

MAXM17906 1.8V Output Evaluation Kit

Evaluates: MAXM17906 1.8V Output-Voltage Application

General Description

The MAXM17906 1.8V output evaluation kit (EV kit) provides a proven design to evaluate the MAXM17906 high-voltage, high-efficiency, synchronous step-down DC-DC module. The EV kit is programmed to deliver 1.8V output for loads up to 300mA. The EV kit features an adjustable input undervoltage lockout, selectable mode, and open-drain $\overline{\text{RESET}}$ signal. The MAXM17906 data sheet provides a complete description of the module that should be read in conjunction with this EV kit data sheet prior to modifying the demo circuit. For full module features, benefits and parameters, refer to the MAXM17906 data sheet.

Features

- Highly Integrated Solution
- Wide 4.5V to 21.5V Input Range
- Programmed 1.8V Output, Delivers Up To 300mA Output Current
- High 78.93% Efficiency ($V_{\text{IN}} = 12\text{V}$, $V_{\text{OUT}} = 1.8\text{V}$ at 100mA)
- 550kHz Switching Frequency
- ENABLE/UVLO Input, Resistor-Programmable UVLO Threshold
- PFM Feature for Better Light-Load Efficiency
- Fixed Internal 3.75ms Soft-Start Time
- $\overline{\text{RESET}}$ Output, with Pullup Resistor to V_{CC}
- Overcurrent and Overtemperature Protection (OCP and OTP)
- Low-Profile, Surface-Mount Components
- Proven PCB Layout
- Fully Assembled and Tested
- Complies with CISPR22(EN55022) Class B Conducted and Radiated Emissions

Quick Start

Recommended Equipment

- One 4.5V to 24V DC, 300mA power supply
- 0.5W resistive load with 300mA sink capacity
- Four digital multimeters (DMM)
- MAXM17906EVKIT#

Equipment Setup and Test Procedure

The EV kit is fully assembled and tested. Follow the steps below to verify the board operation.

Caution: Do not turn on power supply until all connections are completed.

- 1) Set the power supply at a voltage between 4.5V and 24V. Then, disable the power supply.
- 2) Connect the positive terminal of the power supply to the VIN PCB pad and the negative terminal to the nearest GND PCB pad. Connect the positive terminal of the 300mA load to the VOUT PCB pad and the negative terminal to the nearest GND PCB pad.
- 3) Connect the DVM (DMM in voltage-measurement mode) across the VOUT PCB pad and the nearest GND PCB pad.
- 4) Verify that shunt is not installed on jumper J1 (see [Table 1](#) for details).
- 5) Turn on the DC power supply.
- 6) Enable the load.
- 7) Verify that the DVM displays 1.8V.

Ordering Information appears at end of data sheet.

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Detailed Description

The MAXM17906 EV kit is designed to demonstrate salient features of MAXM17906 power module. The EV kit includes an EN/UVLO PCB pad, and jumper J1, to enable the output at a desired input voltage. Jumper J2 allows selection of either PWM or PFM mode of operation based on light-load performance requirements. An additional $\overline{\text{RESET}}$ pad is available for monitoring if the converter output voltage is in regulation.

Output Capacitor Selection

X7R ceramic output capacitors are preferred due to their stability over temperature in industrial applications. The required output capacitor (C5) for 1.8V output is selected from [Table 1](#) of the [MAXM17906](#) data sheet as 10 $\mu\text{F}/6.3\text{V}$.

Adjusting Output Voltage

The MAXM17906 supports an adjustable output-voltage range, from 0.9V to 6.3V, using a feedback resistive divider from V_{OUT} to FB. Output voltage can be programmed using the values given in [Table 1](#) of the [MAXM17906](#) data sheet. For 1.8V output, R3 is chosen as 75k Ω , and R4 is chosen as 75k Ω .

