

ISL28233, ISL28433

Dual and Quad Micropower Chopper Stabilized, RRIO Operational Amplifiers

FN7692  
Rev 3.00  
July 26, 2011

The ISL28233 and ISL28433 are dual and quad micropower, chopper stabilized operational amplifiers that are optimized for single and dual supply operation from 1.8V to 6.0V and  $\pm 0.825V$  to  $\pm 3.0V$ . Their low supply current of  $18\mu A$  and wide input range enable the ISL28233, ISL28433 to be excellent general purpose op amps for a wide range of applications. The ISL28233 and ISL28433 are ideal for handheld devices that operate off 2 AA or single Li-ion batteries.

The ISL28233 is available in 8 Ld MSOP, 8 Ld SOIC and 8 Ld DFN packages. The ISL28433 is available in 14 Ld TSSOP, 14 Ld SOIC and 14 Ld 3mmx4mm TDFN packages. All devices operate over the temperature range of  $-40^{\circ}C$  to  $+125^{\circ}C$ .

**Related Literature**

- See [AN1596](#), "ISL28233SOICEVAL1Z Evaluation Board User's Guide"
- See [AN1575](#), "ISL28433SOICEVAL1Z, ISL28433TSSOPEVAL1Z Evaluation Board User's Guide"

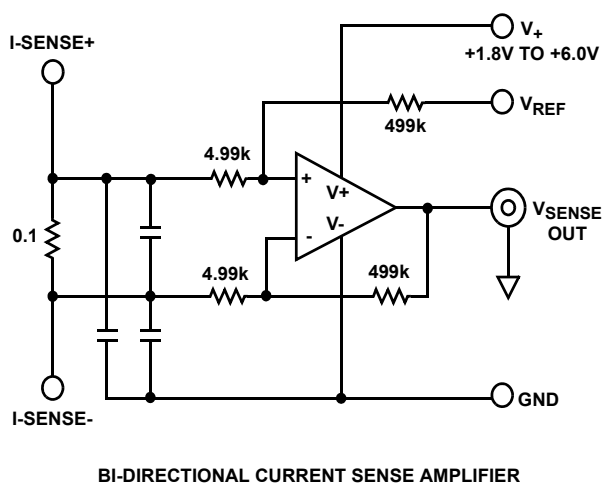
**Features**

- Low Input Offset Voltage .....  $6\mu V$ , Max.
- Low Offset Drift .....  $0.05\mu V/^{\circ}C$ , Max.
- Quiescent Current (Per Amplifier) .....  $18\mu A$ , Typ.
- Single Supply Range .....  $+1.8V$  to  $+6.0V$
- Dual Supply Range .....  $\pm 0.825V$  to  $\pm 3.0V$
- Low Noise (0.01Hz to 10Hz) .....  $1.0\mu V_{p-p}$ , Typ.
- Rail-to-Rail Inputs and Output
- Input Bias Current .....  $180pA$ , Max.
- Operating Temperature Range .....  $-40^{\circ}C$  to  $+125^{\circ}C$

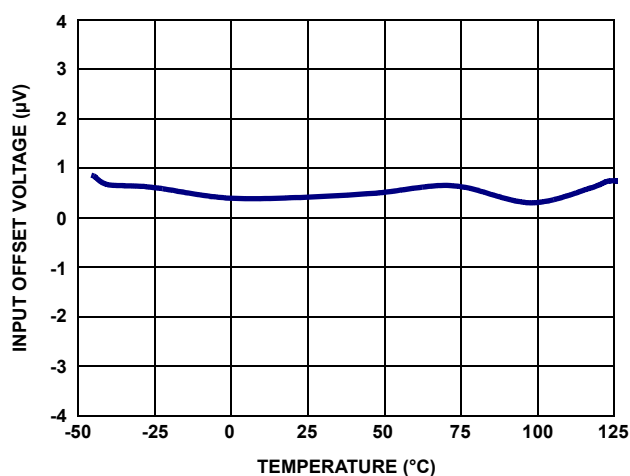
**Applications**

- Bi-Directional Current Sense
- Temperature Measurement
- Medical Equipment
- Electronic Weigh Scales
- Precision/Strain Gauge Sensor
- Precision Regulation
- Low Ohmic Current Sense
- High Gain Analog Front Ends

**Typical Application**



**V<sub>OS</sub> vs Temperature**



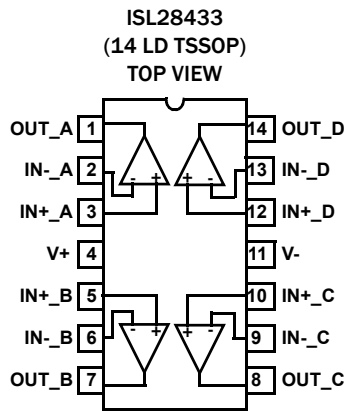
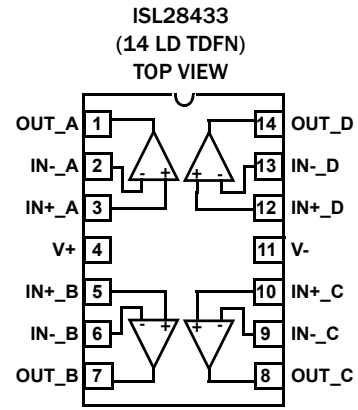
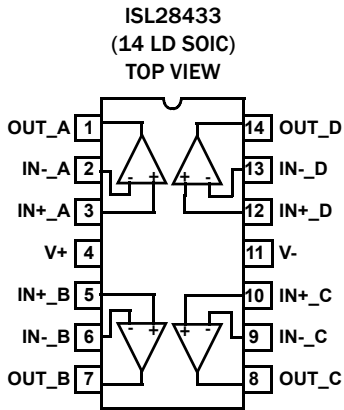
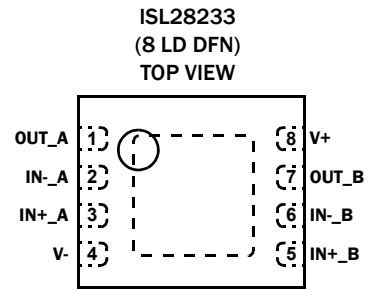
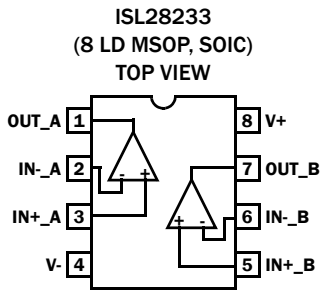
## Ordering Information

| PART NUMBER<br>(Notes 1, 2, 3)     | PART<br>MARKING  | PACKAGE<br>(Pb-Free) | PKG.<br>DWG. # |
|------------------------------------|------------------|----------------------|----------------|
| ISL28233FUZ                        | 233FZ            | 8 Ld MSOP            | M8.118A        |
| ISL28233FRZ                        | 233Z             | 8 Ld 3mmx3mm DFN     | L8.3x3J        |
| ISL28233FBZ                        | 28233 FBZ        | 8 Ld SOIC            | M8.15E         |
| ISL28433FBZ                        | 28433 FBZ        | 14 Ld SOIC           | MDP0027        |
| ISL28433FVZ                        | 28433 FVZ        | 14 Ld TSSOP          | MDP0044        |
| <i>Coming Soon</i><br>ISL28433FRTZ | TBD              | 14 Ld 3x4 mm TDFN    | TBD            |
| ISL28233SOICEVAL1Z                 | Evaluation Board |                      |                |
| ISL28433TSSOPEVAL1Z                | Evaluation Board |                      |                |
| ISL28433SOICEVAL1Z                 | Evaluation Board |                      |                |

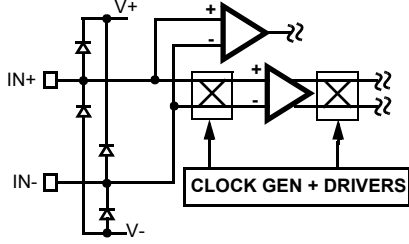
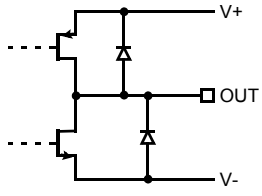
### NOTES:

1. Add "-T\*" suffix for tape and reel. Please refer to [TB347](#) for details on reel specifications.
2. These Intersil Pb-free plastic packaged products employ special Pb-free material sets, molding compounds/die attach materials, and 100% matte tin plate plus anneal (e3 termination finish, which is RoHS compliant and compatible with both SnPb and Pb-free soldering operations). Intersil Pb-free products are MSL classified at Pb-free peak reflow temperatures that meet or exceed the Pb-free requirements of IPC/JEDEC J STD-020.
3. For Moisture Sensitivity Level (MSL), please see device information page for [ISL28233](#), [ISL28433](#). For more information on MSL please see techbrief [TB363](#).

# Pin Configurations



## Pin Descriptions

| ISL28233<br>(8 LD MSOP,<br>SOIC, DFN) | ISL28433<br>(14 LD TSSOP,<br>SOIC, TDFN) | PIN<br>NAME | FUNCTION            | EQUIVALENT CIRCUIT                                                                                    |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3                                     | 3                                        | IN+_A       | Non-inverting input |  <p>Circuit 1</p>  |
| 5                                     | 5                                        | IN+_B       |                     |                                                                                                       |
| -                                     | 10                                       | IN+_C       |                     |                                                                                                       |
| -                                     | 12                                       | IN+_D       |                     |                                                                                                       |
| 4                                     | 11                                       | V-          | Negative supply     |                                                                                                       |
| 2                                     | 2                                        | IN-_A       | Inverting input     | (See Circuit 1)                                                                                       |
| 6                                     | 6                                        | IN-_B       |                     |                                                                                                       |
| -                                     | 9                                        | IN-_C       |                     |                                                                                                       |
| -                                     | 13                                       | IN-_D       |                     |                                                                                                       |
| 1                                     | 1                                        | OUT_A       | Output              |  <p>Circuit 2</p> |
| 7                                     | 7                                        | OUT_B       |                     |                                                                                                       |
| -                                     | 8                                        | OUT_C       |                     |                                                                                                       |
| -                                     | 14                                       | OUT_D       |                     |                                                                                                       |
| 8                                     | 4                                        | V+          | Positive supply     |                                                                                                       |
| -                                     | -                                        | PAD         | Thermal Pad         | Thermal Pad. Connect to most negative supply. TDFN and DFN packages only.                             |

## Absolute Maximum Ratings

|                                                      |                             |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Max Supply Voltage V+ to V- .....                    | 6.5V                        |
| Max Voltage VIN to GND .....                         | (V- - 0.3V) to (V+ + 0.3V)V |
| Max Input Differential Voltage .....                 | 6.5V                        |
| Max Input Current .....                              | 20mA                        |
| Max Voltage VOUT to GND (10s) .....                  | ±3.0V                       |
| ESD Tolerance                                        |                             |
| Human Body Model (Tested per JESD22-A114F) .....     | 4000V                       |
| Machine Model (Tested per JESD22-A115B) .....        | 400V                        |
| Charged Device Model (Tested per JESD22-C110D) ..... | 2000V                       |
| Latch-Up (Tested per JESD78B) .....                  | +125°C                      |

## Thermal Information

|                                         |                                                                                                                 |                      |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| Thermal Resistance (Typical)            | $\theta_{JA}$ (°C/W)                                                                                            | $\theta_{JC}$ (°C/W) |
| 14 Ld TSSOP (Notes 4, 7) .....          | 110                                                                                                             | 40                   |
| 14 Ld SOIC (Notes 4, 7) .....           | 75                                                                                                              | 47                   |
| 14 Ld TDFN (Notes 5, 6) .....           | TBD                                                                                                             | TBD                  |
| 8 Ld MSOP (Notes 4, 7) .....            | 180                                                                                                             | 65                   |
| 8 Ld SOIC (Notes 4, 7) .....            | 125                                                                                                             | 90                   |
| 8 Ld DFN (Notes 5, 6) .....             | 53                                                                                                              | 12                   |
| Maximum Storage Temperature Range ..... | -65°C to +150°C                                                                                                 |                      |
| Pb-Free Reflow Profile .....            | see link below                                                                                                  |                      |
|                                         | <a href="http://www.intersil.com/pbfree/Pb-FreeReflow.asp">http://www.intersil.com/pbfree/Pb-FreeReflow.asp</a> |                      |

## Operating Conditions

|                         |                 |
|-------------------------|-----------------|
| Temperature Range ..... | -40°C to +125°C |
|-------------------------|-----------------|

**CAUTION:** Do not operate at or near the maximum ratings listed for extended periods of time. Exposure to such conditions may adversely impact product reliability and result in failures not covered by warranty.

