# 24V Pin-Configurable Industrial Sensor Output Drivers

### **General Description**

The MAX14838/MAX14839 24V/100mA drivers are optimized for use in industrial sensors. These devices integrate all of the high-voltage (24V) circuitry commonly found in industrial sensors, including a configurable PNP/ NPN/push-pull driver and an integrated linear regulator that meets common sensor power requirements.

The MAX14838/MAX14839 are pin-configurable. Logic inputs allow the driver to be configured for high-side (PNP), low-side (NPN), or push-pull operation. An additional input allows the user to select between normal-ly-open and normally-closed logic.

The MAX14838 features an onboard 5V linear regulator, while the MAX14839 features a 3.3V linear regulator.

Each device includes two LED drivers for visual feedback. One LED driver reflects the output logic status and the other is a general-purpose driver that can be used to signal a fault condition.

The DO output, supply (V<sub>CC</sub>), and ground (GND) pins are reverse polarity-protected and are protected against IEC ESD and surge events.

The MAX14838 and MAX14839 operate from a wide supply range and are available in a 12-pin TDFN-EP package (3mm x 3mm) or a 12-bump wafer-level package (WLP) (2.1mm x 1.6mm) and operate over the  $-40^{\circ}$ C to  $+105^{\circ}$ C temperature range.

Ordering Information appears at end of data sheet.

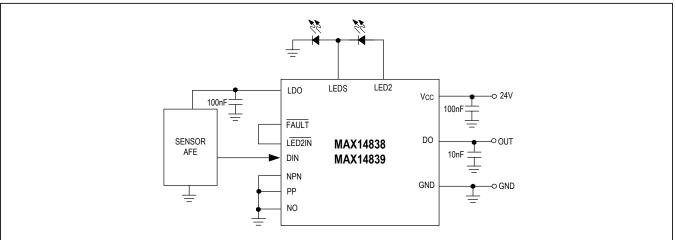
### **Benefits and Features**

- High Configurability Simplifies Design
  - Pin-Selectable High-Side (PNP), Low-Side (NPN), or Push-Pull Driver
  - Pin-Configurable NO/NC Logic
- Integrated Protection Provides Robust Sensor Solutions
  - Reverse-Polarity Protection on DO, V<sub>CC</sub>, and GND
  - 4.75V to 34V Supply Range (MAX14839)
  - Driver is Short-Circuit Protected
  - FAULT Output for Fault Indication
  - V<sub>CC</sub> Hot Plug Protection
  - Thermal Shutdown Protection
  - ±1kV/500Ω Surge Protection
  - ±8kV IEC 61000-4-2 Air Gap ESD Protection
  - ±6kV IEC 61000-4-2 Contact ESD Protection
  - -40°C to +105°C Temperature Range
  - Fast Turn-Off of Inductive Loads Up to 1.5H
- Saves Space on Board
  - Available in 12-Pin TDFN-EP (3mm x 3mm) or 12-Bump WLP (2.1mm x 1.6mm)
  - Dual Integrated 2mA LED Drivers

### **Applications**

- Industry Binary Sensors
- Proximity Switches
- Capacitive and Inductive Sensors

### **Typical Application Circuit**





## 24V Pin-Configurable Industrial Sensor Output Drivers

### **Absolute Maximum Ratings**

(All voltages referenced to GNI	D, unless otherwise specified.)
V <sub>CC</sub>	36V to +36V
LDO	0.3V to +6V
DO	Higher of (V <sub>CC</sub> - 36V) and -36V
	Lower of ( $V_{CC}$ + 36V) and +36V
DIN, NPN, PP, NO, LDO2IN, F	AULT0.3V to +6V
LEDS, LED20.3V to the h	higher of (V <sub>CC</sub> - 0.3V) and +0.3V

Continuous Power Dissipation (T <sub>A</sub> = +70°C)	
Multiple-Layer Board	
(derate at 24.4mW/°C above +70°C)1950mW	V
Operating Temperature Range40°C to +105°C	2
Junction Temperature+150°C	2
Storage Temperature Range65°C to +150°C	2
Solder Temperature (Reflow)+260°C	)

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

### **Package Information**

PACKAGE TYPE: 12 TDFN						
Package Code	TD1233+1					
Outline Number	<u>21-0664</u>					
Land Pattern Number	90-0397					
THERMAL RESISTANCE, FOUR-LAYER BOARD						
Junction to Ambient ( $\theta_{JA}$ )	41°C/W					
Junction to Case (θ <sub>JC</sub> )	8.5°C/W					

PACKAGE TYPE: 12 WLP					
Package Code	W121C2+1				
Outline Number	21-0009				
Land Pattern Number Refer to Application Note 1891					
THERMAL RESISTANCE, FOUR-LAYER BOARD					
Junction to Ambient ( $\theta_{JA}$ )	62°C/W				

For the latest package outline information and land patterns (footprints), go to <u>www.maximintegrated.com/packages</u>. Note that a "+", "#", or "-" in the package code indicates RoHS status only. Package drawings may show a different suffix character, but the drawing pertains to the package regardless of RoHS status.