Enable/Undervoltage-Lockout (EN/UVLO) Programming

The MAXM17906 offers an adjustable input undervoltage-lockout feature. In this EV kit, for normal operation, leave jumper J1 open. When J1 is left open, the MAXM17906 is enabled when the input voltage rises above 4.5V. To disable MAXM17906, install a jumper across pins 2-3 on J1. See [Table 1](#) for J1 settings. A potential divider formed by R1 and R2 sets the input voltage (V_{INU}) at which the module is enabled. The value of resistor R1 is chosen to be 2.2M Ω , and R2 is calculated using the following equation:

$$R_2 = \frac{R_1 \times 1.215}{(V_{\text{INU}} - 1.215)}$$

where R1 and R2 are in k Ω ,

Table 1. UVLO Enable/Disable Configuration (J1)

POSITION	EN/UVLO PIN	MAXM17906_ OUTPUT
Not Installed*	Connected to the center node of resistor-divider R1 and R2.	Programmed to startup at desired input-voltage level.
1-2	Connected to V_{IN}	Enabled if V_{IN} is greater than $V_{\text{IN(MIN)}}$.
2-3	Connected to GND	Disabled

*Default position

For MAXM17906 to turn on at 4.5V input, the Resistor R2 is calculated to be 825k Ω .

Input Capacitor Selection

The input capacitor serves to reduce the current peaks drawn from the input power supply and reduces switching frequency ripple at the input. The input capacitance must be greater than or equal to the value given in [Table 1](#) of the [MAXM17906](#) data sheet. Input capacitor C3 is chosen to be 1 $\mu\text{F}/50\text{V}$.

Electromagnetic Interference (EMI)

Compliance to conducted emissions (CE) standards requires an EMI filter at the input of a switching power converter. The EMI filter attenuates high-frequency currents drawn by the switching power converter and limits the noise injected back into the input power source.

Use of EMI filter components as shown in [Figure 1](#) in conjunction with the schematic results in lower conducted emissions below CISPR22 Class B limits. The MAXM17906 EV kit PCB layout is also designed to limit radiated emissions from switching nodes of the power converter resulting in radiated emissions below CISPR22 Class B limits.

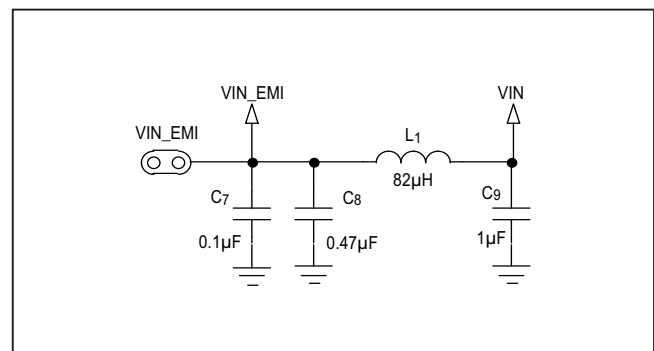


Figure 1. EMI Filter Components

Hot-Plug-In and Long Input Cables

The MAXM17906 EV kit PCB provides an optional electrolytic capacitor (C2, 4.7µF/50V) to dampen input voltage peaks and oscillations that can arise during hot-plug-in and/or due to long input cables. This capacitor limits the peak voltage at the input of the MAXM17906 power module, when the EV kit is powered directly from a precharged capacitive source or an industrial backplane PCB. Long input cables, between input power source and the EV kit circuit can cause input-voltage oscillations due to the inductance of the cables. The equivalent series resistance (ESR) of the electrolytic capacitor helps damp out the oscillations caused by long input cables. Further, capacitor C1 (0.1µF/50V), placed near the input of the board, helps in attenuating high frequency noise.

Mode of Operation

The MAXM17906 features PFM mode of operation to increase the efficiency at light-load condition. If the MODE pin is left unconnected during powerup, the module operates in PFM mode at light loads. If the MODE pin is connected to GND during power-up, the part operates in constant-frequency PWM mode at all loads. See [Table 2](#) for J2 settings.