### NOTES:

- $\theta_{JA}$  is measured with the component mounted on a high effective thermal conductivity test board in free air. See Tech Brief TB379 for details.
- $\theta_{JA}$  is measured in free air with the component mounted on a high effective thermal conductivity test board with “direct attach” features. See Tech Brief [TB379](#).
- For  $\theta_{JC}$ , the “case temp” location is the center of the exposed metal pad on the package underside.
- For  $\theta_{JC}$ , the “case temp” location is taken at the package top center.

**Electrical Specifications** V+ = 5V, V- = 0V, V<sub>CM</sub> = 2.5V, T<sub>A</sub> = +25°C, R<sub>L</sub> = 10k $\Omega$ , unless otherwise specified. **Boldface limits apply over the operating temperature range, -40°C to +125°C.**

| PARAMETER                | DESCRIPTION                                  | CONDITIONS                               | MIN<br>(Note 8) | TYP   | MAX<br>(Note 8) | UNIT       |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|------------|
| <b>DC SPECIFICATIONS</b> |                                              |                                          |                 |       |                 |            |
| V <sub>OS</sub>          | Input Offset Voltage                         |                                          | -6              | ±2    | 6               | $\mu$ V    |
|                          |                                              | T = -40°C to +125°C                      | <b>-11</b>      | -     | <b>11</b>       | $\mu$ V    |
| TCV <sub>OS</sub>        | Input Offset Voltage Temperature Coefficient | T = -40°C to +125°C                      | <b>-0.05</b>    | 0.01  | <b>0.05</b>     | $\mu$ V/°C |
| I <sub>OS</sub>          | Input Offset Current                         |                                          | -               | 10    | -               | pA         |
| TCI <sub>OS</sub>        | Input Offset Current Temperature Coefficient | T = -40°C to +85°C                       | -               | 0.11  | -               | pA/°C      |
| I <sub>B</sub>           | Input Bias Current                           | T = -40°C to +85°C                       | -180            | -     | 180             | pA         |
|                          |                                              | T = -40°C to +125°C                      | <b>-600</b>     | -     | <b>600</b>      | pA         |
| TCI <sub>B</sub>         | Input Bias Current Temperature Coefficient   | T = -40°C to +85°C                       | -               | 0.49  | -               | pA/°C      |
| CMIR                     |                                              | V+ = 5.0V, V- = 0V<br>Guaranteed by CMRR | <b>-0.1</b>     | -     | <b>5.1</b>      | V          |
| CMRR                     | Common Mode Rejection Ratio                  | V <sub>CM</sub> = -0.1V to 5.1V          | <b>118</b>      | 125   | -               | dB         |
|                          |                                              |                                          | <b>115</b>      | -     | -               | dB         |
| PSRR                     | Power Supply Rejection Ratio                 | V <sub>S</sub> = 1.8V to 6.0V            | <b>110</b>      | 138   | -               | dB         |
|                          |                                              |                                          | <b>110</b>      | -     | -               | dB         |
| V <sub>OH</sub>          | Output Voltage, High                         |                                          | <b>4.965</b>    | 4.981 | -               | V          |
| V <sub>OL</sub>          | Output Voltage, Low                          |                                          | -               | 18    | 35              | mV         |
| A <sub>OL</sub>          | Open Loop Gain                               | R <sub>L</sub> = 1M $\Omega$             | -               | 174   | -               | dB         |
| V+                       | Supply Voltage                               | Guaranteed by PSRR                       | <b>1.8</b>      | -     | <b>6.0</b>      | V          |
| I <sub>S</sub>           | Supply Current, Per Amplifier                | R <sub>L</sub> = OPEN                    | -               | 18    | 25              | $\mu$ A    |
|                          |                                              |                                          | -               | -     | <b>35</b>       | $\mu$ A    |

**Electrical Specifications**  $V_+ = 5V$ ,  $V_- = 0V$ ,  $V_{CM} = 2.5V$ ,  $T_A = +25^\circ C$ ,  $R_L = 10k\Omega$ , unless otherwise specified. **Boldface limits apply over the operating temperature range,  $-40^\circ C$  to  $+125^\circ C$ . (Continued)**

| PARAMETER                    | DESCRIPTION                                                         | CONDITIONS                                                                                   | MIN<br>(Note 8) | TYP  | MAX<br>(Note 8) | UNIT                  |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| $I_{SC+}$                    | Output Source Short Circuit Current                                 | $R_L = \text{Short to } V_-$                                                                 | 13              | 17   | 26              | mA                    |
| $I_{SC-}$                    | Output Sink Short Circuit Current                                   | $R_L = \text{Short to } V_+$                                                                 | -26             | -19  | -13             | mA                    |
| <b>AC SPECIFICATIONS</b>     |                                                                     |                                                                                              |                 |      |                 |                       |
| GBWP                         | Gain Bandwidth Product                                              | $A_V = 100$ , $R_F = 100k\Omega$ , $R_G = 1k\Omega$ ,<br>$R_L = 10k\Omega$ to $V_{CM}$       | -               | 400  | -               | kHz                   |
| $e_N V_{P-P}$                | Peak-to-Peak Input Noise Voltage                                    | $f = 0.01\text{Hz to } 10\text{Hz}$                                                          | -               | 1.0  | -               | $\mu V_{P-P}$         |
| $e_N$                        | Input Noise Voltage Density                                         | $f = 1\text{kHz}$                                                                            | -               | 65   | -               | $nV/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$ |
| $i_N$                        | Input Noise Current Density                                         | $f = 1\text{kHz}$                                                                            | -               | 72   | -               | $fA/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$ |
|                              |                                                                     | $f = 10\text{Hz}$                                                                            | -               | 79   | -               | $fA/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$ |
| $C_{in}$                     | Differential Input Capacitance                                      | $f = 1\text{MHz}$                                                                            | -               | 1.6  | -               | pF                    |
|                              | Common Mode Input Capacitance                                       |                                                                                              | -               | 1.12 | -               | pF                    |
| <b>TRANSIENT RESPONSE</b>    |                                                                     |                                                                                              |                 |      |                 |                       |
| SR                           | Positive Slew Rate                                                  | $V_{OUT} = 1V$ to $4V$ , $R_L = 10k\Omega$                                                   | -               | 0.2  | -               | $V/\mu s$             |
|                              | Negative Slew Rate                                                  |                                                                                              | -               | 0.1  | -               | $V/\mu s$             |
| $t_r$ , $t_f$ , Small Signal | Rise Time, $t_r$ 10% to 90%                                         | $A_V = +1$ , $V_{OUT} = 0.1V_{P-P}$ , $R_F = 0\Omega$ ,<br>$R_L = 10k\Omega$ , $C_L = 1.2pF$ | -               | 1.1  | -               | $\mu s$               |
|                              | Fall Time, $t_f$ 10% to 90%                                         |                                                                                              | -               | 1.1  | -               | $\mu s$               |
| $t_r$ , $t_f$ Large Signal   | Rise Time, $t_r$ 10% to 90%                                         | $A_V = +1$ , $V_{OUT} = 2V_{P-P}$ , $R_F = 0\Omega$ ,<br>$R_L = 10k\Omega$ , $C_L = 1.2pF$   | -               | 20   | -               | $\mu s$               |
|                              | Fall Time, $t_f$ 10% to 90%                                         |                                                                                              | -               | 30   | -               | $\mu s$               |
| $t_s$                        | Settling Time to 0.1%, $2V_{P-P}$ Step                              | $A_V = +1$ , $R_F = 0\Omega$ , $R_L = 10k\Omega$ , $C_L = 1.2pF$                             | -               | 35   | -               | $\mu s$               |
| $t_{recover}$                | Output Overload Recovery Time, Recovery to 90% of output saturation | $A_V = +2$ , $R_F = 10k\Omega$ , $R_L = \text{Open}$ , $C_L = 3.7pF$                         | -               | 10.5 | -               | $\mu s$               |

## NOTE:

8. Compliance to datasheet limits is assured by one or more methods: production test, characterization and/or design.

**Typical Performance Curves**  $V_+ = 5V, V_- = 0V, V_{CM} = 2.5V, R_L = \text{Open}, T = +25^\circ\text{C}$ , unless otherwise specified.