Package thermal resistances were obtained using the method described in JEDEC specification JESD51-7, using a four-layer board. For detailed information on package thermal considerations, refer to www.maximintegrated.com/thermal-tutorial.

## 24V Pin-Configurable Industrial Sensor Output Drivers

## **Electrical Characteristics**

(V<sub>CC</sub> = 4.75V to 34V (MAX14839), V<sub>CC</sub> = 7V to 34V (MAX14838), unless otherwise noted. V<sub>GND</sub> = 0V. All logic inputs are V<sub>LDO</sub> or GND. T<sub>A</sub> = T<sub>MIN</sub> to T<sub>MAX</sub>. Typical values are at V<sub>CC</sub> = 24V, T<sub>A</sub> = +25°C) (Notes 1, 2)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
POWER SUPPLY							
0		MAX14839		4.75		34	
Supply Voltage	y Voltage V <sub>CC</sub> MAX14838		7		34	V	
Supply Current	Icc	DO is open-drain of	V <sub>CC</sub> = 24V, no external load on LDO, DO is open-drain or push-pull mode, no load on DO, LEDS, and LED2 off			1.2	mA
Power-On Reset (POR)	V <sub>TH</sub>	$V_{CC}$ rising to DO	MAX14839	4.1		4.7	V
Threshold		active	MAX14838	6.0		7.0	
POR Threshold Hysteresis	V <sub>HTH</sub>				0.5		V
<b>DRIVER (DO)</b> Output Voltage High	V <sub>OH</sub>	High-side on, I <sub>DO</sub> =	-100mA,	V <sub>CC</sub> - 1.7			V
Output Voltage Low	V <sub>OL</sub>	Low-side on, I <sub>DO</sub> =	100mA,			1.7	V
Current Protection Threshold	llocl	(Note 3)		120	145	170	mA
Current Limit	I <sub>CL</sub>	(Note 3)			350		mA
DO Weak Pulldown Current in PNP Mode	I <sub>LDO_HS</sub>	PNP configuration, high-side off, $V_{DO} = V_{CC}$ -1V, $V_{CC} = 34V$		10	20	35	μA
DO Weak Pullup Current in NPN mode	I <sub>LDO_LS</sub>	NPN mode, low-side off, V <sub>DO</sub> = 0V		-35	-20	-10	μA
DO Leakage Current in NPN Mode	IDO_LEAK	V <sub>CC</sub> = 24V, V <sub>DO</sub> = impedance	34V, DO is high			200	μA
DO Output Negative Clamp Voltage	V <sub>CLN</sub>	PNP mode, 100mA ing into DO	clamp current flow-		V <sub>CC</sub> - 42		V
DO Output Positive Clamp Voltage	V <sub>CLP</sub>	PNP mode, 100mA clamp current flow- ing into DO			42		V
LOGIC INPUT SIGNALS (DIN, 1	NPN, NO, PP, L	ED2IN)					
Input Logic-High Voltage	VIH			2.0			V
Input Logic-Low Voltage	V <sub>IL</sub>					0.8	V
Input Leakage Current	IIL	DIN, NPN, NO, PP,	V <sub>IN</sub> = 0V or 5.5V	-1		+1	μA
LED2IN Input Pull-Up Current	I <sub>PU</sub>	$V_{\text{LED2IN}} = 0V$		5	10	15	μA
LOGIC OUTPUT SIGNAL (FAU						I	
FAULT Output Low Voltage	V <sub>OL</sub>	IFAULT = 1mA				0.4	V
FAULT Output Leakage	I <sub>OL</sub>	$V_{\overline{FAULT}} = 0V \text{ or } 5.5V, \overline{FAULT} \text{ is three-stated}$		-1		+1	μΑ
LED DRIVER OUTPUTS (LEDS	, LED2)						
LED Current Source	I <sub>LED</sub>	LEDS, LED2 on, V <sub>LEDS</sub> /V <sub>LED2</sub> = 4V		1.7	2	2.3	mA

