QONO

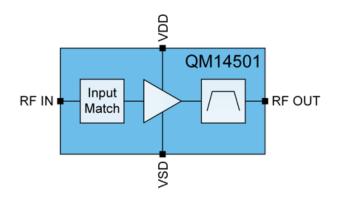
QM14501

GPS, GLONASS, and BeiDou Low Noise Amplifier With Integrated Output SAW Filter

Product Overview

The QM14501 is a Low Noise Amplifier with an integrated SAW filter at the output. The low noise figure and high gain make the QM14501 ideal for GNSS receivers requiring high sensitivity. This module uses pHEMT process and integrates input matching and low loss, high rejection SAW filter at the output. This results in a simplified and high-performing receiver design. The QM14501 is packaged in a 3.3 mm x 2.1 mm x 1.0 mm package with low external component count required to achieve the best-in-class performance.

Functional Block Diagram





Package Style: module 3.3 mm x 2.1 mm x 1.0 mm

Key Features

- Low Noise Figure: 0.9 dB
- Gain: 13.5 dB
- High IIP3: +8 dBm
- Current Tunability Via Single Resistor
- Operating frequencies: 1.55 1.61 GHz
- Small package: 3.3 mm x 2.1 mm x 1.0 mm (nominal)

Applications

• Cellular and Non-Cellular GNSS receivers (GPS, GLONASS, and BeiDou platforms)

Ordering Information

| Part Number | Description |
|----------------|----------------------------------|
| QM14501SB | 5 Piece Sample Bag |
| QM14501SR | 100 Piece Reel |
| QM14501TR13-5K | 5000 Piece 13" Reel |
| QM14501PCK401 | Fully Assembled Evaluation Board |



Absolute Maximum Ratings

| Parameter | Rating | Unit |
|-----------------------|-------------|------|
| V _{DD} | 3.6 | V |
| Logic – SD | 3.6 | V |
| Supply Current IDD | 20 | mA |
| RF Input Power | +15 | dBm |
| Operating Temperature | -30 to +85 | C° |
| Storage Temperature | -65 to +150 | °C |
| ESD (HBM) | TBD | V |

Exceeding any one or a combination of the Absolute Maximum Rating conditions may cause permanent damage to the device. Extended application of Absolute Maximum Rating conditions to the device may reduce device reliability. Specified typical performance or functional operation of the device under Absolute Maximum Rating conditions is not implied.

Nominal Operating Parameters

| Peremeter | Specification | | | Unit | Condition |
|--|---------------|------|------|------|-----------|
| Parameter | Min. | Тур. | Max. | Unit | Condition |
| General Performance | | | | | |
| V _{DD} Supply Voltage | 1.5 | | 3.3 | V | |
| V _{DD} Supply Current, Gain Mode | | 8 | | mA | |
| V _{DD} Supply Current, Low Current Mode | | 4.5 | | mA | |
| VDD Supply Current, Shutdown Mode | | 0.1 | | uA | |
| SD – Control Logic Voltage HIGH | 1.0 | | Vdd | V | |
| SD – Control Logic Voltage LOW | 0 | | 0.4 | V | |
| SD Control Logic Current | | 760 | | uA | |

Electrical Specifications – GPS Band (1575.42 MHz ± 12 MHz)

| Parameter | | Specification | | Unit | Condition |
|---|-----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|------|---|
| | Min. | Тур. | Max. | | |
| | | | | | Nominal conditions unless otherwise stated (T = 25 °C, 50 Ω) V _{DD} = 2.8 V, VSD = 2.8 V, R2 = 3 k Ω |
| Gain Mode | | | | | |
| Operating Frequency Range | 1563.42 | | 1587.42 | MHz | |
| V _{DD} Supply Current | | 8.8 | | mA | |
| Gain | | 13.7 | | dB | |
| Noise Figure | | 0.9 | | dB | |
| Input Return Loss | | 7 | | dB | |
| Output Return Loss | | 24 | | dB | |
| Reverse Isolation | | 23 | | dB | |
| Input 1dB Compression Point | | -2 | | dBm | |
| Input Third Order Intercept Point | | 9 | | dBm | F1 – F2 = 1 MHz, PF1 & PF2 = -30 dBm |
| Cell Band Rejection (Relative to 1575 GHz at 827.5 Hz) | | 54 | | dBc | |
| PCS Band Rejection (Relative to 1575 GHz at 1885 MHz) | | 45 | | dBc | |
| Stability Factor k | 1 | | | | 20 MHz to 10 GHz |
| Low Current Mode | | | | | Nominal conditions unless otherwise stated (T = 25 °C, 50 Ω) V _{DD} = 2.8 V, VSD = 1.67 V, R2 = 3 k Ω |
| V _{DD} Supply Current | | 4.9 | | mA | VDD = 2.0 V, VSD = 1.07 V, RZ = 3 RZ |
| Gain | | 12.8 | | dB | |
| Noise Figure | | 1.0 | | dB | |
| Input Return Loss | | 6 | | dB | |
| Output Return Loss | | 25 | | dB | |
| Reverse Isolation | | 22 | | dB | |
| Input 1dB Compression Point | | 0 | | dBm | |
| Input Third Order Intercept Point | | 6 | | dBm | F1 – F2 = 1 MHz, PF1 & PF2 = -30 dBm |
| Cell Band Rejection (Relative to 1575 GHz at 827.5 Hz) | | 55 | | dBc | |
| PCS Band Rejection (Relative to 1575 GHz at 1885 MHz) | | 44 | | dBc | |
| Stability Factor k | 1 | | | | 20 MHz to 10 GHz |
| Low Voltages | V _{DD} = 2 V | V _{DD} = 1.5 V | V _{DD} = 1 V | | Nominal conditions unless otherwise states (T = 25 °C, 50 Ω) VSD = V _{DD} , R2 = 1.5 k Ω |
| VDD Supply Current | 10.5 | 7.3 | 4 | mA | |
| Gain | 14 | 13.5 | 11.5 | dB | |
| Noise Figure | 0.85 | 0.95 | 1.1 | dB | |
| Input 1dB Compression Point | -2 | -4 | -6 | dB | |
| Input Third Order Intercept Point | 10 | 7.5 | 3 | dB | |

