#### Thyristors Datasheet

Po

## **MAC212A8, MAC212A10** Triacs – 400V - 800V



### **Additional Information**







Resources

62201162

Samples

#### **Functional Diagram**

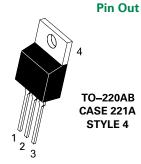


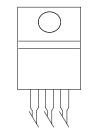
## Description

Designed primarily for full-wave AC control applications, such as light dimmers, motor controls, heating controls and power supplies; or wherever full-wave silicon gate controlled solid-state devices are needed. Triac type thyristors switch from a blocking to a conducting state for either polarity of applied main terminal voltage with positive or negative gate triggering.

### **Features & Benefits**

- Blocking Voltage to 800 Volts
- All Diffused and Glass Passivated Junctions for Greater Parameter Uniformity and Stability
- Small, Rugged, Thermowatt Construction for Low Thermal Resistance, High Heat Dissipation and Durability
- Gate Triggering Guaranteed in Four Modes (Quadrants)
- Pb–Free Packages are Available





Maximum	Ratings	(T =	= 25°C unless	otherwise noted)
WIGAIIIIUIII	natings	1	- 20 C uniess	

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit	
Peak Repetitive Off-State Voltage (Note 1)	MAC212A8	V <sub>DRM</sub> ,	600 800	V
(– 40 to 125°C, Sine Wave, 50 to 60 Hz, Gate Open)	MAC212A10	V <sub>RRM</sub>	800	·
On-State RMS Current (Full Cycle Sine Wave, 50 to 60 Hz, $\rm T_{c}$ =	+85°C)	I <sub>T (RMS)</sub>	12	А
Peak Non-Repetitive Surge Current (One Full Cycle Sine Wave, $T_c = +25^{\circ}$ C) Preceded and followed by rated current	I <sub>TSM</sub>	100	А	
Circuit Fusing Considerations (t = $8.3 \text{ ms}$ )	l²t	40	A <sup>2</sup> sec	
Peak Gate Power ( $T_c = +85^{\circ}C$ , Pulse Width = 10 µs)	P <sub>GM</sub>	20	W	
Average Gate Power (t = 8.3 ms, $T_c = +85^{\circ}C$ )	P <sub>G (AV)</sub>	0.35	W	
Peak Gate Current (T <sub>c</sub> = +85°C, Pulse Width = 10 $\mu$ s)	I <sub>GM</sub>	2.0	А	
Operating Junction Temperature Range	TJ	-40 to +125	°C	
Storage Temperature Range	T <sub>stq</sub>	-40 to +150	°C	

Maximum ratings are those values beyond which device damage can occur. Maximum ratings applied to the device are individual stress limit values (not normal operating conditions) and are not valid simultaneously. If these limits are exceeded, device functional operation is not implied, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.

1. V<sub>DRM</sub> and V<sub>RRM</sub> for all types can be applied on a continuous basis. Ratings apply for zero or negative gate voltage; however, positive gate voltage shall not be applied concurrent with negative potential on the anode. Blocking voltages shall not be tested with a constant current source such that the voltage ratings of the devices are exceeded.

#### **Thermal Characteristics**

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit	
Thermal Resistance,	Junction-to-Case (AC) Junction-to-Ambient	R <sub>ejc</sub> R <sub>eja</sub>	2.0 62.5	°C/W
Maximum Lead Temperature for Soldering Purposes, 1/8" from case for 10 seconds		TL	260	°C

#### **Electrical Characteristics - OFF** ( $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$ unless otherwise noted ; Electricals apply in both directions)

Characteristic			Min	Тур	Мах	Unit
Peak Repetitive Blocking Current T <sub>1</sub> = 25°C		l <sub>DRM</sub> ,	-	-	10	μΑ
$(V_{D} = V_{DRM} = V_{RRM}; \text{ Gate Open})$	T_ = 125°C	I	-	-	2.0	mA

#### Electrical Characteristics - ON (T<sub>1</sub> = 25°C unless otherwise noted; Electricals apply in both directions)

Characteristic		Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Peak On–State Voltage ( $I_{TM}$ = 17 A Peak; Pulse Width =	1 to 2 ms, Duty Cycle ≤2%)	$V_{TM}$	-	1.3	1.75	V
	MT2(+), G(+)		_	12	50	mA
Gate Trigger Current (Continuous dc)	MT2(+), G(-)		-	12	50	
(Main Terminal Voltage = 12 Vdc, $R_{L}$ = 100 $\Omega$ )	MT2(-), G(-)	GT	-	20	50	
	MT2(-), G(+)		-	35	75	
	MT2(+), G(+)	V <sub>gt</sub>	-	0.9	2.0	V
Gate Trigger Voltage (Continuous dc)	MT2(+), G(-)		-	0.9	2.0	
(Main Terminal Voltage = 12 Vdc, $R_{L} = 100 \Omega$ )	MT2(-), G(-)		-	1.1	2.0	
	MT2(-), G(+)		-	1.4	2.5	
Gate Non–Trigger Voltage (Continuous dc) Main Terminal Voltage = 12 V, R <sub>L</sub> = 100 , T <sub>J</sub> = +125°C) All Four Quadrants		$V_{GD}$	0.2	-	-	V
Holding Current (Main Terminal Voltage = 12 Vdc, Gate Open, Initiating Current = $\pm$ 200 mA)		I <sub>H</sub>	-	6.0	50	mA
Turn-On Time (Rated V <sub>DRM</sub> , $I_{TM}$ = 17 A) ( $I_{gT}$ = 120 mA, Rise Time = 0.1 µs, Pulse Width = 2 µs)		t <sub>gt</sub>	_	1.5	-	μs