## 24V Pin-Configurable Industrial Sensor Output Drivers

### **AC Electrical Characteristics**

(V<sub>CC</sub> = 4.75V to 34V (MAX14839), V<sub>CC</sub> = 7V to 34V (MAX14838), unless otherwise noted. V<sub>GND</sub> = 0V. All logic inputs are V<sub>LDO</sub> or GND. T<sub>A</sub> = T<sub>MIN</sub> to T<sub>MAX</sub>. Typical values are at V<sub>CC</sub> = 24V, T<sub>A</sub> = +25°C) (Notes 1, 2)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
LINEAR REGULATOR (LDO)						
		MAX14839, 4.75V $\leq$ V <sub>CC</sub> $\leq$ 34V, I <sub>LDO</sub> = 30mA	3.0 3.3		3.6	
Output Voltage	V <sub>LDO</sub>	MAX14838, 7V $\leq$ V <sub>CC</sub> $\leq$ 34V, I <sub>LDO</sub> = 30mA	4.5	5.0	5.5	V
Short Circuit Current Limit	I <sub>LDO_SC</sub>	LDO short to GND	30	45		mA
Line Regulation		I <sub>LDO</sub> = 30mA		0.06		%
Load Regulation		0.1mA ≤ I <sub>LOAD</sub> ≤ 30mA, 100nF bypass capacitor on LDO		2.8		Ω
PROTECTION						
Thermal-Shutdown Threshold	T <sub>SHDN</sub>	Temperature rising, FAULT asserted		+150		°C
Thermal-Shutdown Hysteresis	T <sub>SHDN_HYST</sub>			10		°C
ESD Protection		Air-Gap Discharge, IEC 61000-4-2		±8		kV
(V <sub>CC</sub> , DO, and GND) (Note 4)		Contact Discharge IEC 61000-4-2		±6		kV
ESD Protection (All Other Pins)		Human Body Model, JESD22-A114E		±2		kV
Surge Tolerance		IEC 61000-4-5, 0.5μF/500Ω		±1		kV
Reverse Polarity Current	I <sub>RP</sub>	Any combination of $V_{CC}$ , DO, and GND	-1		+1	mA
POWER-ON RESET TIMING						
POR Delay	t <sub>PUD</sub>	Delay after V <sub>CC</sub> rises above V <sub>TH</sub> until DO is active	75	80	100	ms
DRIVER TIMING						
Low-to-High Propagation Delay	<sup>t</sup> PLH	$V_{CC}$ = 34V, $C_L$ = 1nF, $R_L$ = 10k $\Omega$ , push-pull or PNP mode, 50% to 50%, Figure 1		5	20	μs
High-to-Low Propagation Delay	<sup>t</sup> PHL	$V_{CC}$ = 34V, $C_L$ = 1nF, $R_L$ = 10k $\Omega$ , push-pull or NPN mode, 50% to 50%, Figure 1		5	20	μs
DO Output Rise Time	tRISE	$V_{CC}$ = 34V, $C_L$ = 1nF, $R_L$ = 10k $\Omega$ , push- pull or PNP mode, 10% to 90%		6	20	μs
DO Output Fall Time	<sup>t</sup> FALL	$V_{CC}$ = 34V, $C_L$ = 1nF, $R_L$ = 10k $\Omega$ , push- pull on NPN mode, 90% to 10%		6	20	μs
OVERCURRENT SHUTDOWN	ITIMING					
Overcurrent Detection Time	<sup>t</sup> ISDET	(Note 3)	112		150	μs
Overcurrent Turn-Off Time	t <sub>ISOFF</sub>	(Note 3)	3.75		5.0	ms

Note 1: All units are production tested at  $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$ . Specifications over temperature are guaranteed by design.

Note 2: Currents into the device as positive; all currents out of the device are negative. All voltages are referenced to ground, unless otherwise noted.

Note 3: See the DO Short-Circuit and Overcurrent Protection section for detailed information.

**Note 4:** ESD protection for V<sub>CC</sub> is achieved only with an external capacitor connected from V<sub>CC</sub> to GND. Connect 100nF capacitor between V<sub>CC</sub> and GND for air-gap and contact discharge ESD.