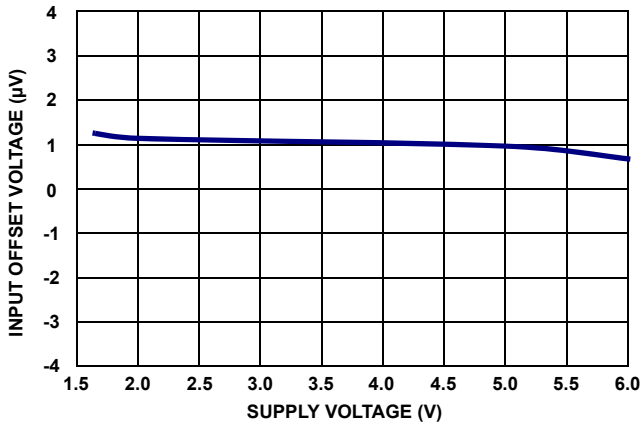


FIGURE 1.  $V_{OS}$  vs SUPPLY VOLTAGE

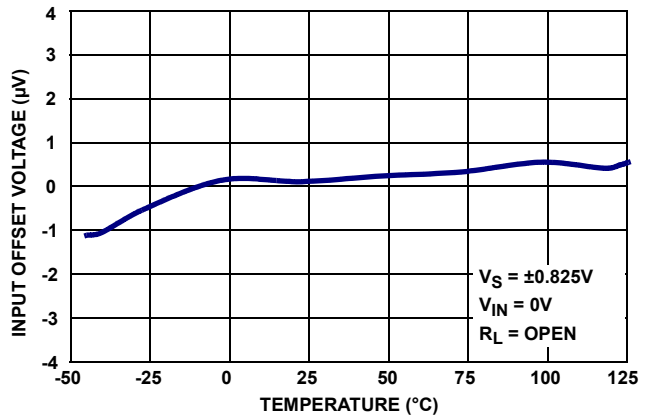


FIGURE 2.  $V_{OS}$  vs TEMPERATURE

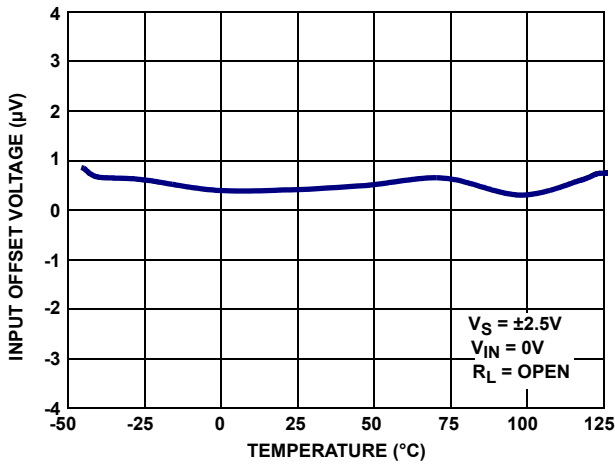


FIGURE 3.  $V_{OS}$  vs TEMPERATURE

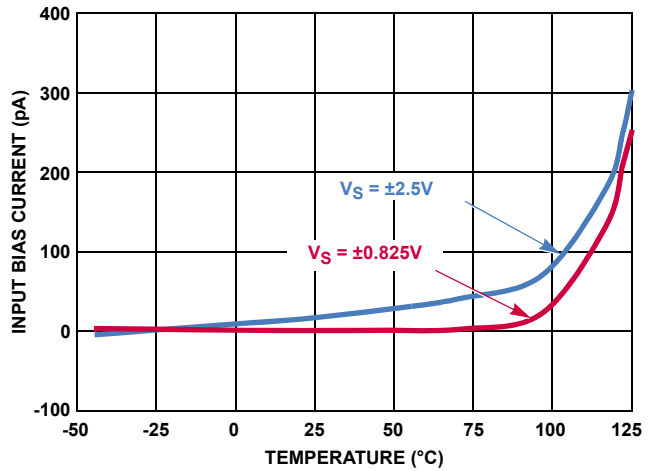


FIGURE 4.  $I_{B+}$  vs TEMPERATURE

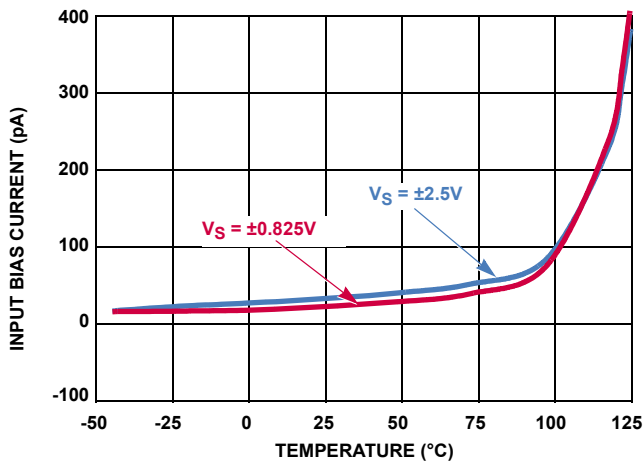


FIGURE 5.  $I_B$  vs TEMPERATURE

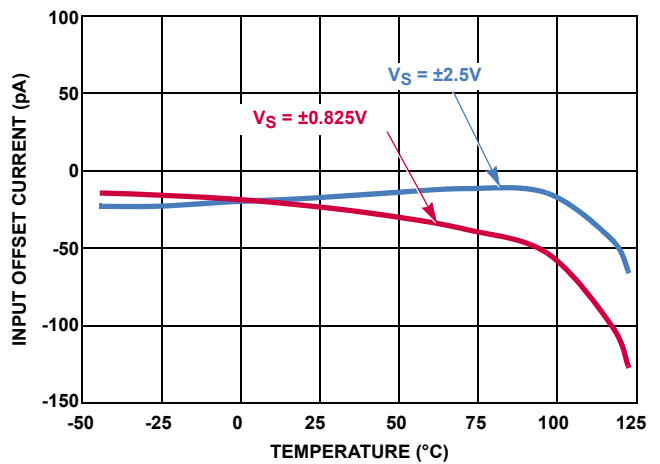


FIGURE 6.  $I_{OS}$  vs TEMPERATURE

**Typical Performance Curves**  $V_+ = 5V, V_- = 0V, V_{CM} = 2.5V, R_L = \text{Open}, T = +25^\circ\text{C}$ , unless otherwise specified. (Continued)

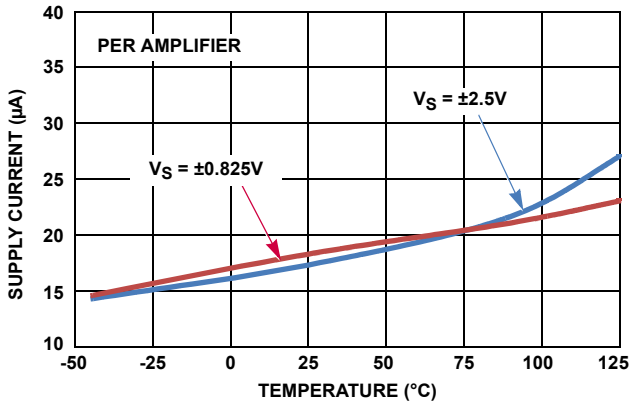


FIGURE 7. SUPPLY CURRENT vs TEMPERATURE

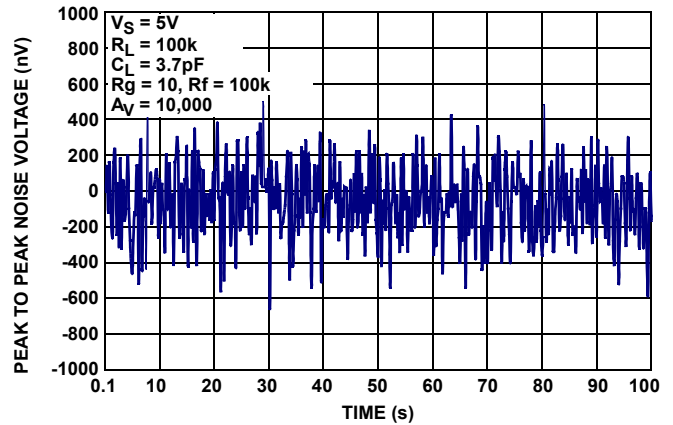


FIGURE 8. INPUT NOISE VOLTAGE 0.01Hz TO 10Hz

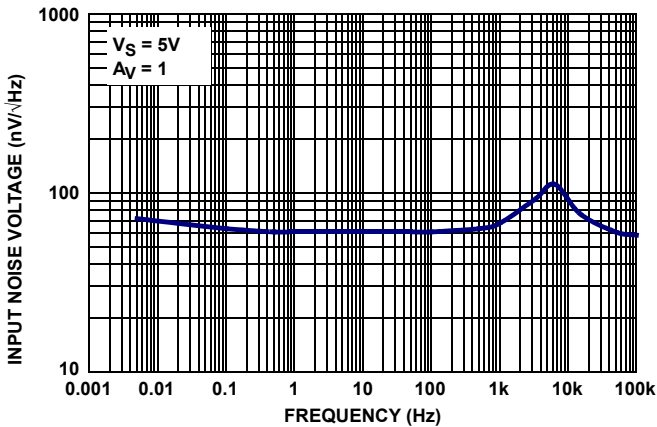


FIGURE 9. INPUT NOISE VOLTAGE DENSITY vs FREQUENCY

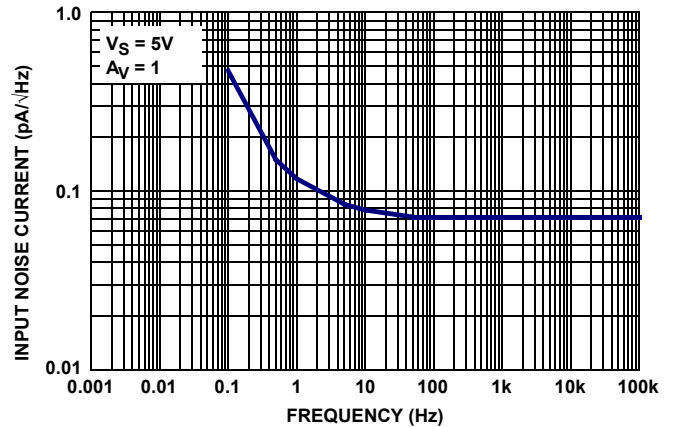


FIGURE 10. INPUT NOISE CURRENT DENSITY vs FREQUENCY

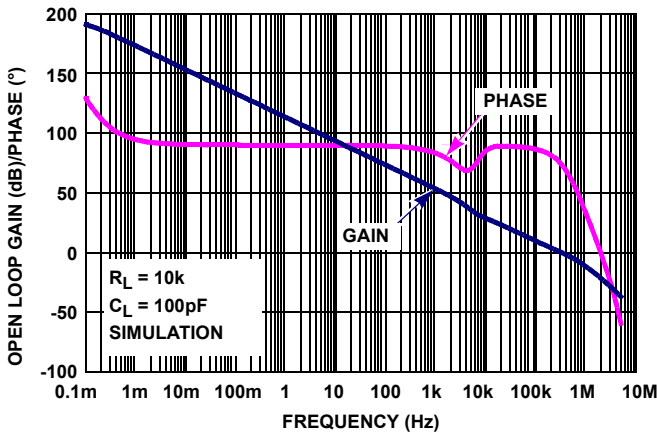


FIGURE 11. FREQUENCY RESPONSE vs OPEN LOOP GAIN,  $R_L = 10k\Omega$

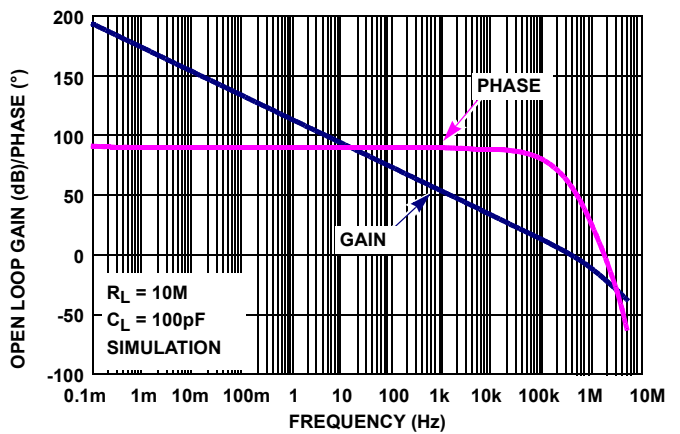


FIGURE 12. FREQUENCY RESPONSE vs OPEN LOOP GAIN,  $R_L = 10M\Omega$



**Typical Performance Curves**  $V_+ = 5V, V_- = 0V, V_{CM} = 2.5V, R_L = \text{Open}, T = +25^\circ\text{C}$ , unless otherwise specified. (Continued)

