is utilized. Contact Honeywell Sales and Service for Mean Time to Failure (MTTF) data.
- 10. Working Pressure: The maximum pressure that may be applied to any port of the sensor in continuous use. This pressure may be outside the operating pressure range limits (Pmin. to Pmax.) in which case the sensor may not provide a valid output until pressure is returned to within the operating pressure range. Tested to 1 million cycles, min. (See Figure 5.)
- 11. Contact Honeywell Sales and Service for detailed material information.

Figure 1. Nomenclature and Order Guide **HŞC** Supply Voltage 3 = 3.3 Vdc Series **5** = 5.0 Vdc Package
D = DIP (Dual Inline Pin)
M = SMT (Surface Mount Technology) Transfer Function¹² A = 10% to 90% of 2^{14} counts **S** = SIP (Single Inline Pin) Output Type¹³
S = SPI (not available in SIP package)
2 = I²C, Address 0x28
3 = I²C, Address 0x38 **Pressure Port** SMT SIP $4 = I^2C$, Address 0x48 $5 = I^2C$, Address 0x58 $6 = I^2C$, Address 0x68 NN = No ports NN = No ports NN = No ports AA = Dual Pressure Range^{14, 15} axial barbed ports, opposite inH₂O (at 4 °C) mbar sides **Differential 001ND** = ±1 inH₂O **002ND** = ±2 inH₂O Differential AN = Single AN = Single AN = Single 2.5MD = ±2.5 mbar 004MD = ±4 mbar axial barbed axial barbed axial barbed 004ND = ±4 inH₂O 005ND = ±5 inH₂O 010ND = ±10 inH₂O 020ND = ±20 inH₂O $006MD = \pm 6 \text{ mbar} \\ 010MD = \pm 10 \text{ mbar}$ 016MD = ±16 mbar 025MD = ±25 mbar LN = Single LN = Single LN = Single axial barbless axial barbless axial port barbless port $030ND = \pm 30 \text{ in H}_{2}O$ $040MD = \pm 40 \text{ mbar}$ **Gage 004MG** = 0 mbar to 4 mbar **006MG** = 0 mbar to 6 mbar FF = Fastener **002NG** = $0 \text{ inH}_2\text{O to } 2 \text{ inH}_2\text{O}$ mount, dual axial barbed ports, opposite sides **004NG** = $0 \text{ inH}_2\text{O}$ to $4 \text{ inH}_2\text{O}$ **005NG** = 0 inH₂O to 5 inH₂O **010MG** = 0 mbar to 10 mbar to 20 mbar to 20 mbar to 20 mbar to 25 FN = Fastener mount, single axial **030NG** = 0 inH₂O to 30 inH₂O **040MG** = 0 mbar to 40 mbar barbed port Options GN = Ribbed = Gases only, no special options fastener mount. **D** = Gases only, diagnostics on single axial barbed port **NB** = Fastener mount, dual axial ports, same side RN = Single RN = Single RN = Single radial barbed port port RR = Dual radial barbed $\mathbf{RR} = \mathsf{Dual}$ RR = Dual radial barbed radial barbed ports, same ports, same ports, same side side DR = Dual DR = Dual radial barbed ports, DR =Dual radial radial barbed barbed ports, opposite sides ports, opposite sides HH = Fastener mount, dual radial barbed ports, same side HN = Fastener mount, single radial barbed MN = Manifold mount, outer diameter seal SN = Manifold mount, inner

Notes:

- 12. The transfer function limits define the output of the sensor at a given pressure input. By specifying Pmin. and Pmax., the output at Pmin. and Pmax., the complete transfer function of the sensor is defined. See Figure 2 for a graphical representation of the transfer function. Other transfer functions are available. Contact Sales and Service for more information.
- 13. Analog output is also available. Contact Sales and Service for more information.
- 14. Custom pressure ranges are available. Contact Sales Service for more information.
- 15. See Table 5 for an explanation of sensor pressure types.