# 24V Pin-Configurable Industrial Sensor Output Drivers

## **Test Circuits/Timing Diagrams**

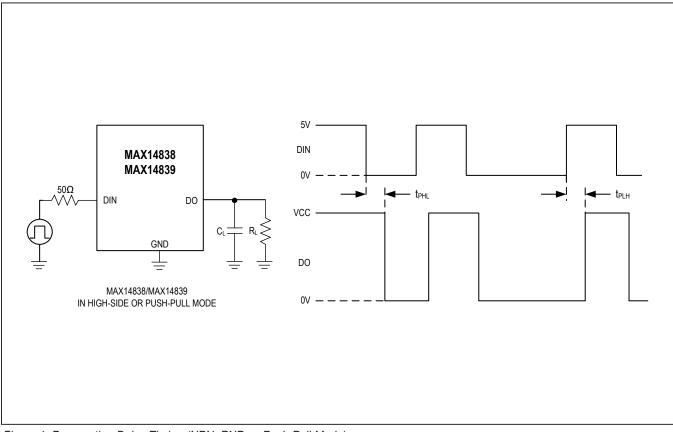
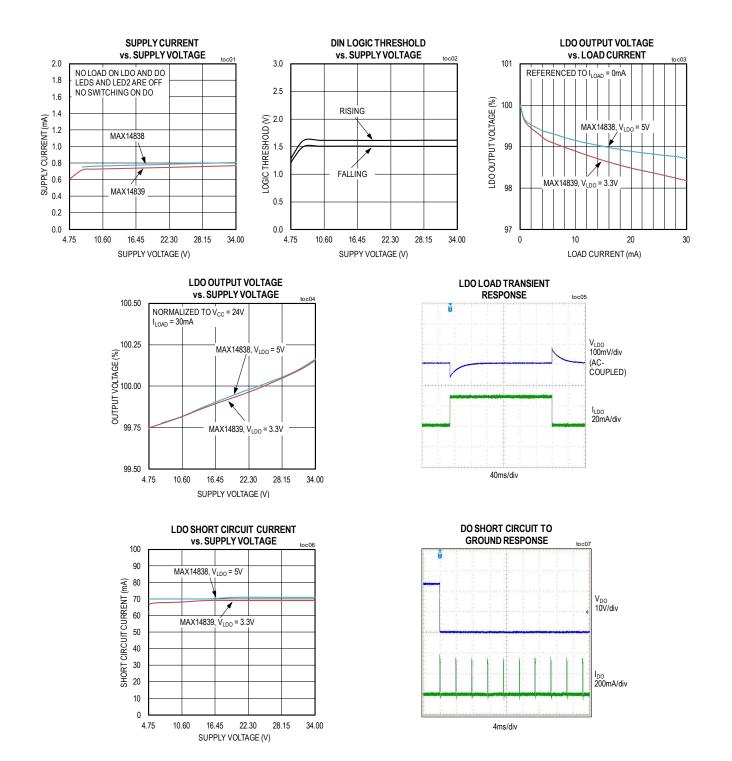


Figure 1. Propagation Delay Timing (NPN, PNP, or Push-Pull Mode)

## 24V Pin-Configurable Industrial Sensor Output Drivers

## **Typical Operating Characteristics**

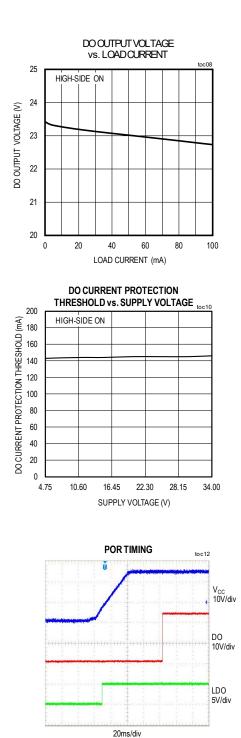
(V<sub>CC</sub> = 24V, T<sub>A</sub> = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.)

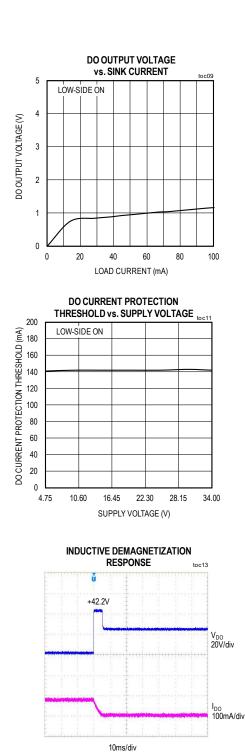


## 24V Pin-Configurable Industrial Sensor Output Drivers

## **Typical Operating Characteristics**

(V<sub>CC</sub> = 24V,  $T_A$  = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.)





200

190

180

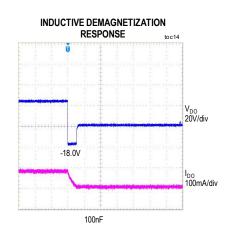
110

100

## 24V Pin-Configurable Industrial Sensor Output Drivers

## **Typical Operating Characteristics**

(V<sub>DD</sub> = 24V,  $T_A$  = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.)