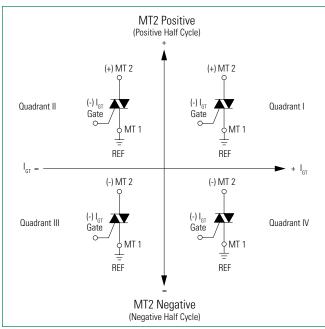
#### Thyristors Datasheet

#### **Dynamic Characteristics**

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Critical Rate of Rise of Commutation Voltage ( $V_D = Rated V_{DRM'} I_{TM} = 17 A$ , Commutating di/dt = 6.1 A/ms, Gate Unenergized, T <sub>c</sub> = +85°C)	di/dt <sub>(c)</sub>	-	5.0	-	V/µs
Critical Rate of Rise of Off-State Voltage ( $V_{D}$ = Rated $V_{DRM}$ , Exponential Waveform, Gate Open, $T_{c}$ = +85°C)	dv/dt	-	100	_	V/µs

## **Voltage Current Characteristic of SCR**

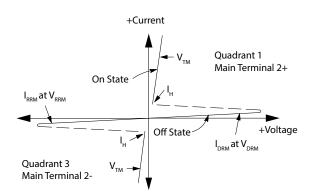
Symbol	Parameter
V <sub>DRM</sub>	Peak Repetitive Forward Off State Voltage
I <sub>DRM</sub>	Peak Forward Blocking Current
V <sub>RRM</sub>	Peak Repetitive Reverse Off State Voltage
I <sub>RRM</sub>	Peak Reverse Blocking Current
V <sub>TM</sub>	Maximum On State Voltage
I <sub>H</sub>	Holding Current



**Quadrant Definitions for a Triac** 

All Polarities are referenced to MT1.

With in-phase signals (using standard AC lines) quadrants I and III are used



dc

'α = 180°

90°

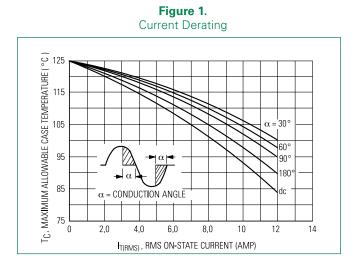
\_60°

.30°

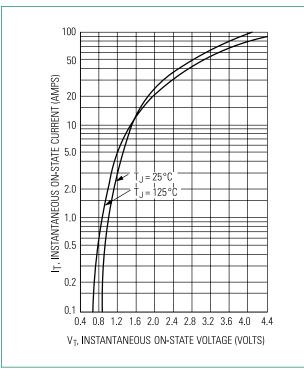
12

14

## **MAC212A8, MAC212A10** Triacs – 400V - 800V



**Figure 3.** Maximum On–State Characteristics



**Figure 4.** Maximum Non–Repetitive Surge Current

8.0

10

6.0

Figure 2.

Power Dissipation

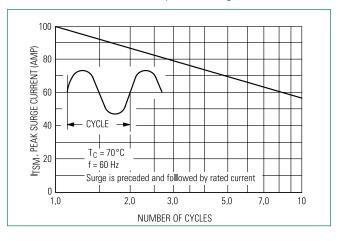
 $\alpha$  = CONDUCTION ANGLE

4.0

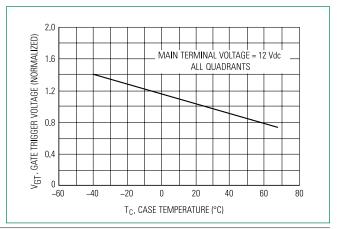
28

0

2.0



#### **Figure 5.** Typical Gate Trigger Voltage



🛃 Littelfuse

# MAC212A8, MAC212A10 Triacs – 400V - 800V

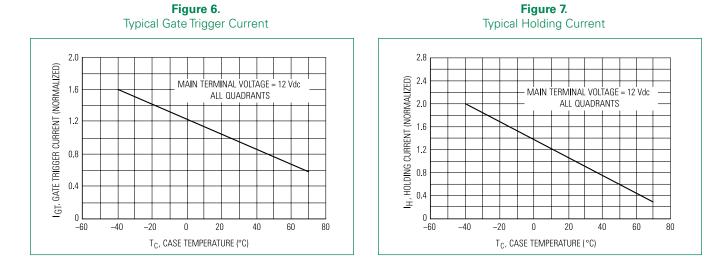


Figure 8. Thermal Response