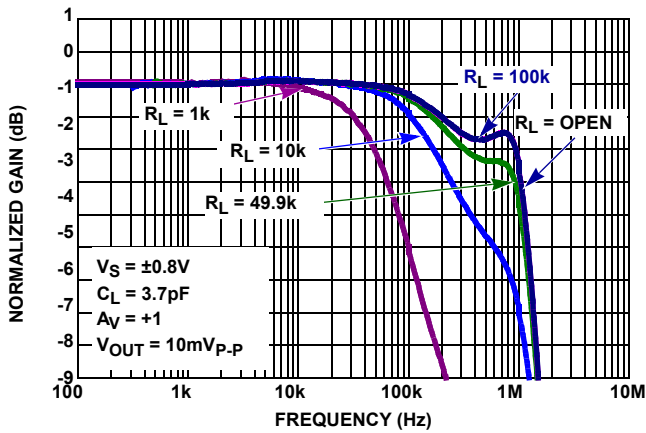


FIGURE 13. GAIN vs FREQUENCY vs  $R_L, V_S = \pm 0.8V$

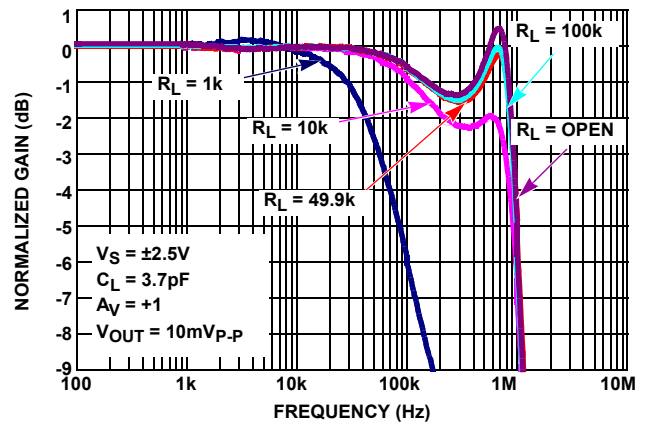


FIGURE 14. GAIN vs FREQUENCY vs  $R_L, V_S = \pm 2.5V$

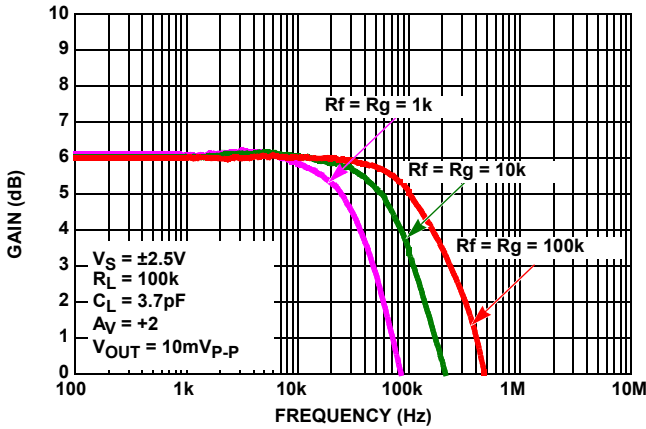


FIGURE 15. GAIN vs FREQUENCY vs FEEDBACK RESISTOR VALUES  $R_f/R_g$

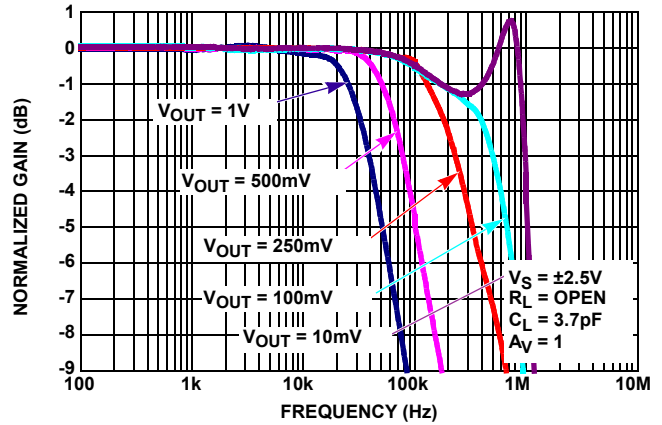


FIGURE 16. GAIN vs FREQUENCY vs  $V_{OUT}, R_L = \text{OPEN}$

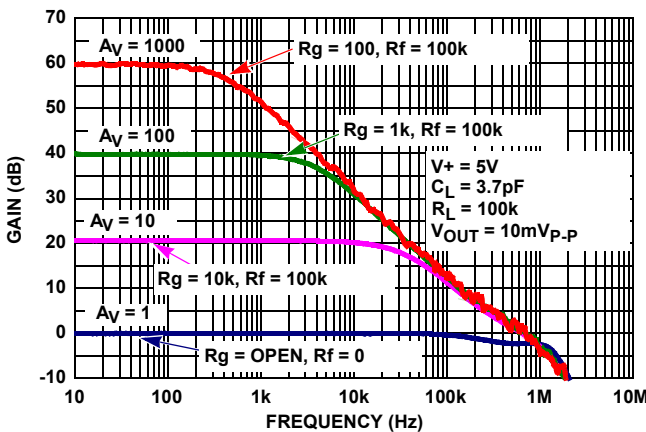


FIGURE 17. FREQUENCY RESPONSE vs CLOSED LOOP GAIN

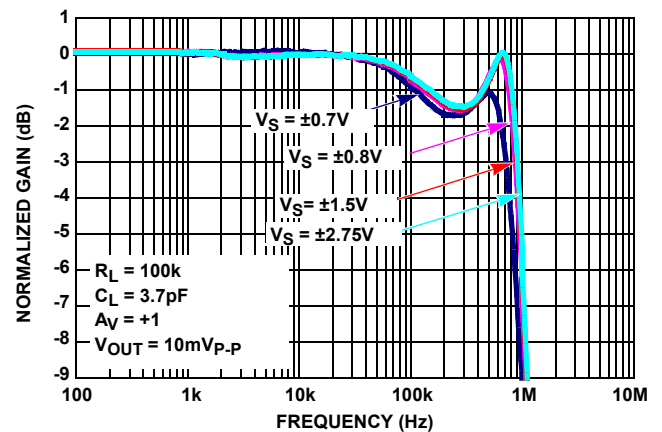


FIGURE 18. GAIN vs FREQUENCY vs SUPPLY VOLTAGE

**Typical Performance Curves**  $V_+ = 5V, V_- = 0V, V_{CM} = 2.5V, R_L = \text{Open}, T = +25^\circ\text{C}$ , unless otherwise specified. (Continued)

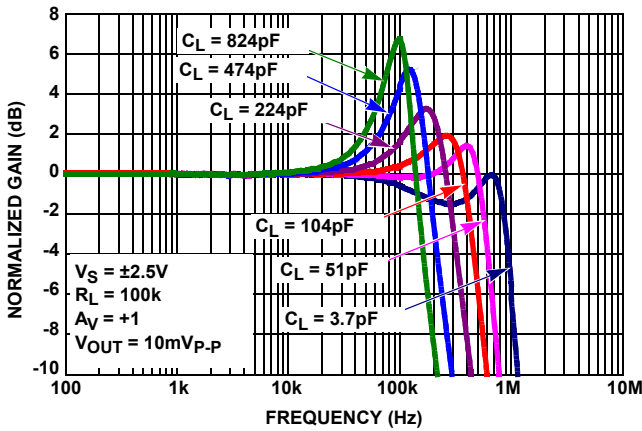


FIGURE 19. GAIN vs FREQUENCY vs  $C_L$

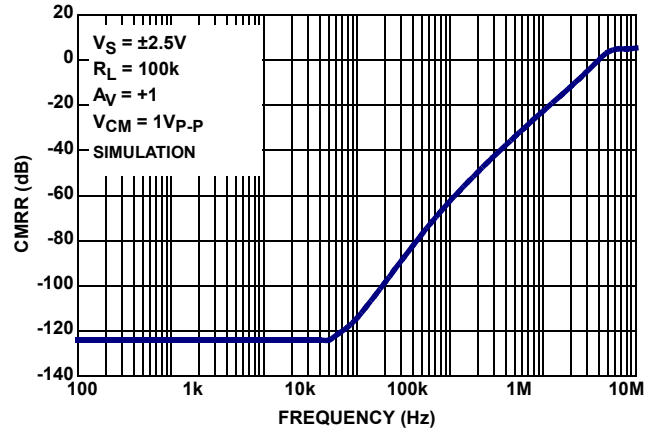


FIGURE 20. CMRR vs FREQUENCY,  $V_S = \pm 2.5V$

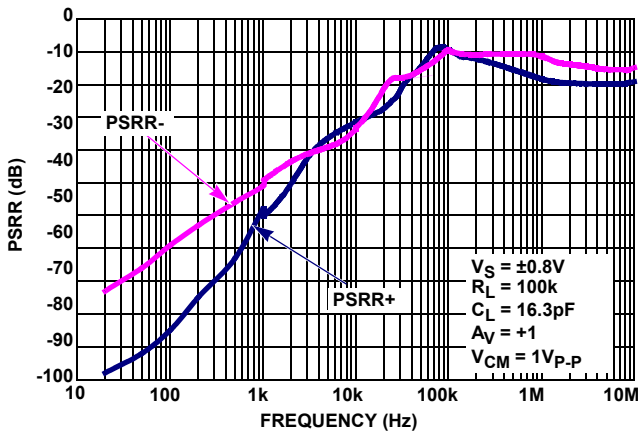


FIGURE 21. PSRR vs FREQUENCY,  $V_S = \pm 0.8V$

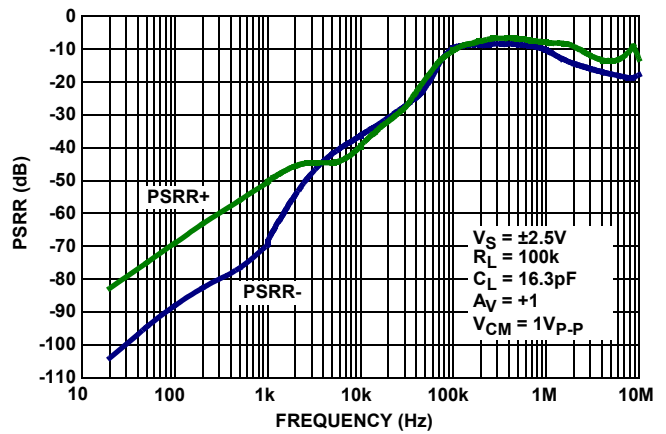


FIGURE 22. PSRR vs FREQUENCY,  $V_S = \pm 2.5V$

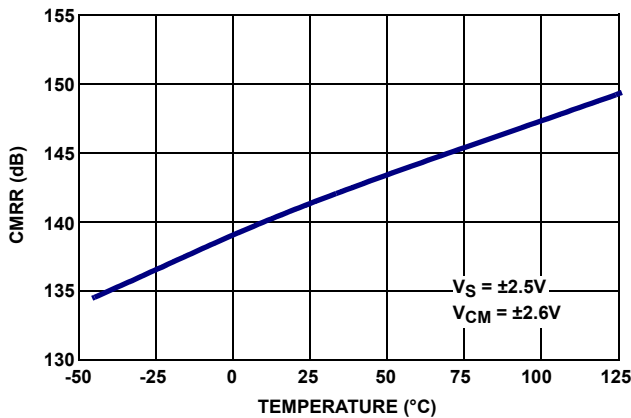


FIGURE 23. CMRR vs TEMPERATURE

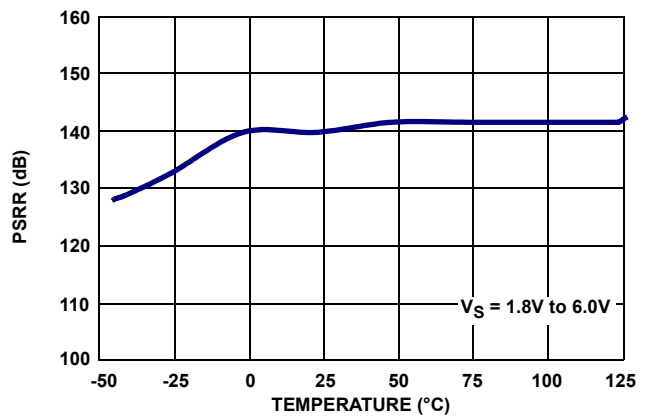


FIGURE 24. PSRR vs TEMPERATURE

**Typical Performance Curves**  $V_+ = 5V$ ,  $V_- = 0V$ ,  $V_{CM} = 2.5V$ ,  $R_L = \text{Open}$ ,  $T = +25^\circ\text{C}$ , unless otherwise specified. (Continued)

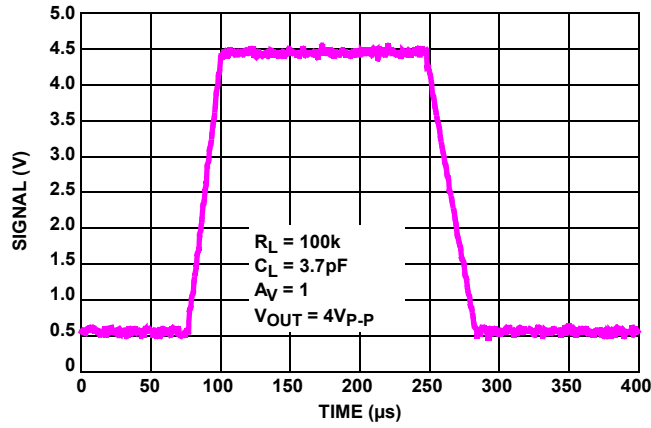


FIGURE 25. LARGE SIGNAL STEP RESPONSE (4V)

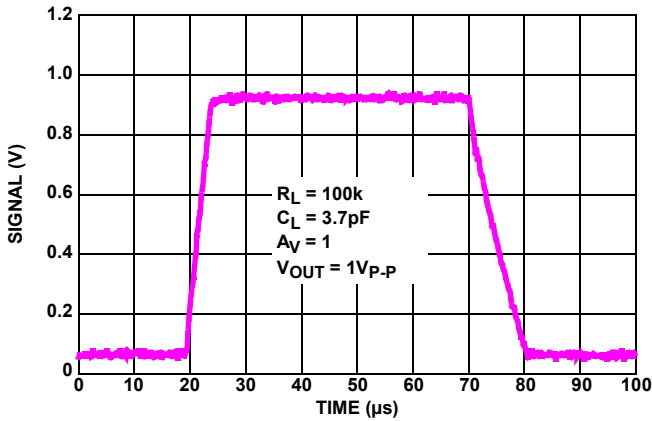


FIGURE 26. LARGE SIGNAL STEP RESPONSE (1V)

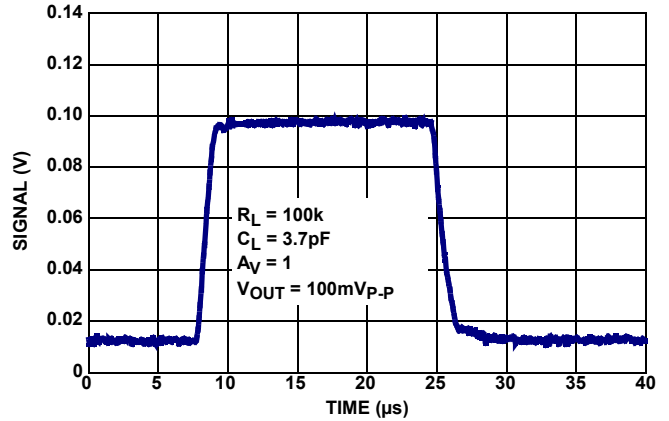


FIGURE 27. SMALL SIGNAL STEP RESPONSE (100mV)