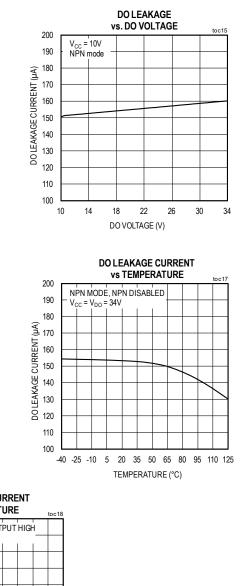
DO LEAKAGE CURRENT

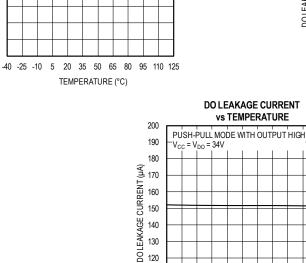
vs TEMPERATURE

NPN MODE, NPN DISABLED

V<sub>CC</sub> = 24V

V<sub>DO</sub> = 34V





110 100

-40 -25 -10 5 20 35 50 65 80

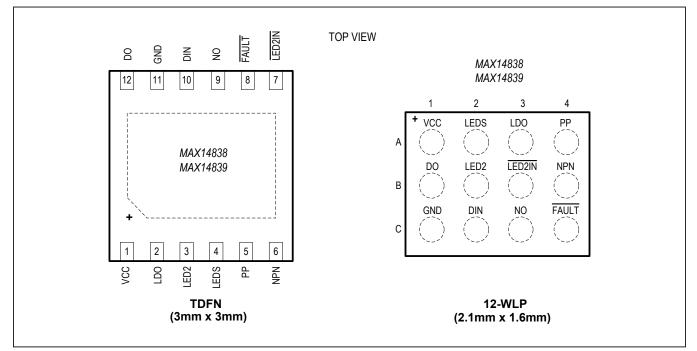
TEMPERATURE (°C)

95 110 125

toc16

# 24V Pin-Configurable Industrial Sensor Output Drivers

## **Pin Configuration**



## **Pin Description**

PIN			FUNCTION			
TDFN	WLP	NAME	FUNCTION			
1	A1	V <sub>CC</sub>	Power Supply Input. Bypass $V_{CC}$ to GND with a 100nF capacitor as close as possible to the IC.			
2	A3	LDO	Linear Regulator Output. V <sub>LDO</sub> is 5V for the MAX14838. V <sub>LDO</sub> is 3.3V for the MAX14839. Bypass LDO to GND with a 100nF capacitor as close as possible to the IC.			
3	B2	LED2	LED2 Driver Output. Connect LED2 to the anode of an external general purpose LED. LED2 can be left unconnected if not used. See the <u><i>Truth Table</i></u> for more information.			
4	A2	LEDS	Status LED Driver Output. Connect LEDS to the anode of the status LED and the cathode of the general LED. LEDS may be left unconnected if not used. See the <i>Truth Table</i> .			
5	A4	PP	Driver Push-Pull Mode Select Input. See the Truth Table for more information.			
6	B4	NPN	Driver NPN or PNP Mode Select Input. See the <u><i>Truth Table</i></u> for more information.			
7	В3	LED2IN	LED2 Control Input. Drive LED2IN low to turn LED2 on. Drive LED2IN high to turn LED2 off. LED2IN can be connected to FAULT.			
8	C4	C4 FAULT Open-Drain Fault Output. FAULT goes low when an overcurrent or short circuit-condition is deter at DO or when the device is in thermal shutdown.				
9	C3	NO	Driver Normally-Open/Normally-Closed Select Input. See the <u>Truth Table</u> for more information.			
10	C2	DIN	Driver Input. See the <u>Truth Table</u> for more information.			
11	C1	GND	Ground			

# 24V Pin-Configurable Industrial Sensor Output Drivers

## **Pin Description (continued)**

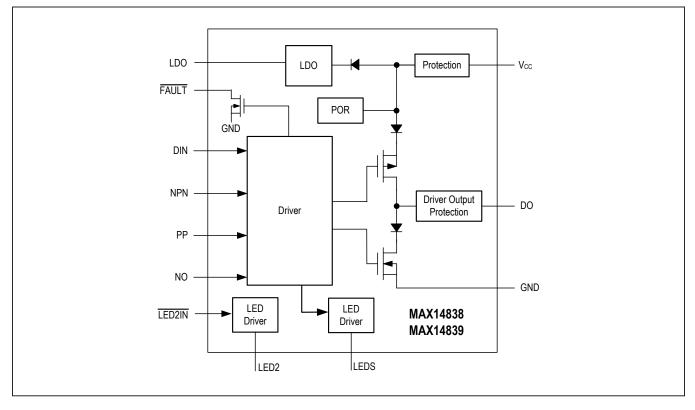
PI	PIN		FUNCTION				
TDFN	WLP	NAME	FUNCTION				
12	B1	DO	Driver Output. See the <u><i>Truth Table</i></u> for more information. Connect a 10nF capacitor between DO and GND.				
	_	EP	Exposed Pad. Available on TDFN package only. Connect exposed pad to GND. Not intended as the main ground connection.				