Internal LDO

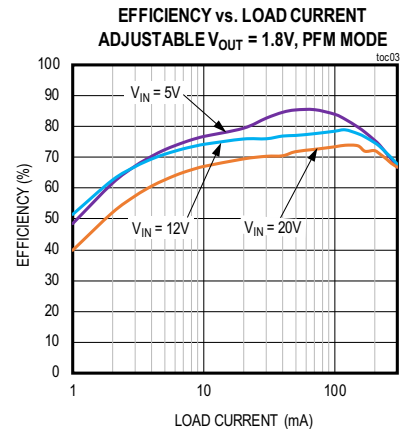
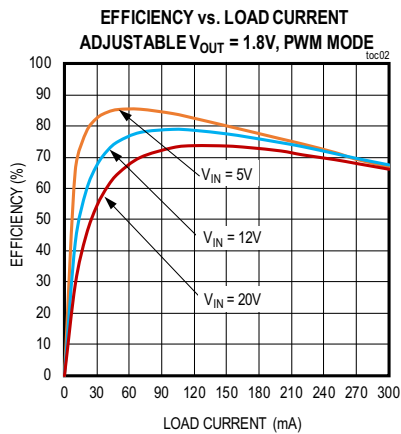
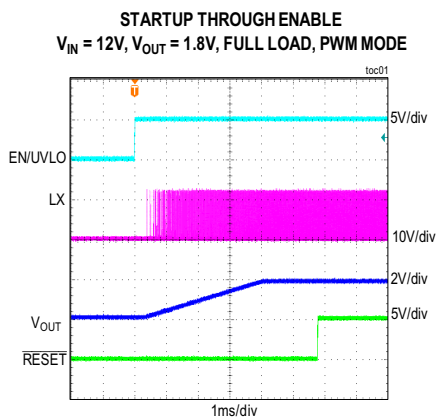
An internal regulator provides a 5V nominal supply to power the internal functions of the module. The output of the linear regulator (V_{CC}) should be bypassed with a 1µF capacitor C4 to GND.

Table 2. Mode of Operation (J2)

POSITION	MODE PIN
1-2	Operates in PWM mode.
Not Installed*	Operates in PFM mode at light-load conditions.

*Default position

EV Kit Performance Report

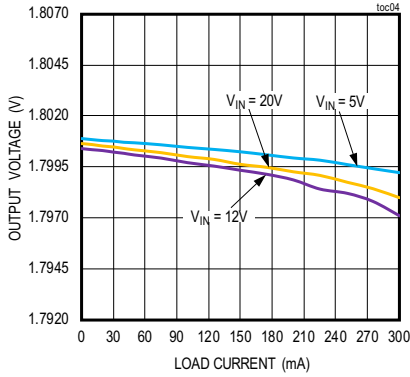


MAXM17906 1.8V Output Evaluation Kit

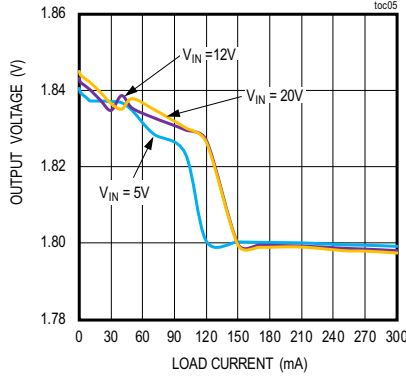
Evaluates: MAXM17906 1.8V Output-Voltage Application

EV Kit Performance Report (continued)