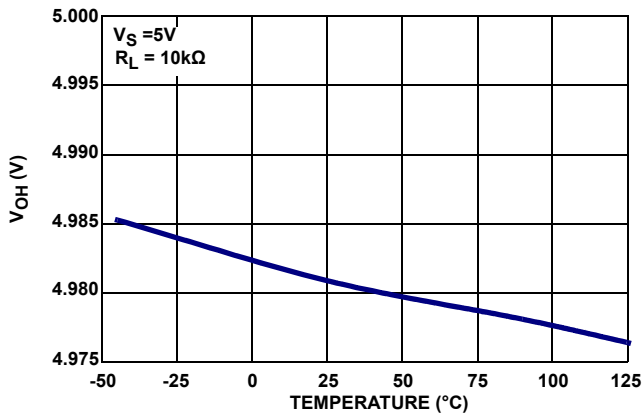


FIGURE 28.  $V_{OH}$  vs TEMPERATURE

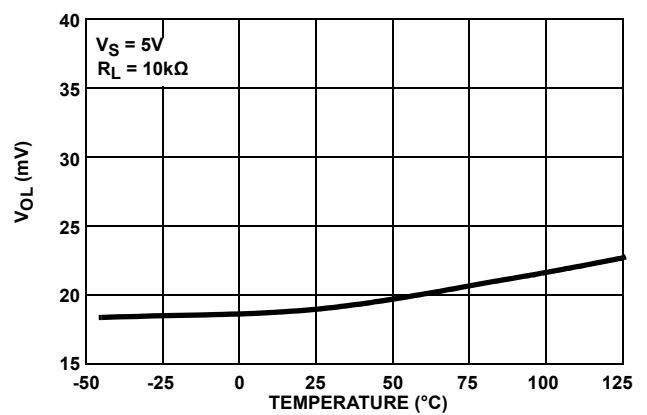


FIGURE 29.  $V_{OL}$  vs TEMPERATURE

**Typical Performance Curves**  $V_+ = 5V, V_- = 0V, V_{CM} = 2.5V, R_L = \text{Open}, T = +25^\circ\text{C}$ , unless otherwise specified. (Continued)

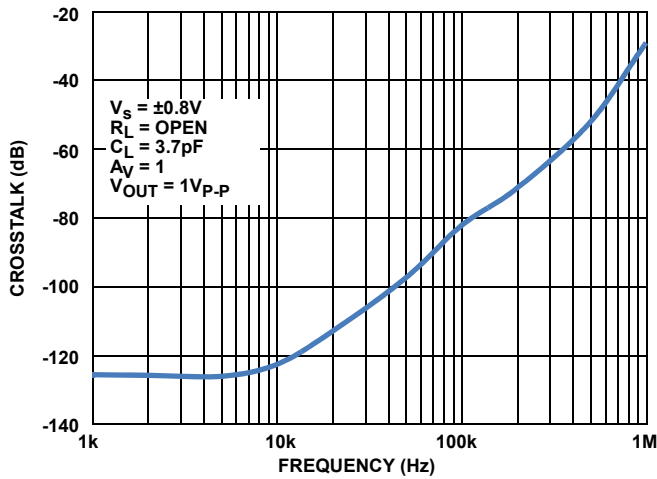


FIGURE 30. CROSSTALK vs FREQUENCY,  $V_S = \pm 0.8V$

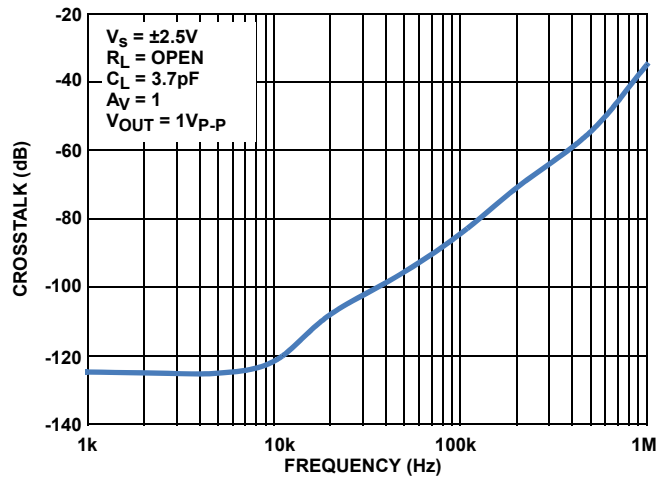


FIGURE 31. CROSSTALK vs FREQUENCY,  $V_S = \pm 2.5V$

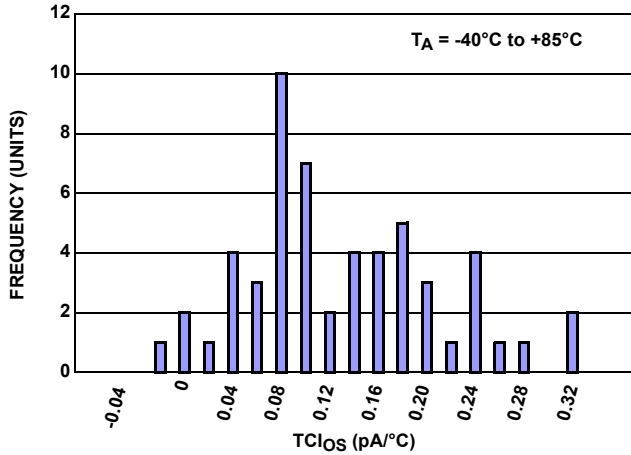


FIGURE 32.  $TC_{I_{OS}}$  HISTOGRAM

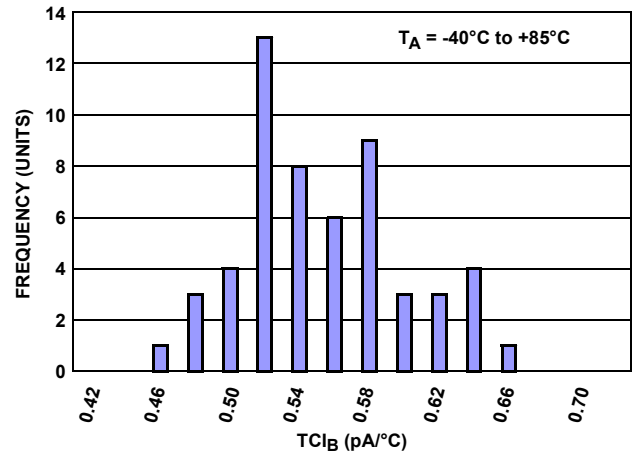


FIGURE 33.  $TC_{I_B}$  HISTOGRAM

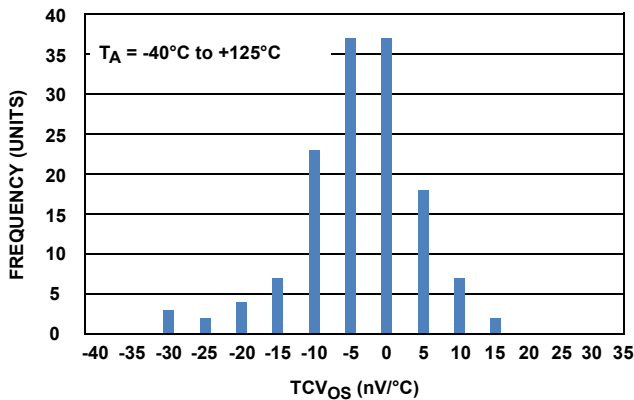


FIGURE 34.  $TCV_{OS}$  HISTOGRAM

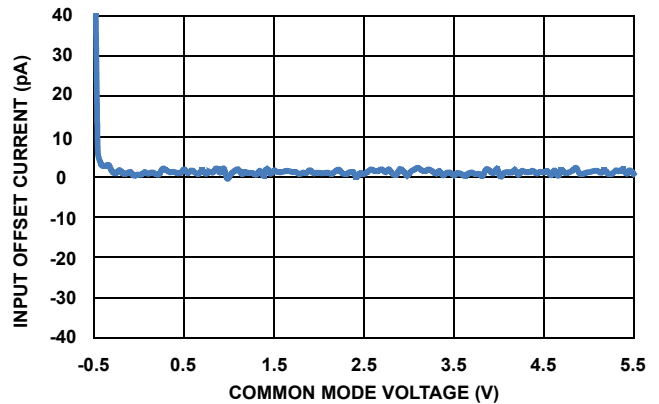


FIGURE 35.  $I_{OS}$  vs  $V_{CM}$

**Typical Performance Curves**  $V_+ = 5V, V_- = 0V, V_{CM} = 2.5V, R_L = \text{Open}, T = +25^\circ\text{C}$ , unless otherwise specified. (Continued)

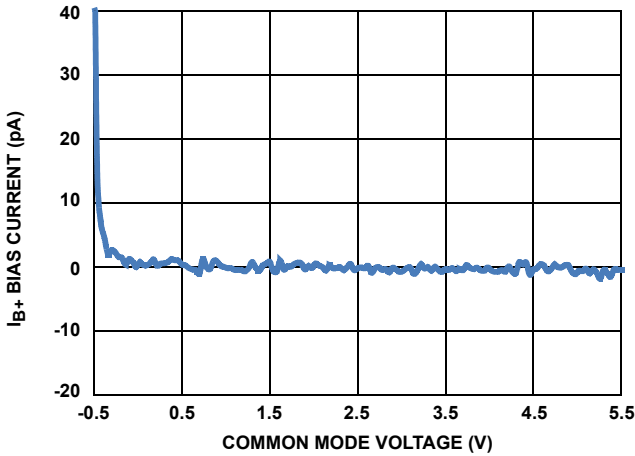


FIGURE 36.  $I_{B+}$  vs  $V_{CM}$

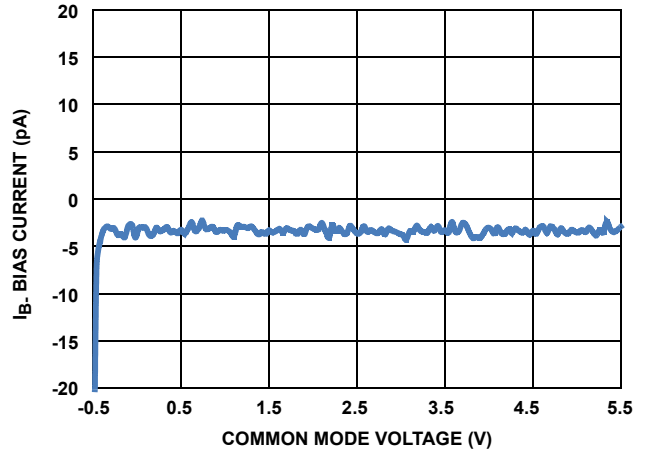


FIGURE 37.  $I_{B-}$  vs  $V_{CM}$

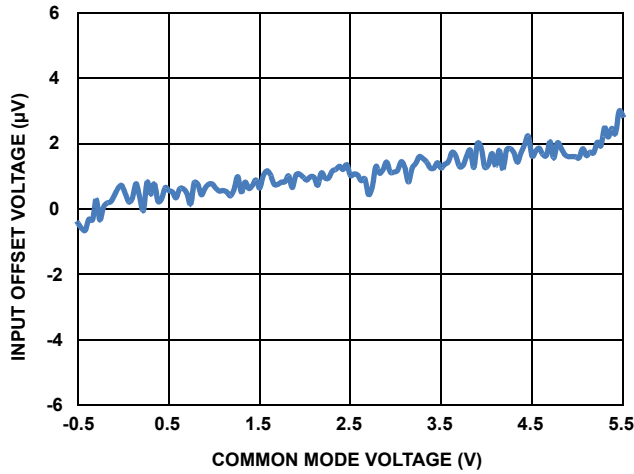


FIGURE 38.  $V_{OS}$  vs  $V_{CM}$

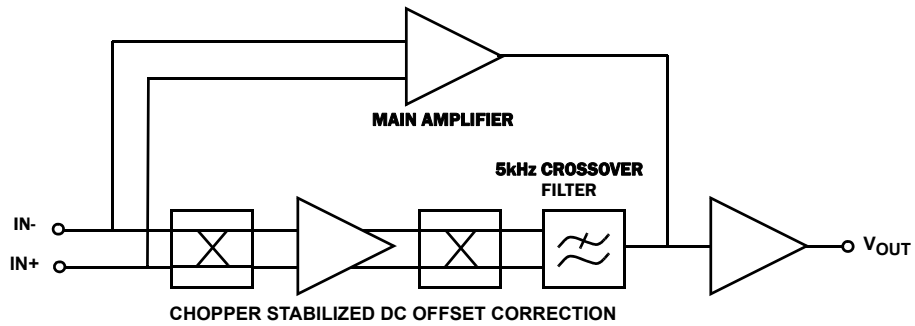


FIGURE 39. ISL28233, ISL28433 FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM

## Applications Information

### Functional Description

The ISL28233 and ISL28433 use a proprietary chopper-stabilized technique (see Figure 39) that combines a 400kHz main amplifier with a very high open loop gain (174dB) chopper amplifier to achieve very low offset voltage and drift ( $2\mu\text{V}$ ,  $0.01\mu\text{V}/^\circ\text{C}$  typical) while consuming only  $18\mu\text{A}$  of supply current per channel.