## **Truth Table**

	INPUTS			OPERATION		
NO	PP	NPN	DIN	MODE	DO STATUS	LEDS
L	L	L	L	PNP NC	ON (High)	ON
L	L	L	н	PNP NC	OFF (High Impedance)	OFF
L	L	н	L	NPN NC	ON (Low)	ON
L	L	н	Н	NPN NC	OFF (High Impedance)	OFF
L	н	L	L	Push-Pull NH	HIGH	ON
L	н	L	н	Push-Pull NH	LOW	OFF
L	н	н	L	Push-Pull NL	LOW	ON
L	н	н	н	Push-Pull NL	HIGH	OFF
Н	L	L	L	PNP NO	OFF (High Impedance)	OFF
Н	L	L	н	PNP NO	ON (High)	ON
Н	L	н	L	NPN NO	OFF (High Impedance)	OFF
Н	L	н	н	NPN NO	ON (Low)	ON
Н	н	L	L	Push-Pull NL	LOW	OFF
н	н	L	Н	Push-Pull NL	HIGH	ON
н	н	н	L	Push-Pull NH	HIGH	OFF
Н	Н	Н	Н	Push-Pull NH	LOW	ON

## 24V Pin-Configurable Industrial Sensor Output Drivers

## **Functional Diagram**



### **Detailed Description**

The MAX14838/MAX14839 are 24V, 100mA drivers for industrial binary sensors. These devices are pinprogrammable and integrate the common high-voltage circuitry needed for industrial binary sensors into a singledevice solution. Integrated transient protection meets the IEC 61000-4-5 standard and protects surges up to  $\pm 1$ kV/500 $\Omega$ .

The MAX14838/MAX14839 feature multiple configuration options that are user-selected during operation. The output of the device can be pin-configured for high-side (PNP), low-side (NPN), or push-pull operation. Additionally, the devices allow the user to configure thelogic for sensors that are normally open (NO) or normally closed (NC).

The two integrated LED drivers in the MAX14838/ MAX14839 provide visual feedback of the state of the sensor.

These devices deliver the robust design necessary in industrial applications. The DO,  $V_{CC}$ , and GND interface pins are protected against reverse-polarity connection,

short circuits, and high ESD. These devices also feature fast inductive demagnetization of GND-connected and  $V_{CC}$ -connected inductive loads up to 1.5H.

Overcurrent protection guards the MAX14838/MAX14839 from damage due to overheating during overcurrent fault conditions. The FAULT output signals thermal overload and overcurrents.

### LDO Linear Regulator

The MAX14838/MAX14839 feature an integrated linear regulator to power external loads up to 30mA, suitable for most common industrial sensors. The MAX14838 features a 5V LDO, while the MAX14839 features a 3.3V LDO. During thermal shutdown, the regulator is turned off.

### Power-On Reset (POR)

The MAX14838/MAX14839 includes a 95ms (max) POR delay between the time the supply voltage exceeds the POR threshold until the DO output is enabled. During the POR delay, the DO output is high impedance and the LED drivers (LEDs and LED2) are inactive.

# 24V Pin-Configurable Industrial Sensor Output Drivers

#### **Reverse-Polarity Protection**

Reverse-polarity protection is built into the MAX14838/ MAX14839. Integrated circuitry protects the device against accidental reverse-polarity connections to the V<sub>CC</sub>, DO, and GND pins. During a reverse-polarity plugin event, the maximum current drawn through V<sub>CC</sub>, DO, or GND is 1mA. The maximum voltage between any of the pins must not exceed  $36V_{DC}$  at any time.

#### **Voltage Transients**

Short-duration voltage transients that rise above the absolute maximum rating of the V<sub>CC</sub> pin occur during ESD, burst, and hot plug events. The MAX14838/ MAX14839 cannot be damaged with a 100nF bypass capacitor on the V<sub>CC</sub> line. Transients due to inductive kickback on DO when driving inductive loads up to 1.5H at 100mA or less can also bring the DO voltage above the absolute maximum rating, yet not damage the device. The absolute maximum ratings for V<sub>CC</sub> and DO should not be violated for any length of time by external sources.

### **Driver Output (DO)**

The driver output of the MAX14838/MAX14839 is pinconfigurable for low-side, high-side, or push-pull operation. The driver output can also be configured as nomally open or normally closed. See the <u>*Truth Table*</u> for details on configuring the output mode.

### Fast Turn-Off of Inductive Loads

The MAX14838/MAX14839 contain internal circuitry that enables rapid demagnetization of inductive loads in NPN or PNP modes. Inductive loads up to 1.5H can be magnetized and demagnetized by the MAX14838/ MAX14839.