Figure 2. Completed Catalog Listing Example for HSCSANN010NGSA3



SIP package, AN pressure port, no diagnostics, 10 in H_2O gage, SPI output, 10% to 90% calibration at 3.3 Vdc.

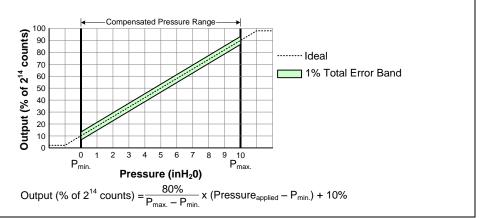


Table 5. Pressure Types

Pressure Type	Description
Differential	Output is proportional to the difference between the pressures applied to each port (Port 1 – Port 2).
Differential	50% point of transfer function set at Port 1 = Port 2.
0000	Output is proportional to the difference between applied pressure and atmospheric (ambient)
Gage	pressure. Pmin. is set at atmospheric pressure.

Table 6. Sensor Output at Significant Percentages

	<u> </u>	
% Output	Digital Counts (decimal)	Digital Counts (hex)
0	0	0x0000
10	1638	0x0666
50	8192	0x2000
90	14746	0x399A
100	16383	0x3FFF

Table 7. Pressure Range Specifications for ±1 inH2O to ±30 inH2O

Order	Order Pressure F		Total Error	Total Error	Long-term Stability	Working	Over-	Burst	Common	
(See Fig. 1)	P _{min} .	P _{max} .	Band ¹⁶	Band after Auto-Zero ¹⁷	(1000 hr, 25 °C [77 °F])	Pressure ¹⁰		Pressure ¹⁹	Mode Pressure ²⁰	
<u> </u>	Differential									
001ND	-1 inH ₂ O	1 inH ₂ O	±3 %FSS	±1.5 %FSS	±0.5 %FSS	135 inH₂O	270 inH ₂ O	415 inH ₂ O	1400 inH ₂ O	
002ND	-2 inH ₂ O	2 inH ₂ O	±1.5%FSS	±1 %FSS	±0.5 %FSS	135 inH₂O	270 inH ₂ O	415 inH ₂ O	1400 inH ₂ O	
004ND	-4 inH ₂ O	4 inH₂O	±1 %FSS	±0.75 %FSS	±0.5 %FSS	150 inH ₂ O	300 inH ₂ O	500 inH ₂ O	2200 inH ₂ O	
005ND	-5 inH ₂ O	5 inH₂O	±1 %FSS	±0.75 %FSS	±0.5 %FSS	150 inH₂O	300 inH₂O	500 inH ₂ O	2200 inH ₂ O	
010ND	-10 inH ₂ O	10 inH ₂ O	±1 %FSS	±0.75 %FSS	±0.5 %FSS	175 inH ₂ O	350 inH₂O	550 inH ₂ O	4200 inH ₂ O	
020ND	-20 inH ₂ O	20 inH ₂ O	±1 %FSS	±0.75 %FSS	±0.35 %FSS	175 inH ₂ O	350 inH₂O	550 inH ₂ O	4200 inH ₂ O	
030ND	-30 inH ₂ O	30 inH ₂ O	±1 %FSS	±0.75 %FSS	±0.35 %FSS	175 inH ₂ O	350 inH₂O	550 inH ₂ O	4200 inH ₂ O	
					Gage					
002NG	0 inH ₂ O	2 inH₂O	±3 %FSS	±1.5 %FSS	±0.5 %FSS	135 inH ₂ O	270 inH ₂ O	415 inH ₂ O	1400 inH ₂ O	
004NG	0 inH ₂ O	4 inH ₂ O	±1.5 %FSS	±1 %FSS	±0.5 %FSS	135 inH ₂ O	270 inH ₂ O	415 inH ₂ O	1400 inH ₂ O	
005NG	0 inH ₂ O	5 inH₂O	±1.5 %FSS	±1 %FSS	±0.5 %FSS	135 inH₂O	270 inH₂O	415 inH ₂ O	1400 inH ₂ O	
010NG	0 inH ₂ O	10 inH ₂ O	±1 %FSS	±0.75 %FSS	±0.5 %FSS	150 inH₂O	300 inH₂O	500 inH ₂ O	2200 inH ₂ O	
020NG	0 inH ₂ O	20 inH ₂ O	±1 %FSS	±0.75 %FSS	±0.5 %FSS	175 inH ₂ O	350 inH₂O	550 inH ₂ O	4200 inH ₂ O	
030NG	0 inH ₂ O	30 inH ₂ O	±1 %FSS	±0.75 %FSS	±0.35 %FSS	175 inH ₂ O	350 inH ₂ O	550 inH₂O	4200 inH ₂ O	