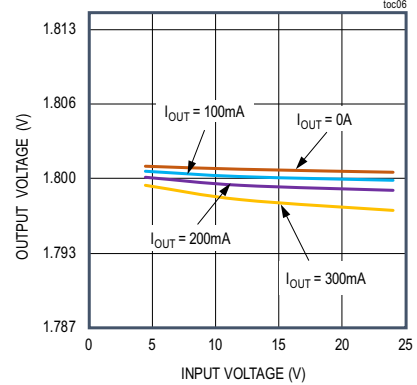
OUTPUT VOLTAGE vs. LOAD CURRENT
ADJUSTABLE $V_{OUT} = 1.8V$, PWM MODE



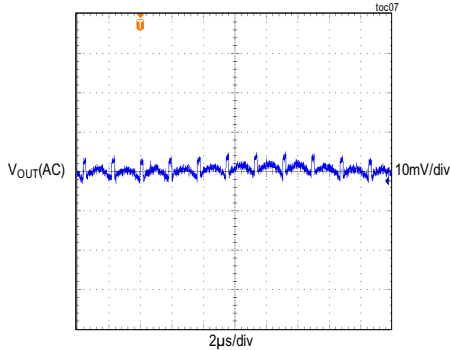
OUTPUT VOLTAGE vs. LOAD CURRENT
ADJUSTABLE $V_{OUT} = 1.8V$, PFM MODE



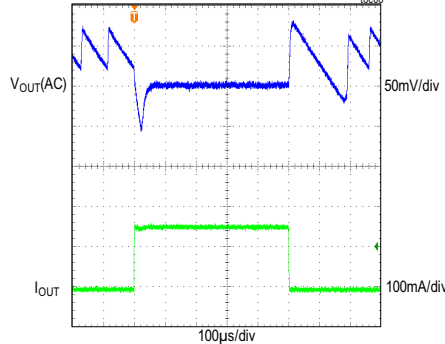
OUTPUT VOLTAGE vs. INPUT VOLTAGE
 $V_{OUT} = 1.8V$, PWM MODE



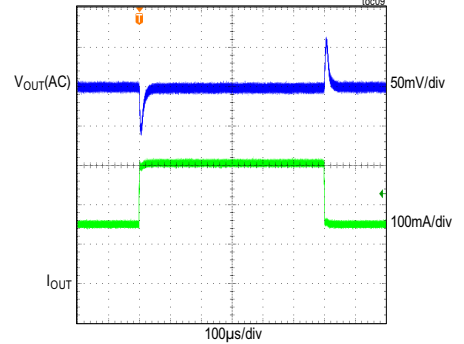
OUTPUT VOLTAGE RIPPLE
 $V_{IN} = 12V$, $V_{OUT} = 1.8V$, FULL LOAD, PWM MODE



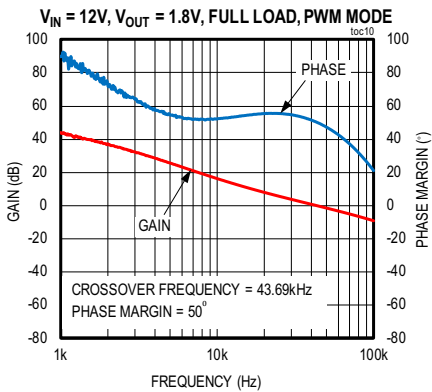
LOAD TRANSIENT RESPONSE
 $V_{IN} = 12V$, $V_{OUT} = 1.8V$, PFM MODE
(LOAD CURRENT STEPPED FROM 5mA TO 150mA)



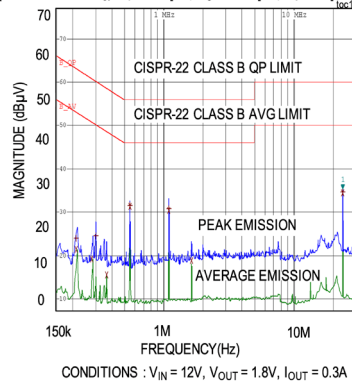
LOAD TRANSIENT RESPONSE
 $V_{IN} = 12V$, $V_{OUT} = 1.8V$, PWM MODE
(LOAD CURRENT STEPPED FROM 150mA TO 300mA)



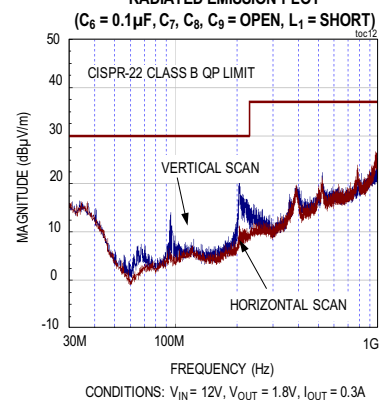
BODE PLOT



CONDUCTED EMISSION PLOT
(EMI FILTER: $C_6, C_7 = 0.1\mu F$, $C_8 = 0.47\mu F$, $L_1 = 82\mu H$, $C_9 = 1\mu F$)



RADIATED EMISSION PLOT



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Ordering Information

PART	TYPE
MAXM17906EVKIT#	EV Kit

#Denotes RoHS compliant.