Electrical Specifications: GLONASS (1598 MHz – 1605 MHz)

| Parameter | | Specification | | Unit | Condition |
|---|-----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|----------|--|
| | Min. | Тур. | Max. | Unit | Condition |
| | | | | | Nominal conditions unless otherwise stated |
| | | | | | (T = 25 °C, 50 Ω) V _{DD} = 2.8 V, VSD = 2.8 V, R2 = 3 kΩ |
| Gain Mode | | | | | $VDD = 2.0 V, V3D = 2.0 V, KZ = 3 K\OmegaZ$ |
| Operating Frequency Range | 1598 | | 1606 | MHz | |
| V _{DD} Supply Current | 1090 | 8.8 | 1000 | mA | |
| Gain | | 13.1 | | dB | |
| | | 0.9 | | dB | |
| Noise Figure | | 0.9 7 | | dB | |
| Input Return Loss | | 21 | | dB | |
| Output Return Loss | | | | - | |
| Reverse Isolation | | 24 | | dB | |
| Input 1dB Compression Point | | -1 | | dBm | |
| Input Third Order Intercept Point | | 8 | | dBm | F1 – F2 = 1 MHz, PF1 & PF2 = -30 dBm |
| Cell Band Rejection (Relative to 1575 GHz at 827.5 Hz) | | 54 | | dBc | |
| PCS Band Rejection (Relative to 1575 GHz at 1885 MHz) | | 45 | | dBc | |
| Stability Factor k | 1 | | | | 20 MHz to 10 GHz |
| Low Current Mode | | | | | Nominal conditions unless otherwise stated (T = 25 °C, 50 Ω) |
| | | | | | $V_{DD} = 2.8 \text{ V}, \text{ VSD} = 1.67 \text{ V}, \text{ R2} = 3 \text{ k}\Omega$ |
| V _{DD} Supply Current | | 4.9 | | mA | |
| Gain | | 12.2 | | dB | |
| Noise Figure | | 1.0 | | dB | |
| Input Return Loss | | 6 | | dB | |
| Output Return Loss | | 18 | | dB | |
| Reverse Isolation | | 23 | | dB | |
| Input 1dB Compression Point | | 0 | | dBm | |
| Input Third Order Intercept Point | | 5 | | dBm | F1 – F2 = 1 MHz, PF1 & PF2 = -30 dBm |
| Cell Band Rejection (Relative to 1575 GHz at 827.5 Hz) | | 55 | | dBc | |
| PCS Band Rejection (Relative to | | | | | |
| 1575 GHz at 1885 MHz) | | 44 | | dBc | |
| Stability Factor k | 1 | | | | 20 MHz to 10 GHz |
| Low Voltages | V _{DD} = 2 V | V _{DD} = 1.5 V | V _{DD} = 1 V | | Nominal conditions unless otherwise states $(T = 25 \degree C, 50 \Omega)$ |
| V Supply Current | 10 5 | 7.0 | A | | VSD = V _{DD} , R2 = 1.5 kΩ |
| VDD Supply Current | 10.5 | 7.3 | 4 | mA dD | |
| Gain | 13.5 | 13 | 1.1 | dB | |
| Noise Figure | 0.85 | 0.95 | 1.1 | dB | |
| Input 1dB Compression Point | -2 | -4 | -6 | dB | |
| Input Third Order Intercept Point | 10 | 7.5 | 3 | dB | |