This multi-path amplifier architecture contains a time continuous main amplifier whose input DC offset is corrected by a parallel-connected, high gain chopper stabilized DC correction amplifier operating at 100kHz. From DC to  $\sim 5\text{kHz}$ , both amplifiers are active with DC offset correction and most of the low frequency gain is provided by the chopper amplifier. A 5kHz crossover filter cuts off the low frequency amplifier path leaving the main amplifier active out to the 400kHz gain-bandwidth product of the device.

The key benefits of this architecture for precision applications are very high open loop gain, very low DC offset, and low  $1/f$  noise. The noise is virtually flat across the frequency range from a few millihertz out to 100kHz, except for the narrow noise peak at the amplifier crossover frequency (5kHz).

### Rail-to-rail Input and Output (RRIO)

The RRIO CMOS amplifier uses parallel input PMOS and NMOS that enable the inputs to swing  $100\text{mV}$  beyond either supply rail. The inverting and non-inverting inputs do not have back-to-back input clamp diodes and are capable of maintaining high input impedance at high differential input voltages. This is effective in eliminating output distortion caused by high slew-rate input signals.

The output stage uses common source connected PMOS and NMOS devices to achieve rail-to-rail output drive capability with  $17\text{mA}$  current limit and the capability to swing to within  $20\text{mV}$  of either rail while driving a  $10\text{k}\Omega$  load.

### IN+ and IN- Protection

All input terminals have internal ESD protection diodes to both positive and negative supply rails, limiting the input voltage to within one diode beyond the supply rails. For applications where either input is expected to exceed the rails by  $0.5\text{V}$ , an external series resistor must be used to ensure the input currents never exceed  $20\text{mA}$  (see Figure 40).

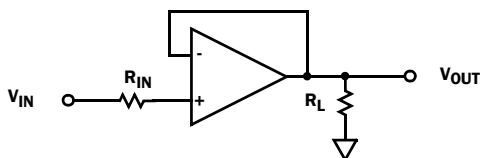


FIGURE 40. INPUT CURRENT LIMITING

### Layout Guidelines for High Impedance Inputs

To achieve the maximum performance of the high input impedance and low offset voltage of the ISL28233 and ISL28433 amplifiers, care should be taken in the circuit board layout. The PCB board surface must remain clean and free of moisture to avoid leakage currents between adjacent traces. Surface coating of the circuit board will reduce surface moisture and provide a humidity barrier, reducing parasitic resistance on the board.

### High Gain, Precision DC-Coupled Amplifier

The circuit in Figure 41 implements a single-stage DC-coupled amplifier with an input DC sensitivity of under  $100\text{nV}$  that is only possible using a low VOS amplifier with high open loop gain. High gain DC amplifiers operating from low voltage supplies are not practical using typical low offset precision op amps. For example, a typical precision amplifier in a gain of  $10\text{kV}/\text{V}$  with a  $\pm 100\mu\text{V}$   $V_{OS}$  and offset drift  $0.5\mu\text{V}/^\circ\text{C}$  of a low offset op amp would produce a DC error of  $>1\text{V}$  with an additional  $5\text{mV}/^\circ\text{C}$  of temperature dependent error making it difficult to resolve DC input voltage changes in the  $\text{mV}$  range.

The  $\pm 6\mu\text{V}$  max  $V_{OS}$  and  $0.05\mu\text{V}/^\circ\text{C}$  max temperature drift of the ISL28233, ISL28433 produces a temperature stable maximum DC output error of only  $\pm 60\text{mV}$  with a maximum output temperature drift of  $0.5\text{mV}/^\circ\text{C}$ . The additional benefit of a very low  $1/f$  noise corner frequency and some feedback filtering enables DC voltages and voltage fluctuations well below  $100\text{nV}$  to be easily detected with a simple single stage amplifier.

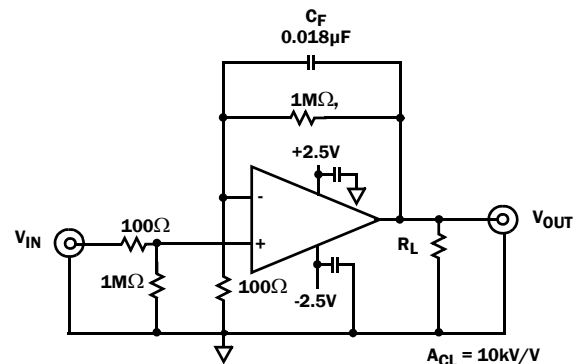


FIGURE 41. HIGH GAIN, PRECISION DC-COUPLED AMPLIFIER

### ISL28233, ISL28433 SPICE Model

Figure 42 shows the SPICE model schematic and Figure 43 shows the net list for the ISL28233, ISL28433 SPICE model. The model is a simplified version of the actual device and simulates important parameters such as noise, Slew Rate, Gain and Phase. The model uses typical parameters from the “Electrical Specifications Table” on page 5. The poles and zeroes in the model were determined from the actual open and closed-loop gain and phase response. This enables the model to present an accurate AC representation of the actual device. The model is configured for ambient temperature of  $+25^\circ\text{C}$ .

Figures 44 through 51 show the characterization vs simulation results for the Noise Density, Frequency Response vs Close Loop Gain, Gain vs Frequency vs  $C_L$  and Large Signal Step Response (4V).

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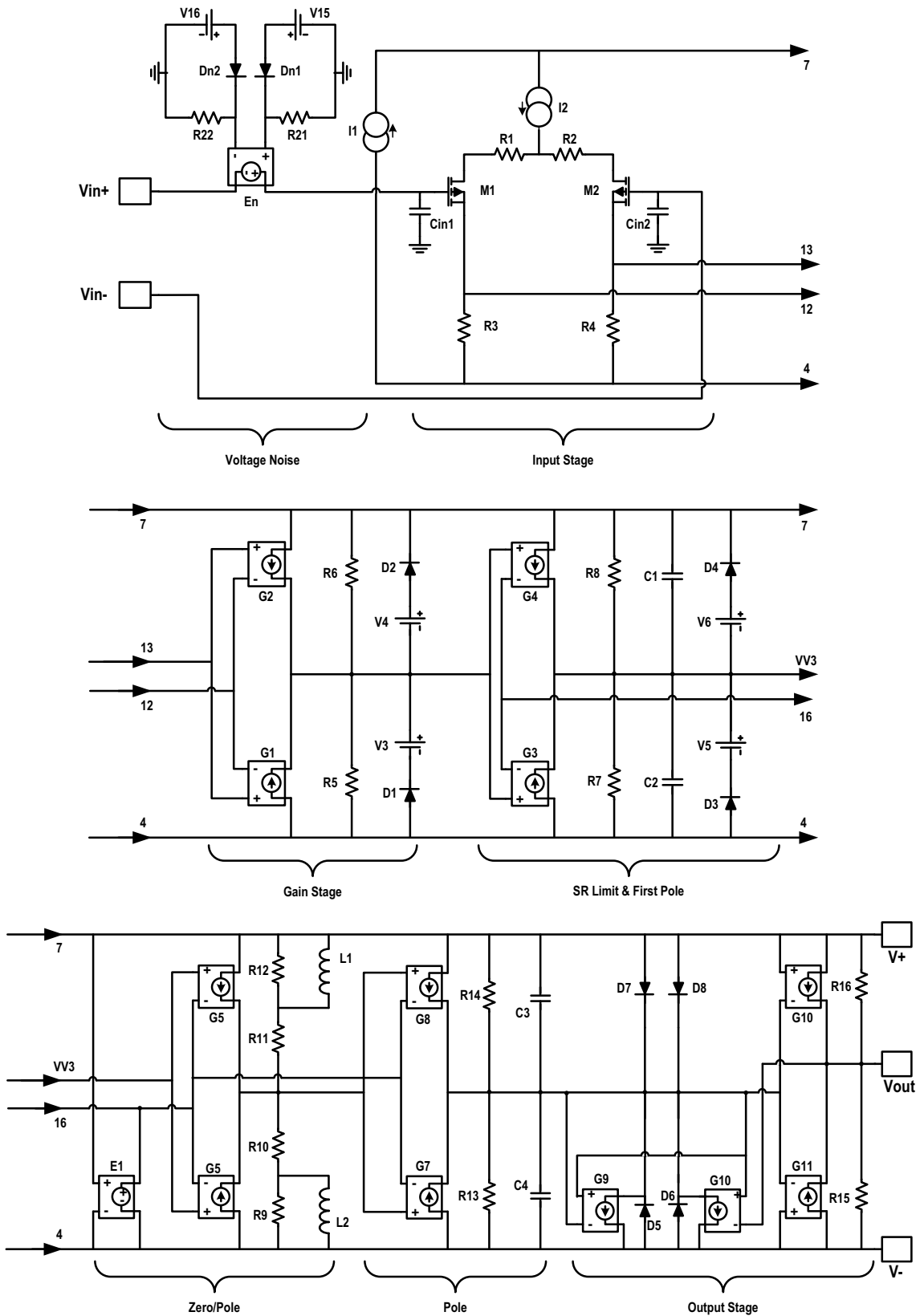


FIGURE 42. SPICE CIRCUIT SCHEMATIC



```

* ISL28233, ISL28433 Macromodel
* Revision B, April 2009
* AC characteristics, Voltage Noise
*Copyright 2009 by Intersil Corporation
*Refer to data sheet "LICENSE STATEMENT" Use of
*this model indicates your acceptance with the
*terms and provisions in the License Statement.
* Connections:          +input
*                       |      -input
*                       |      |      +Vsupply
*                       |      |      -Vsupply
*                       |      |      |      output
*
.subckt ISL28233      3      2      7      4      6
*
*Voltage Noise
D_DN1      102 101 DN
D_DN2      104 103 DN
R_R21      0 101 120k
R_R22      0 103 120k
E_EN       8 3 101 103 1
V_V15      102 0 0.1Vdc
V_V16      104 0 0.1Vdc
*
*Input Stage
C_Cin1     8 0 0.4p
C_Cin2     2 0 2.0p
R_R1       9 10 10
R_R2       10 11 10
R_R3       4 12 100
R_R4       4 13 100
M_M1       12 8 9 9 pmosisil
+ L=50u
+ W=50u
M_M2       13 2 11 11 pmosisil
+ L=50u
+ W=50u
I_I1       4 7 DC 92uA
I_I2       7 10 DC 100uA
*
*Gain stage
G_G1       4 VV2 13 12 0.0002
G_G2       7 VV2 13 12 0.0002
R_R5       4 VV2 1.3Meg
R_R6       VV2 7 1.3Meg
D_D1       4 14 DX
D_D2       15 7 DX
V_V3       VV2 14 0.7Vdc
V_V4       15 VV2 0.7Vdc
*
*SR limit first pole
G_G3       4 VV3 VV2 16 1
G_G4       7 VV3 VV2 16 1
R_R7       4 VV3 1meg
R_R8       VV3 7 1meg
C_C1       VV3 7 12u
C_C2       4 VV3 12u
D_D3       4 17 DX
D_D4       18 7 DX
V_V5       VV3 17 0.7Vdc
V_V6       18 VV3 0.7Vdc
*
*Zero/Pole
E_E1       16 4 7 4 0.5
G_G5       4 VV4 VV3 16 0.000001
G_G6       7 VV4 VV3 16 0.000001
L_L1       20 7 0.3H
R_R12      20 7 2.5meg
R_R11      VV4 20 1meg
L_L2       4 19 0.3H
R_R9       4 19 2.5meg
R_R10      19 VV4 1meg
*Pole
G_G7       4 VV5 VV4 16 0.000001
G_G8       7 VV5 VV4 16 0.000001
C_C3       VV5 7 0.12p
C_C4       4 VV5 0.12p
R_R13      4 VV5 1meg
R_R14      VV5 7 1meg
*
*Output Stage
G_G9       21 4 6 VV5 0.0000125
G_G10      22 4 VV5 6 0.0000125
D_D5       4 21 DY
D_D6       4 22 DY
D_D7       7 21 DX
D_D8       7 22 DX
R_R15      4 6 8k
R_R16      6 7 8k
G_G11      6 4 VV5 4 -0.000125
G_G12      7 6 7 VV5 -0.000125
*
.model pmosisil pmos (kp=16e-3 vto=10m)
.model DN D(KF=6.4E-16 AF=1)
.MODEL DX D(IS=1E-18 Rs=1)
.MODEL DY D(IS=1E-15 BV=50 Rs=1)
.ends ISL28233