Component Suppliers

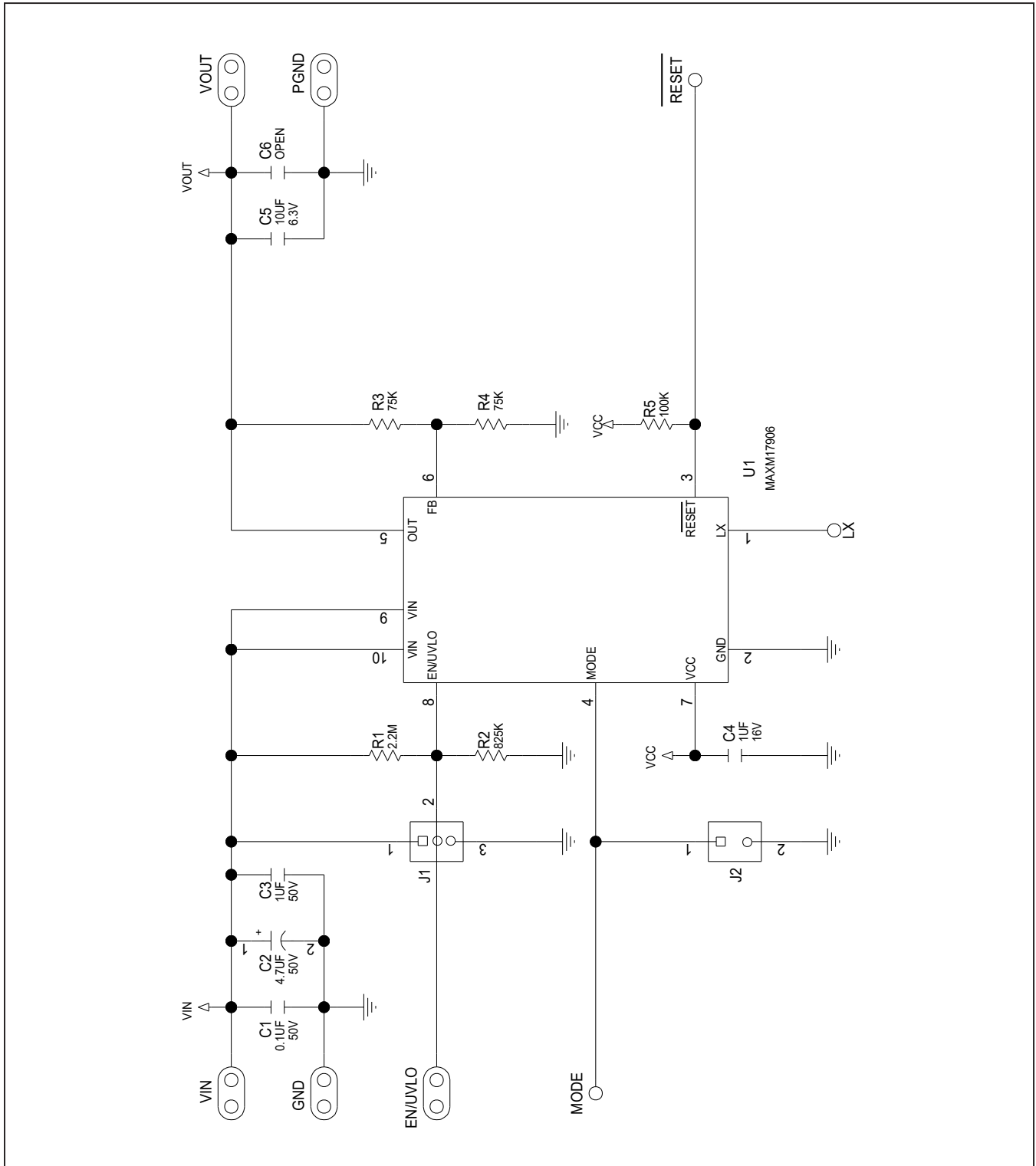
SUPPLIER	WEBSITE
Murata Americas	www.murata.com
Nichicon	www.nichicon.co.jp
Samsung Electronics.	www.samsungsem.com
Vishay Dale	www.vishay.com
TDK Corp.	www.component.tdk.com