Electrical Specifications: BeiDou (1561.098 MHz)

| Parameter | | Specification | | Unit | Condition |
|---|-----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|------|---|
| | Min. | Тур. | Max. | | |
| | | | | | Nominal conditions unless otherwise states (T = 25 °C, 50 Ω) V _{DD} = 2.8 V, VSD = 2.8 V, R2 = 3 k Ω |
| Gain Mode | | | | | |
| Operating Frequency Range | 1559 | | 1563 | MHz | |
| V _{DD} Supply Current | | 8.8 | | mA | |
| Gain | | 13.1 | | dB | |
| Noise Figure | | 0.9 | | dB | |
| Input Return Loss | | 9 | | dB | |
| Output Return Loss | | 13 | | dB | |
| Reverse Isolation | | 24 | | dB | |
| Input 1dB Compression Point | | -1 | | dBm | |
| Input Third Order Intercept Point | | 9 | | dBm | F1 – F2 = 1 MHz, PF1 & PF2 = -30 dBm |
| Cell Band Rejection (Relative to 1575 GHz at 827.5 Hz) | | 54 | | dBc | |
| PCS Band Rejection (Relative to 1575 GHz at 1885 MHz) | | 45 | | dBc | |
| Stability Factor k | 1 | | | | 20 MHz to 10 GHz |
| Low Current Mode | | | | | Nominal conditions unless otherwise stated (T = 25 °C, 50 Ω) V _{DD} = 2.8 V, VSD = 1.67 V, R2 = 3 k Ω |
| V _{DD} Supply Current | | 4.9 | | mA | |
| Gain | | 12.1 | | dB | |
| Noise Figure | | 1.1 | | dB | |
| Input Return Loss | | 8 | | dB | |
| Output Return Loss | | 12 | | dB | |
| Reverse Isolation | | 23 | | dB | |
| Input 1dB Compression Point | | 0 | | dBm | |
| Input Third Order Intercept Point | | 6 | | dBm | F1 – F2 = 1 MHz, PF1 & PF2 = -30 dBm |
| Cell Band Rejection (Relative to 1575 GHz at 827.5 Hz) | | 55 | | dBc | |
| PCS Band Rejection (Relative to 1575 GHz at 1885 MHz) | | 44 | | dBc | |
| Stability Factor k | 1 | | | | 20 MHz to 10 GHz |
| Low Voltages | V _{DD} = 2 V | V _{DD} = 1.5 V | V _{DD} = 1 V | | Nominal conditions unless otherwise stated (T = 25 °C, 50 Ω) VSD = V _{DD} , R2 = 1.5 k Ω |
| VDD Supply Current | 10.5 | 7.3 | 4 | mA | |
| Gain | 13 | 12.5 | 10.5 | dB | |
| Noise Figure | 0.95 | 1 | 1.2 | dB | |
| Input 1dB Compression Point | -2 | -4 | -6 | dBm | |
| Input Third Order Intercept Point | 10 | 7.5 | 3 | dBm | |



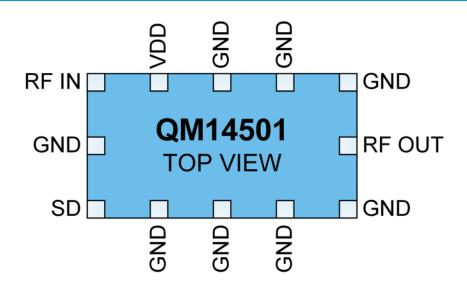
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Pin – Out Description

| Pin | Name | Description |
|-----|-----------------|---------------|
| 1 | RFIN | LNA input |
| 2 | GND | Ground |
| 3 | SD | Shutdown |
| 4 | GND | Ground |
| 5 | GND | Ground |
| 6 | GND | Ground |
| 7 | GND | Ground |
| 8 | RFOUT | Filter output |
| 9 | GND | Ground |
| 10 | GND | Ground |
| 11 | GND | Ground |
| 12 | V _{DD} | DC supply |

Pin – Out Drawing





Timing Diagram

Power – Up/Down Sequence

It is very important that the user adhere to the correct power – up/down sequence in order to avoid damaging the device. When V_{DD} is not applied to part, all the control lines must be set to 0 V (or ground).

ON Sequence: First turn ON V_{DD}, apply control signals (EN) and then RF signal.

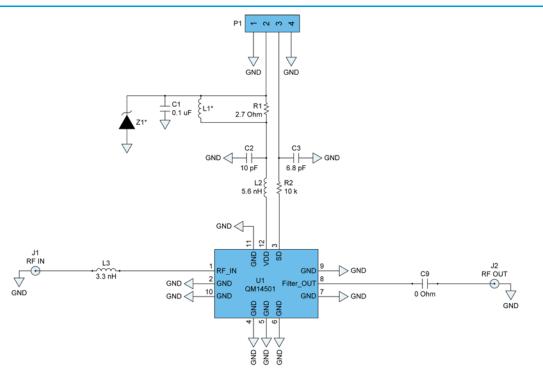
OFF Sequence: First turn OFF the RF signal then control signals (EN) and finally turn OFF the V_{DD} .