Table 8. Pressure Range Specifications for ±2.5 mbar to ±40 mbar

Order Code	Pressur	e Range	Total Error	Total Error	Long-term Stability	Working	Over-	Burst	Common	
(See Fig. 1)	P _{min} .	P _{max} .		Band after Auto-Zero ¹⁷	(1000 hr, 25 °C [77 °F])	Pressure 10	pressure ¹⁸	Pressure ¹⁹	Mode Pressure ²⁰	
	Differential									
2.5MD	-2.5 mbar	2.5 mbar	±3 %FSS	±1.5 %FSS	±0.5 %FSS	335 mbar	675 mbar	1000 mbar	3450 mbar	
004MD	-4 mbar	4 mbar	±2 %FSS	±1.25 %FSS	±0.5 %FSS	335 mbar	675 mbar	1000 mbar	3450 mbar	
006MD	-6 mbar	6 mbar	±1.5 %FSS	±1 %FSS	±0.5 %FSS	335 mbar	675 mbar	1000 mbar	3450 mbar	
010MD	-10 mbar	10 mbar	±1 %FSS	±0.75 %FSS	±0.5 %FSS	375 mbar	750 mbar	1250 mbar	5450 mbar	
016MD	-16 mbar	16 mbar	±1 %FSS	±0.75 %FSS	±0.5 %FSS	375 mbar	750 mbar	1250 mbar	5450 mbar	
025MD	-25 mbar	25 mbar	±1 %FSS	±0.75 %FSS	±0.35 %FSS	435 mbar	850 mbar	1350 mbar	10450 mbar	
040MD	-40 mbar	40 mbar	±1 %FSS	±0.75 %FSS	±0.35 %FSS	435 mbar	850 mbar	1350 mbar	10450 mbar	
					Gage					
004MG	0 mbar	4 mbar	±3 %FSS	±1.5 %FSS	±0.5 %FSS	335 mbar	675 mbar	1000 mbar	3450 mbar	
006MG	0 mbar	6 mbar	±2.5 %FSS	±1.25 %FSS	±0.5 %FSS	335 mbar	675 mbar	1000 mbar	3450 mbar	
010MG	0 mbar	10 mbar	±1.5 %FSS	±1 %FSS	±0.5 %FSS	335 mbar	675 mbar	1000 mbar	3450 mbar	
016MG	0 mbar	16 mbar	±1.5 %FSS	±1 %FSS	±0.5 %FSS	335 mbar	675 mbar	1000 mbar	3450 mbar	
025MG	0 mbar	25 mbar	±1 %FSS	±0.75 %FSS	±0.5 %FSS	375 mbar	750 mbar	1250 mbar	5450 mbar	
040MG	0 mbar	40 mbar	±1 %FSS	±0.75 %FSS	±0.5 %FSS	375 mbar	750 mbar	1250 mbar	5450 mbar	

Notes:

- 16. Total Error Band: The maximum deviation from the ideal transfer function over the entire compensated temperature and pressure range. Includes all errors due to offset, full scale span, pressure non-linearity, pressure hysteresis, repeatability, thermal effect on offset, thermal effect on span, and thermal hysteresis. (See Figures 3 and 4.)
- 17. Total Error Band After Auto-Zero: The maximum deviation from the ideal transfer function over the entire compensated pressure range at a constant temperature and supply voltage for a minimum of 24 hours after an auto-zero operation. Includes all errors due to full scale span, pressure non-linearity, pressure hysteresis, and thermal effect on span.
- 18. Overpressure: The absolute maximum rating for pressure which may safely be applied to the product for it to remain in specification once pressure is returned to the operating pressure range. Exposure to higher pressures may cause permanent damage to the product. Unless otherwise specified this applies to all available pressure ports at any temperature with the operating temperature range. Tested to 10,000 cycles, minimum. (See Figure 5.)
- 19. Burst Pressure: The maximum pressure that may be applied to any port of the product without causing escape of pressure media. Product should not be expected to function after exposure to any pressure beyond the burst pressure. (See Figure 5.)
- 20. Common Mode Pressure: The maximum pressure that can be applied simultaneously to both ports of a differential pressure sensor without causing changes in specified performance.

Table 9. Pinout for SMT and DIP Packages

Output Type	Pin 1	Pin 2	Pin 3	Pin 4	Pin 5	Pin 6	Pin 7	Pin 8
I ² C	GND	Vsupply	SDA	SCL	NC	NC	NC	NC
SPI	GND	Vsupply	MISO	SCLK	SS	NC	NC	NC

Table 10. Pinout for SIP Package

Output Type	Pin 1	Pin 2	Pin 3	Pin 4
I ² C	GND	Vsupply	SDA	SCL

Figure 3. Total Error Band Explanation

Total Error Band should not be confused with accuracy, which is actually a component of Total Error Band, as shown to the right.

Many competitors simply specify the accuracy of their device; however, the specification may exclude errors, or may be calculated over a very narrow range, at only one point in the range, or at their absolute best accuracy level. It is then up to the customer to calibrate the device to make sure it has the accuracy needed for the life of the application.

Honeywell provides the Total Error Band to its customers so that they can implement the TruStability® sensors quickly and easily without having to calculate the effects of individual errors that might be encountered in their application.

All TruStability[®] products are designed to remain within Total Error Band after exposure to the environmental conditions in Table 3, including the solder reflow process.