Note: Indicate that you are using the MAXM17906 when contacting these component suppliers.

MAXM17906 1.8V EV Kit Bill of Materials

ITEM	QTY	DESIGNATION	DESCRIPTION	MANUFACTURER PARTNUMBER-1	MANUFACTURER PARTNUMBER-2
1	1	C1	0.1µF±10% .50V, X7R ceramic capacitor (0603)	SAMSUNG ELECTRONICS CL10B104KB8NFNC	
2	1	C2	4.7µF±20% .50V, Aluminium Capacitor	NICHICON UUD1H4R7MCL	
3	1	C3	1µF±10% .50V, X7R ceramic capacitor (0805)	MURATA GRM21BR71H105KA12	TDK C2012X7R1H105K085AC
4	1	C4	1µF±10% .16V, X7R ceramic capacitor (0603)	MURATA GRM188R71C105KA12	TDK C1608X7R1C105K
5	1	C5	10µF±10% .6.3V, X7R ceramic capacitor (1206)	MURATA GRM31CR70J106K	
6	1	C6	OPTIONAL : 0.1µF±10% .50V, X7R ceramic capacitor (0603))	Murata GRM188R71H104KA93	
7	1	R1	2.2MΩ ±1% resistor (0402)	VISHAY DALE CRCW04022M20FK	
8	1	R2	825kΩ ±1% resistor (0402)	VISHAY DALE CRCW0402825KFK	
9	2	R3,R4	75kΩ ±1% resistor (0402)	VISHAY DALE CRCW040275K0FK	YAGEO PHICOMP RC0402FR-0775KL
10	1	R5	100kΩ ±1% resistor (0402)	VISHAY DALE CRCW0402100KFK	YAGEO PHICOMP RC0402FR-07100KL
11	1	U1	MAXM17906, 10-pin micro-SLIC Power Module	MAXIM MAXM17906AMB+T	
12	1	L1	OPTIONAL : 82µH Shielded Wirewound Inductor(2016)	Murata LQH2MPN820MGR	
13	1	C7	OPTIONAL : 0.1µF±10% .50V, X7R ceramic capacitor (0603)	Murata GRM188R71H104KA93	
14	1	C8	OPTIONAL : 0.47µF±10% .50V, X7R ceramic capacitor (0805)	Murata GRM21BR71H474KA88	
15	1	C9	OPTIONAL : 1µF±10% .50V, X7R ceramic capacitor (0805)	Murata GRM21BR71H105KA12	