```

FIGURE 43. SPICE NET LIST

## Characterization vs Simulation Results

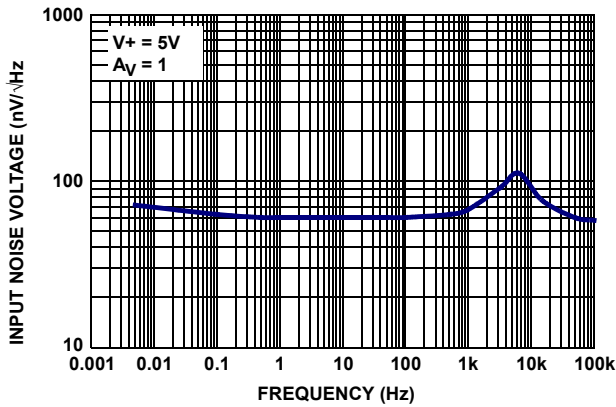


FIGURE 44. CHARACTERIZED INPUT NOISE VOLTAGE DENSITY vs FREQUENCY

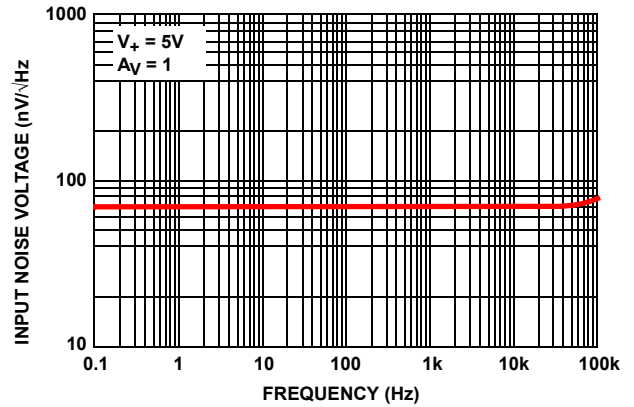


FIGURE 45. SIMULATED INPUT NOISE VOLTAGE DENSITY vs FREQUENCY

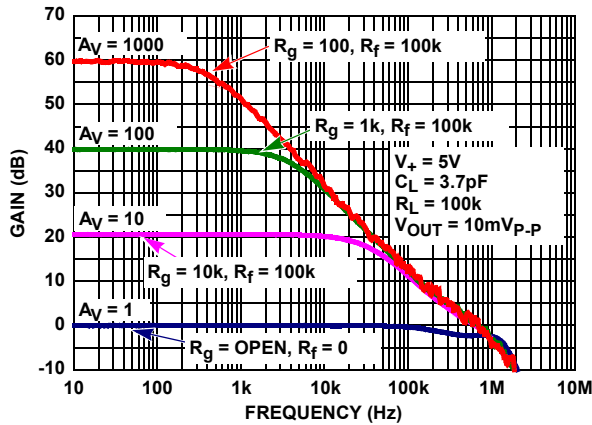


FIGURE 46. CHARACTERIZED FREQUENCY RESPONSE vs CLOSED LOOP GAIN

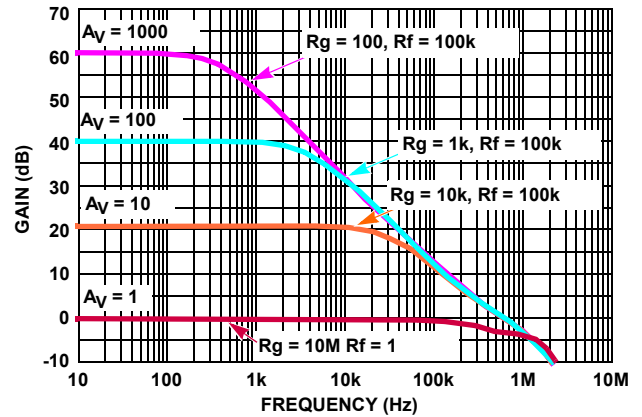


FIGURE 47. SIMULATED FREQUENCY RESPONSE vs CLOSED LOOP GAIN

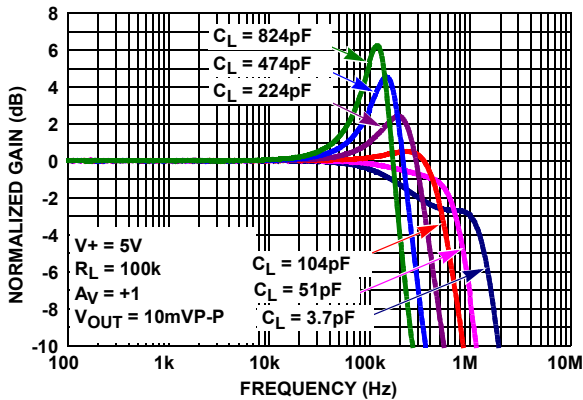


FIGURE 48. CHARACTERIZED GAIN vs FREQUENCY vs  $C_L$

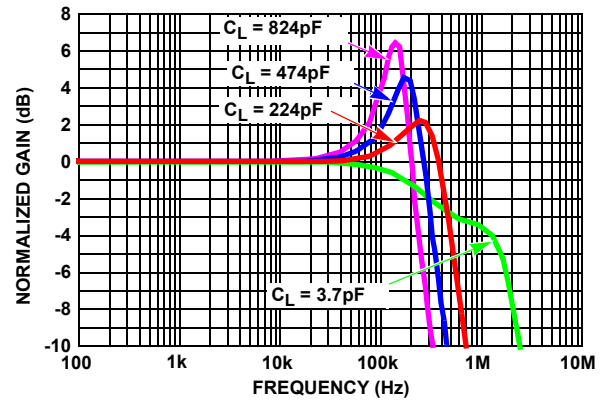


FIGURE 49. SIMULATED GAIN vs FREQUENCY vs  $C_L$

## Characterization vs Simulation Results (Continued)

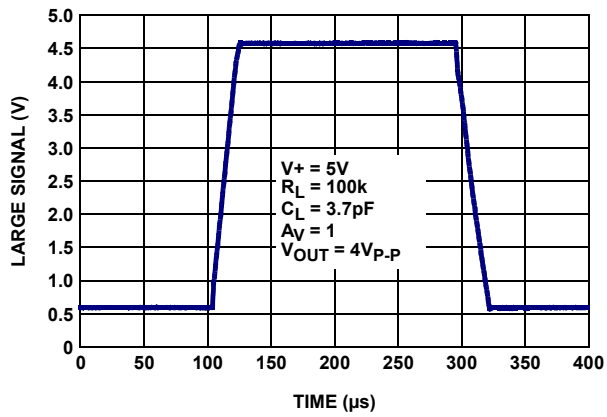


FIGURE 50. CHARACTERIZED LARGE SIGNAL STEP RESPONSE (4V)

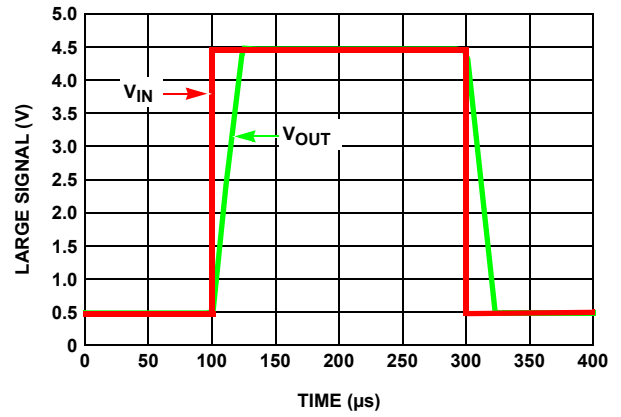


FIGURE 51. SIMULATED LARGE SIGNAL STEP RESPONSE (4V)

## Revision History

The revision history provided is for informational purposes only and is believed to be accurate, but not warranted. Please go to web to make sure you have the latest Rev.

| DATE     | REVISION | CHANGE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|----------|----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 5/31/11  | FN7692.3 | Changed minimum operating supply voltage from +1.65V to +1.8V throughout entire datasheet.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 3/24/11  |          | Added to Ordering Information Table on page 2 - ISL28233SOICEVAL1Z, ISL28433TSSOPEVAL1Z, ISL28433SOICEVAL1Z                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 12/2/10  | FN7692.2 | Added "Related Literature" on page 1<br><br>Removed "Coming Soon" from ISL28233FRZ device (8 Ld DFN) in "Ordering Information" on page 2.<br><br>Corrected Thermal Pad Pin Name in "Pin Descriptions" on page 4 from "NC" to "PAD"<br><br>Corrected $\theta_{JA}$ note for TDFN package in "Thermal Information" on page 5 from " $\theta_{JA}$ is measured with the component mounted on a high effective thermal conductivity test board in free air. See Tech Brief TB379 for details." To " $\theta_{JA}$ is measured in free air with the component mounted on a high effective thermal conductivity test board with "direct attach" features. See Tech Brief TB379." (since TDFN has thermal pad; TDFN package option not released yet) |
| 10/27/10 | FN7692.1 | Changed Part Marking for ISL28233FUZ from 8233Z to 233FZ in "Ordering Information" table on page 2<br>Added ISL28233 in DFN package to Ordering Information" table on page 2.<br>On page 6, removed Note 8.<br>Changed note in MIN MAX columns of "Electrical Specifications" table from:<br>"Parameters with MIN and/or MAX limits are 100% tested at +25°C, unless otherwise specified. Temperature limits established by characterization and are not production tested."<br>To:<br>"Compliance to datasheet limits is assured by one or more methods: production test, characterization and/or design."                                                                                                                                   |
| 8/25/10  | FN7692.0 | Initial Release.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |

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\*For a complete listing of Applications, Related Documentation and Related Parts, please see the respective device information page on intersil.com: [ISL28233, ISL28433](http://www.intersil.com/products)

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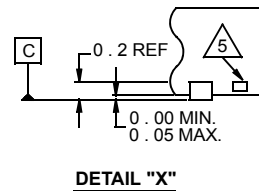
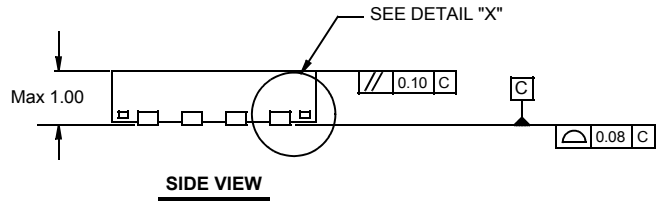
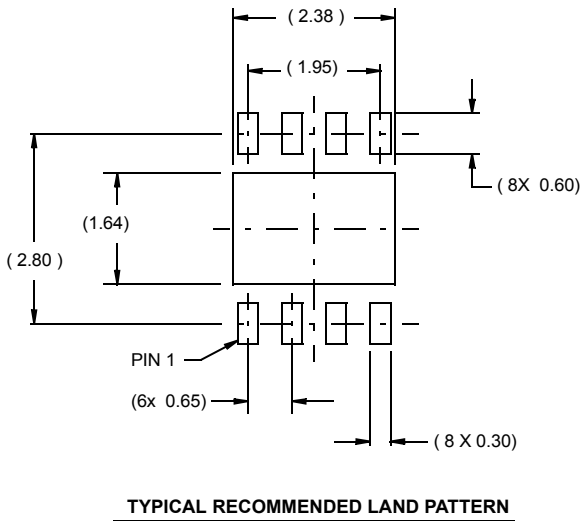
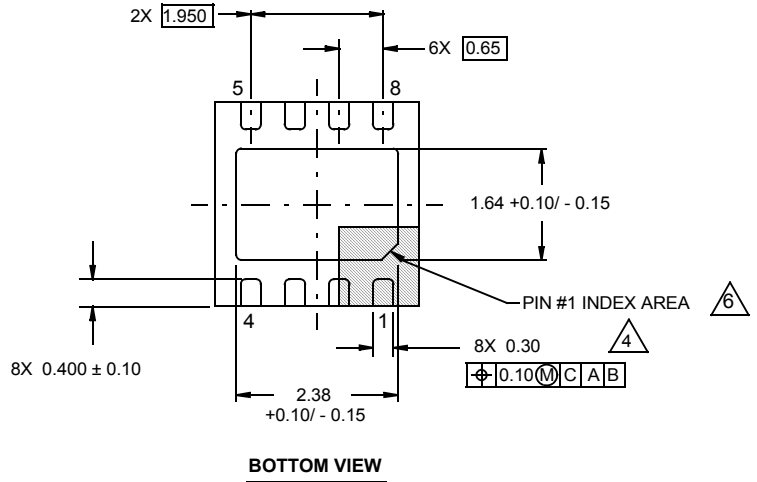
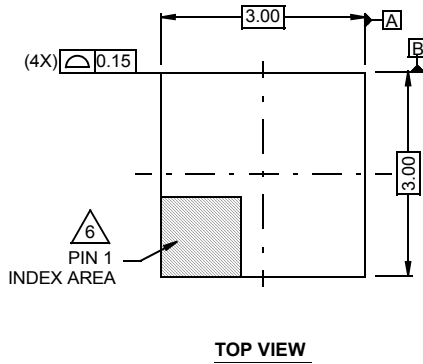
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# Package Outline Drawing