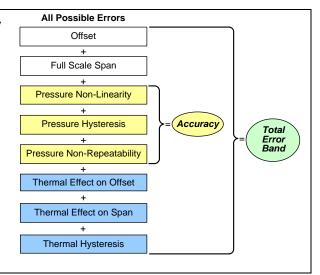


Figure 4. HSC Series Total Error Band Values for Full Scale Span Pressure Ranges

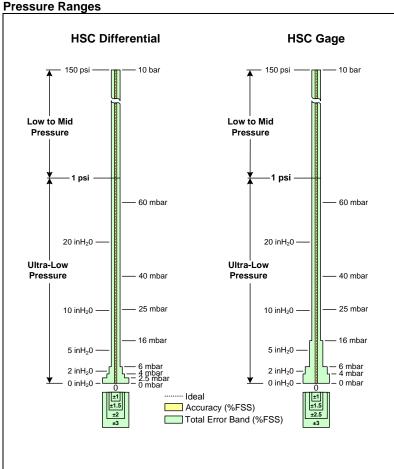
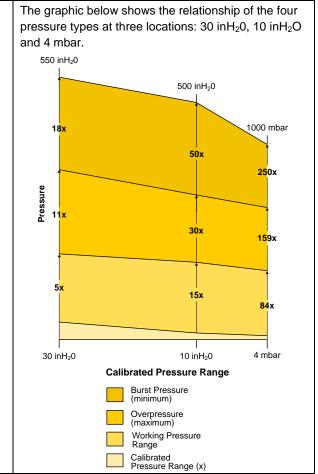
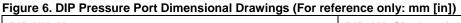
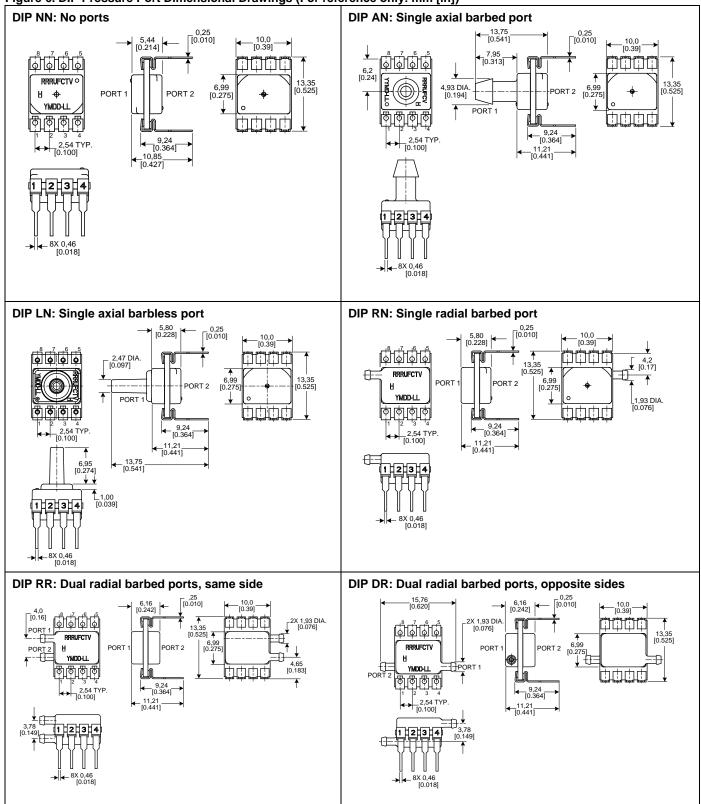
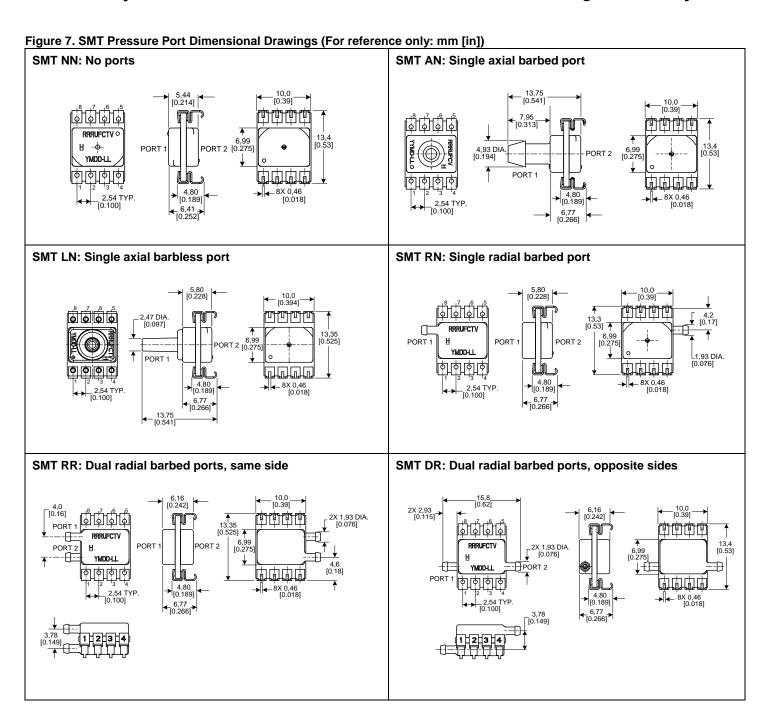