In the case of an inductive load connected to GND (Figure 2), the inductor is magnetized as DO is driven high. When the DO output switches to the off state, there is a consequential negative voltage kickback on the DO pin, which is shunted to  $V_{CC}$  by an internal clamp. The demagnetization voltage across the load for a negative voltage kickback event is  $|V_{CC} - 42V|$  (typ). As the voltage supplied to  $V_{CC}$  increases, the demagnetization voltage across the inductor decreases. Consequently, the demagnetization time increases with voltage supplied to  $V_{CC}$ .

Similarly, with a load connected to V<sub>CC</sub> (Figure 3), the inductor is magnetized as DO is driven low. When the DO output switches to the off state, there is a consequential positive voltage kickback at the DO pin, which is shunted to GND by an internal clamp. The demagnetization voltage across the load for a positive voltage kickback event is  $|V_{CC} - 42V|$  (typ).

The equivalent clamping structure of the MAX14838/ MAX14839 for high-side mode is shown in Figure 2, and the equivalent clamping structure for the device in low-side mode is shown in Figure 3. As shown in the figures, the minimum series load resistor can be calculated as  $V_{CC}/100$ mA.

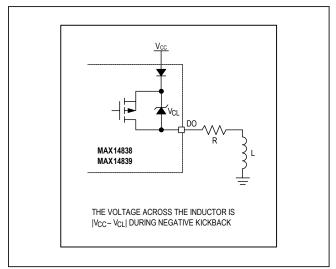


Figure 2. High-Side Mode with Ground-Connected Load

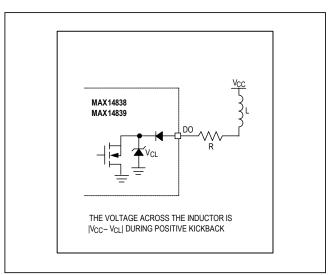


Figure 3. Low-Side Mode with Supply-Connected Load

# 24V Pin-Configurable Industrial Sensor Output Drivers

#### **Capacitive Loads**

The MAX14838/MAX14839 are capable of driving capacitive loads on the DO output. Assuming a pure capacitive load without series/parallel resistance, the maximum capacitance that can be charged can be calculated as:

#### CLOAD = [ICL x tISDET]/ VCC

Higher capacitive loads can be driven if a series resistor is connected between the DO ouput and the load. Capacitive loads can be connected to ground or  $V_{CC}$ .

#### **DO Short-Circuit and Overcurrent Protection**

The DO driver load current is actively limited to I<sub>CL</sub> (350mA, typ). When the DO load current exceeds the current protection threshold, I<sub>OC</sub> (145mA, typ), for a duration longer than t<sub>ISDET</sub> (130 $\mu$ s,typ), the DO driver is immediately turned off and enters autoretry mode. In autoretry mode, DO is turned off for t<sub>ISOFF</sub> (4ms, typ) and then powered up for t<sub>ISDET</sub>. If the short-circuit condition has not been removed, the cycle repeats. The device turns off for t<sub>ISOFF</sub>, then back on for t<sub>ISDET</sub>, reducing the overall power dissipation at DO.

### **LED Output Drivers**

The MAX14838/MAX14839 allow the user to receive visual feedback of the state of the sensor using two LED driver outputs, LEDS and LED2. The LED drivers protect onboard LEDs against possible reverse-polarity connections on the  $V_{CC}$  supply.

If LEDS and LED2 are used, connect as shown in the *Typical Application Circuit*. When using a low supply voltage, ensure that the sum of the two LED's forward-voltage is less than 4V.

If only LEDS is used, leave LED2IN and LED2 unconnected. If only LED2 is used, connect LEDS to ground.

#### **General Purpose LED Driver (LED2)**

LED2 is a general-purpose LED driver output. LED2IN is the input for LED2. Pull LED2IN low to turn on the LED2 output.

To configure LED2 as a visual fault indicator, connect  $\overline{\text{LED2IN}}$  to  $\overline{\text{FAULT}}.$ 

#### **Output Driver State Indicator (LEDS)**

The LEDS driver output signals the state of the DO driver. LEDS sources current when one DO output transistor is on in PNP or NPN mode. See <u>*Truth Table*</u> for more information.

#### **Thermal Shutdown**

The MAX14838/MAX14839 includes integrated protection against thermal overload. When the die temperature rises above +150°C (typ), the DO driver, LED drivers, and the linear regulator automatically turn off until the die temperature returns to a safe level.

### **Applications Information**

#### **Burst Protection**

To improve false transitions during burst testing and conducted radiation susceptability testing, connect a 10nF capacitor between DO and  $V_{CC}$  and another between DO and GND.