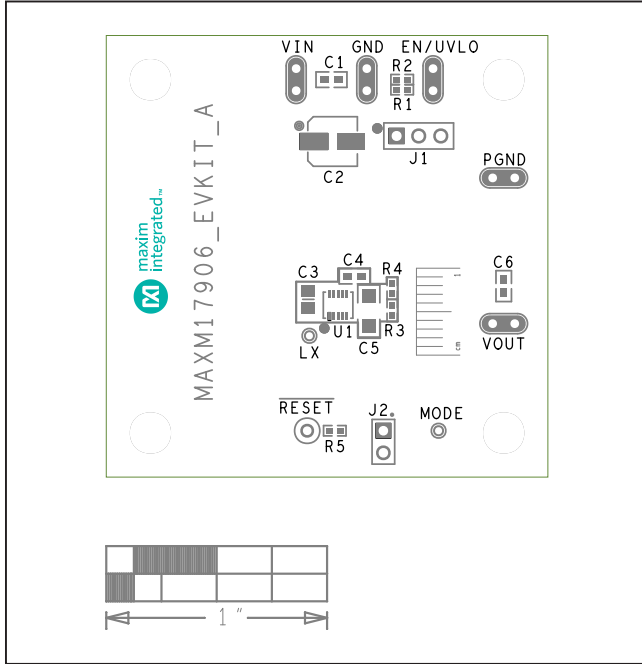
MAXM17906 1.8V EV Kit Schematic



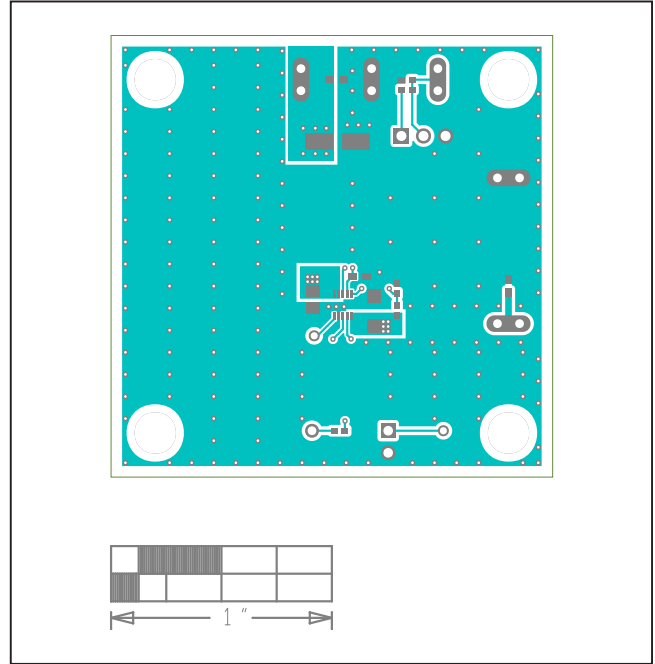
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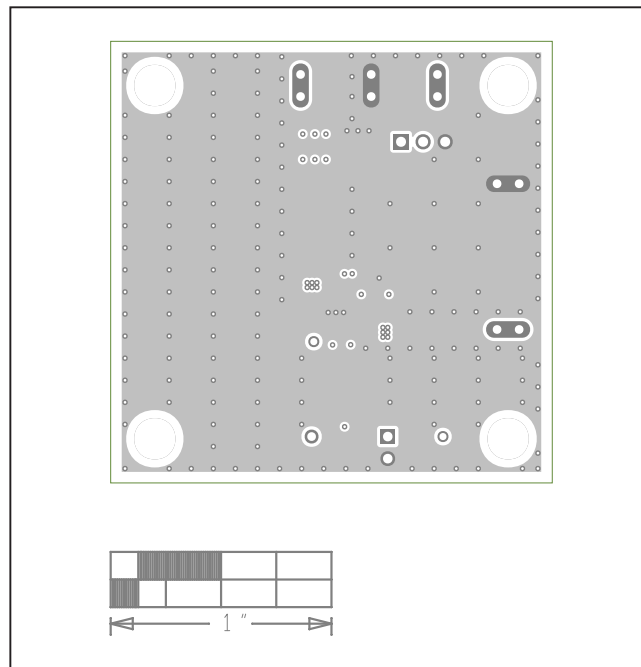
MAXM17906 1.8V EV Kit PCB Layout Diagrams