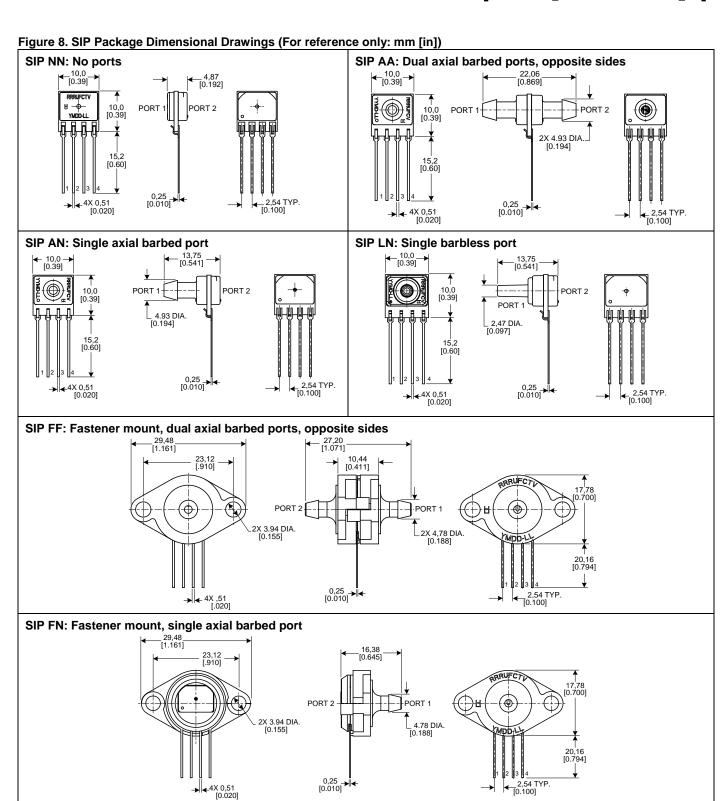
Figure 5. Calibrated Pressure Range, Working Pressure, Overpressure and Burst Pressure Relationship











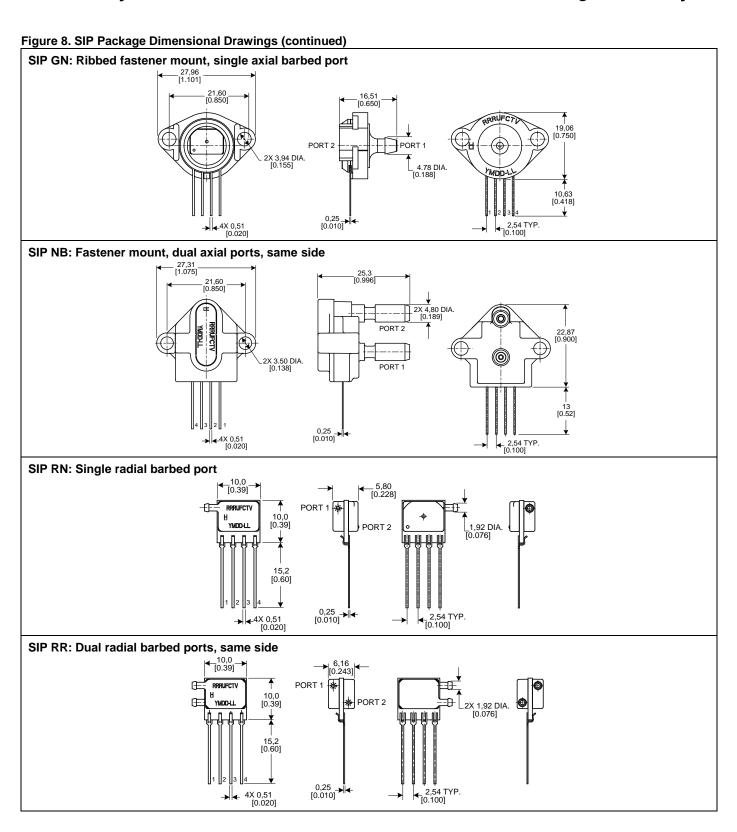


Figure 8. SIP Package Dimensional Drawings (continued)