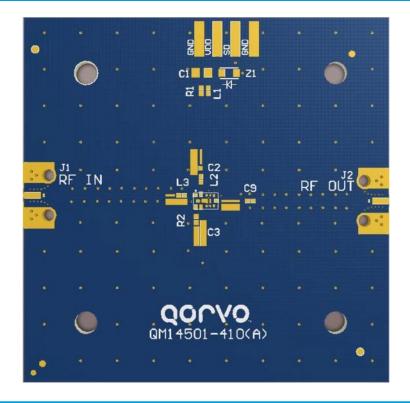


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Evaluation Board Schematic



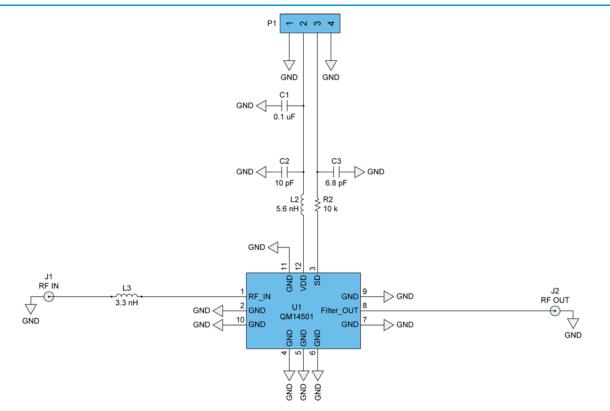
Evaluation Board Layout





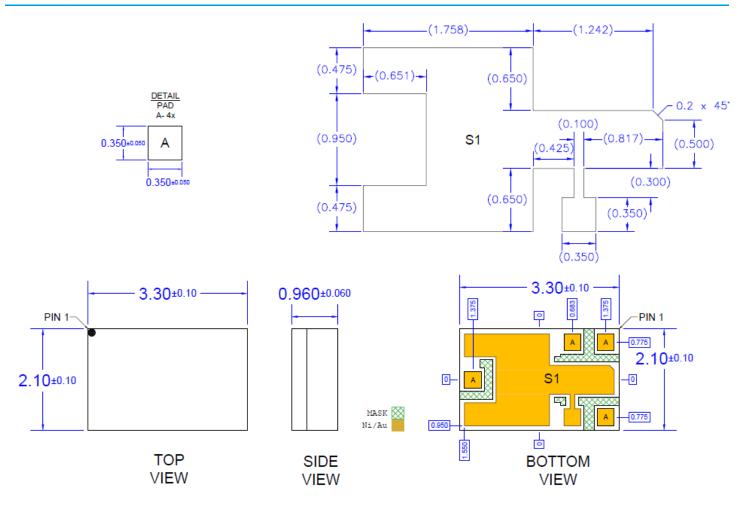
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Applications Schematic





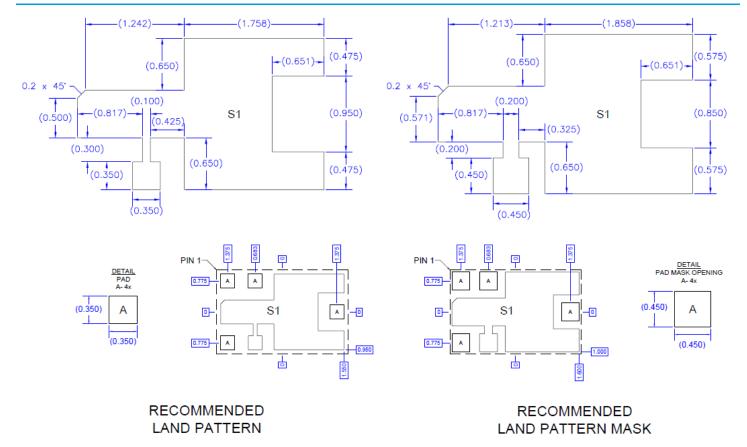
Package Outline



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PCB Patterns





Solderability

Compatible with both lead-free (260 °C max. reflow temperature) and tin/lead (245 °C max. reflow temperature) soldering processes.

Package lead plating: Plated Au over Ni

RoHS Compliance

This part is compliant with the 2011/65/EU RoHS directive (Restrictions on the Use of Certain Hazardous Substances in Electrical and Electronic Equipment), as amended by Directive 2015/863/EU.

This product also has the following attributes:

- Lead free
- Halogen Free (Chlorine, Bromine)
- Antimony Free
- TBBP-A (C15H12Br402) Free