### **Extended ESD Protection**

ESD-protection structures are incorporated on all pins to protect against electrostatic discharges up to  $\pm 2kV$  (HBM) encountered during handling and assembly. V<sub>CC</sub>, DO, and GND are further protected against ESD up to  $\pm 12kV$  (Air-Gap Discharge), and  $\pm 8kV$  (Contact Discharge) without damage. The ESD structures withstand high ESD both in normal operation and when the device is powered down. After an ESD event, the devices continue to function without latchup.

## 24V Pin-Configurable Industrial Sensor Output Drivers

#### **ESD Test Conditions**

ESD performance depends on a variety of conditions. Contact Maxim for a reliability report that documents test methodology and test results.

#### Human Body Model

<u>Figure 4</u> shows the Human Body Model. <u>Figure 5</u> shows the current waveform it generates when discharged into a low impedance. This model consists of a 100pF capacitor charged to the ESD voltage of interest that is then discharged into the device through a  $1.5k\Omega$  resistor.

### IEC 61000-4-2

The IEC 61000-4-2 standard covers ESD testing and performance of finished equipment. It does not specifically refer to integrated circuits. The major difference between tests done using the HBM and IEC 61000-4-2 is higher peak current in IEC 61000-4-2, because series resistance is lower in the IEC 61000-4-2 model. Hence, the ESD withstand voltage measured to IEC 61000-4-2 is generally lower than that measured using the HBM. Figure 6 shows the IEC 61000-4-2 model and Figure 7 shows the current waveform for the  $\pm$ 8kV, IEC 61000-4-2, Level 4, ESD Contact-Discharge Method.

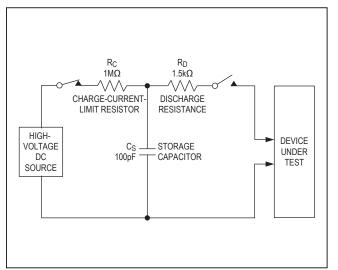


Figure 4. Human Body ESD Test Model

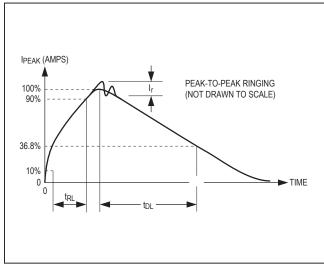


Figure 5. Human Body Current Waveform

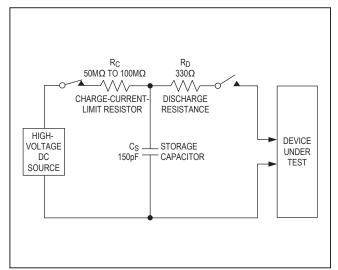


Figure 6. IEC 61000-4-2 ESD Test Model

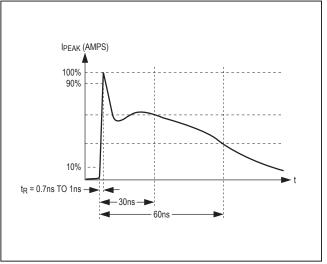
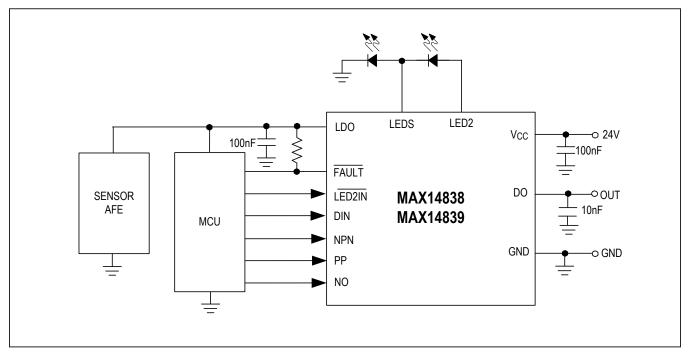


Figure 7. IEC 61000-4-2 ESD Generator Current Waveform

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## **Typical Application Circuit**



### **Ordering Information**

PART	LDO VOLTAGE	TEMP RANGE	PIN- PACKAGE
MAX14838GTC+	5V	-40°C to +105°C	12 TDFN- EP
MAX14838GWC+	5V	-40°C to +105°C	12-bump WLP
MAX14839GTC+	3.3V	-40°C to +105°C	12-TDFN- EP
MAX14839GWC+	3.3V	-40°C to +105C	12-bump WLP

+Denotes a lead(Pb)-free/RoHS-compliant package. \*EP = Exposed pad

### **Chip Information**

PROCESS: BICMOS