MAXM17906 EV Kit PCB Layout—Silk Top

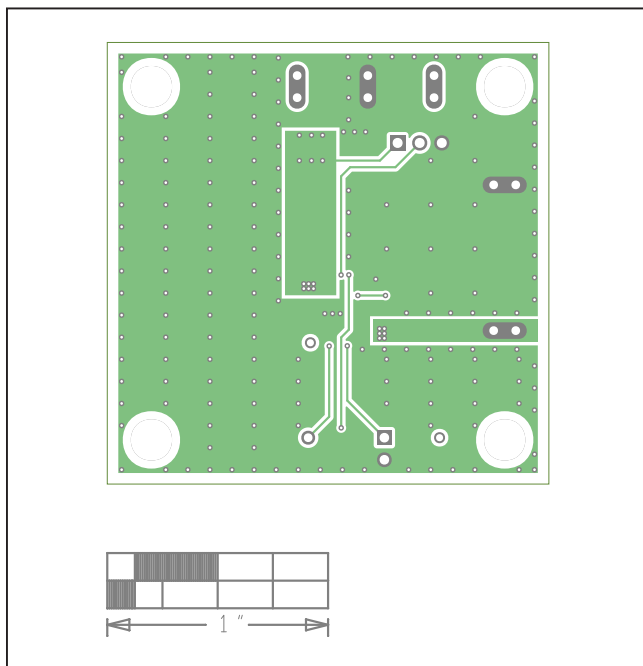


MAXM17906 EV Kit PCB Layout—Top Layer

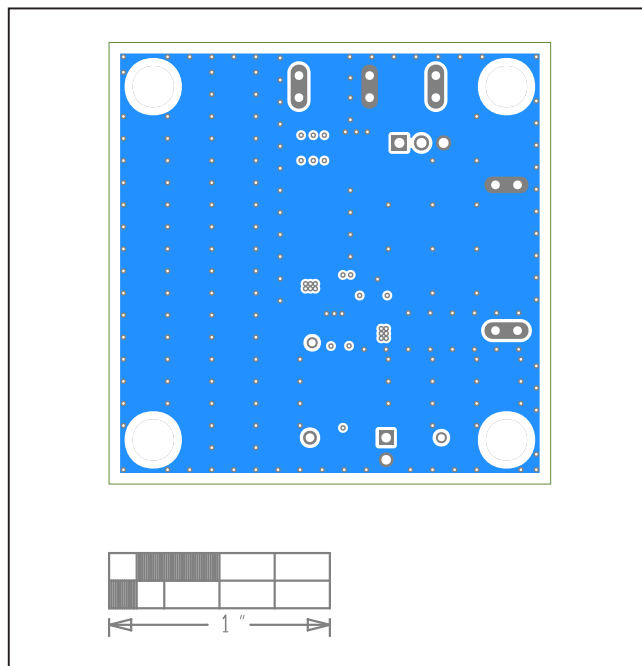


MAXM17906 EV Kit PCB Layout—Layer 2 Ground

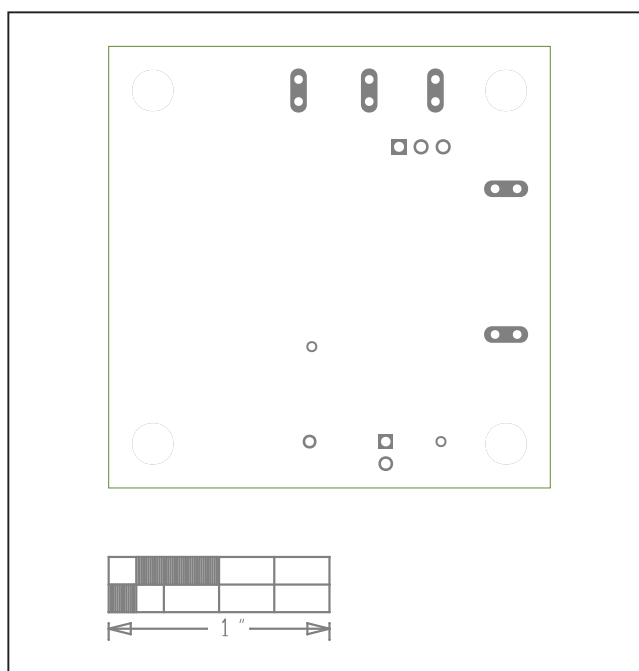
MAXM17906 1.8V EV Kit PCB Layout Diagrams (continued)



MAXM17906 EV Kit PCB Layout—Layer 3 Power



MAXM17906 EV Kit PCB Layout—Bottom Layer



MAXM17906 EV Kit PCB Layout—Silk Bottom