## L8.3x3J

8 LEAD DUAL FLAT NO-LEAD PLASTIC PACKAGE  
Rev 0 9/09



**NOTES:**

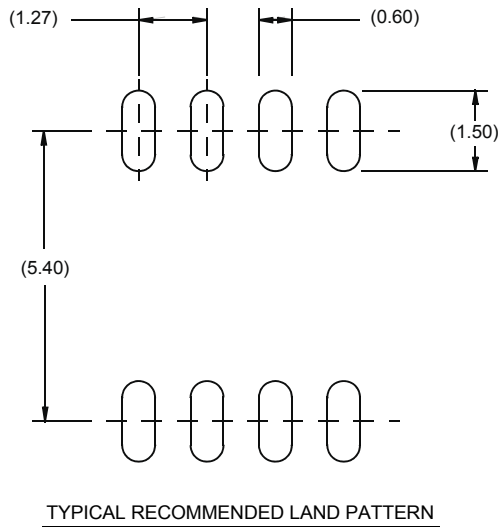
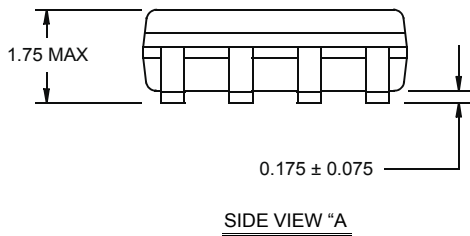
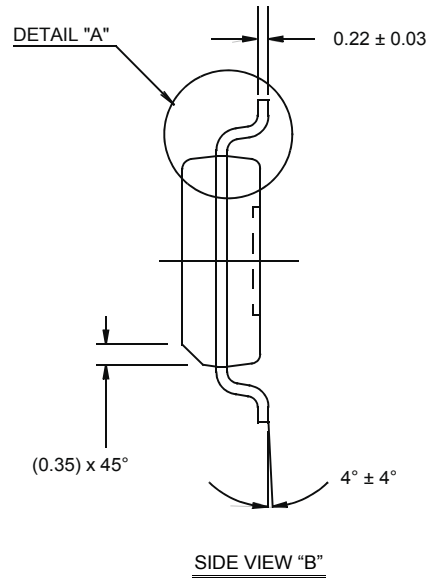
1. Dimensions are in millimeters.  
Dimensions in ( ) for Reference Only.
2. Dimensioning and tolerancing conform to AMSE Y14.5m-1994.
3. Unless otherwise specified, tolerance : Decimal ± 0.05
4. Dimension applies to the metallized terminal and is measured between 0.15mm and 0.30mm from the terminal tip.
5. Tiebar shown (if present) is a non-functional feature.
6. The configuration of the pin #1 identifier is optional, but must be located within the zone indicated. The pin #1 identifier may be either a mold or mark feature.

# Package Outline Drawing

## M8.15E

### 8 LEAD NARROW BODY SMALL OUTLINE PLASTIC PACKAGE

Rev 0, 08/09



**NOTES:**

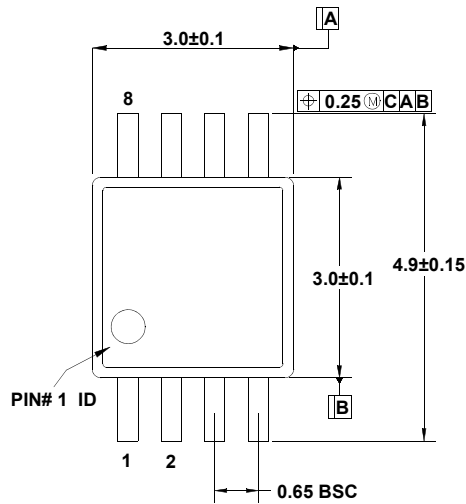
1. Dimensions are in millimeters.  
Dimensions in ( ) for Reference Only.
2. Dimensioning and tolerancing conform to AMSE Y14.5m-1994.
3. Unless otherwise specified, tolerance : Decimal ± 0.05
4. Dimension does not include interlead flash or protrusions.  
Interlead flash or protrusions shall not exceed 0.25mm per side.
5. The pin #1 identifier may be either a mold or mark feature.
6. Reference to JEDEC MS-012.

# Package Outline Drawing

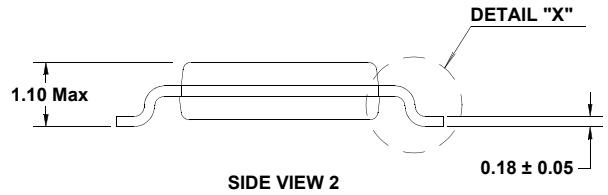
## M8.118A

8 LEAD MINI SMALL OUTLINE PLASTIC PACKAGE (MSOP)

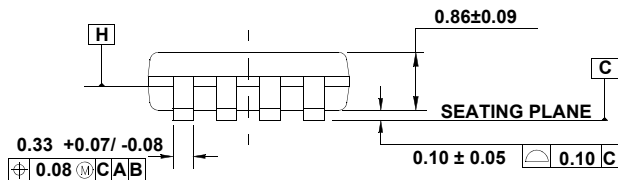
Rev 0, 9/09



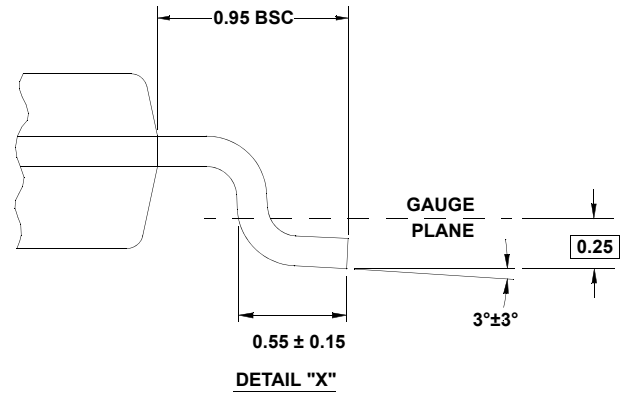
**TOP VIEW**



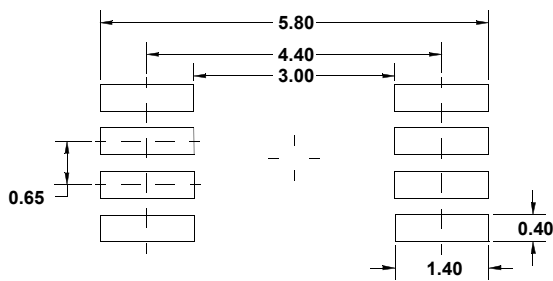
**SIDE VIEW 2**



**SIDE VIEW 1**



**DETAIL "X"**

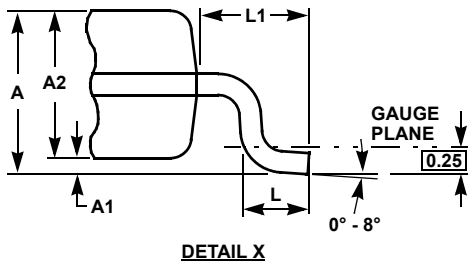
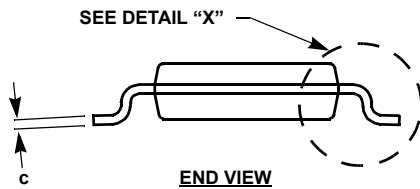
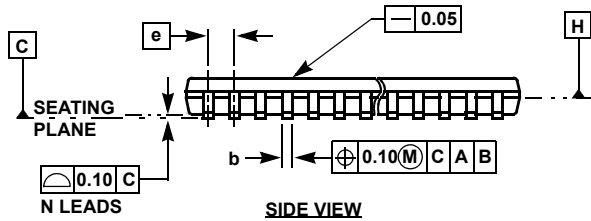
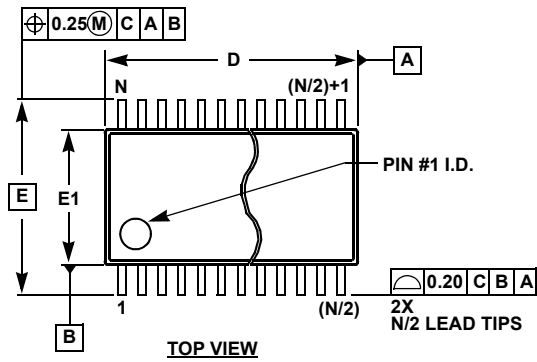


**TYPICAL RECOMMENDED LAND PATTERN**

**NOTES:**

1. Dimensions are in millimeters.
2. Dimensioning and tolerancing conform to JEDEC MO-187-AA and AMSE Y14.5m-1994.
3. Plastic or metal protrusions of 0.15mm max per side are not included.
4. Plastic interlead protrusions of 0.25mm max per side are not included.
5. Dimensions "D" and "E1" are measured at Datum Plane "H".
6. This replaces existing drawing # MDP0043 MSOP 8L.

**Thin Shrink Small Outline Package Family (TSSOP)**



**MDP0044**

**THIN SHRINK SMALL OUTLINE PACKAGE FAMILY**

| SYMBOL | MILLIMETERS |       |       |       |       | TOLERANCE   |
|--------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
|        | 14 LD       | 16 LD | 20 LD | 24 LD | 28 LD |             |
| A      | 1.20        | 1.20  | 1.20  | 1.20  | 1.20  | Max         |
| A1     | 0.10        | 0.10  | 0.10  | 0.10  | 0.10  | ±0.05       |
| A2     | 0.90        | 0.90  | 0.90  | 0.90  | 0.90  | ±0.05       |
| b      | 0.25        | 0.25  | 0.25  | 0.25  | 0.25  | +0.05/-0.06 |
| c      | 0.15        | 0.15  | 0.15  | 0.15  | 0.15  | +0.05/-0.06 |
| D      | 5.00        | 5.00  | 6.50  | 7.80  | 9.70  | ±0.10       |
| E      | 6.40        | 6.40  | 6.40  | 6.40  | 6.40  | Basic       |
| E1     | 4.40        | 4.40  | 4.40  | 4.40  | 4.40  | ±0.10       |
| e      | 0.65        | 0.65  | 0.65  | 0.65  | 0.65  | Basic       |
| L      | 0.60        | 0.60  | 0.60  | 0.60  | 0.60  | ±0.15       |
| L1     | 1.00        | 1.00  | 1.00  | 1.00  | 1.00  | Reference   |

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**NOTES:**

1. Dimension "D" does not include mold flash, protrusions or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions or gate burrs shall not exceed 0.15mm per side.
2. Dimension "E1" does not include interlead flash or protrusions. Interlead flash and protrusions shall not exceed 0.25mm per side.
3. Dimensions "D" and "E1" are measured at dAtum Plane H.
4. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M-1994.