

UG383: Si89xx-EVB User's Guide

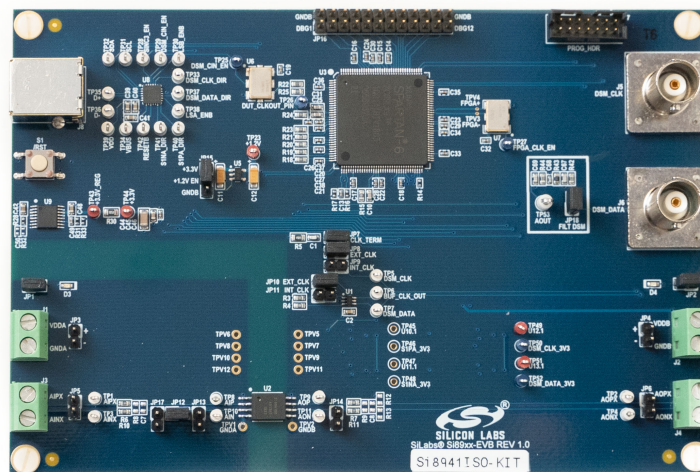
The Si89xx-EVB supports user evaluation of the following devices:

| Family | Input | Output |
|--------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Si8921 | Differential Analog | Differential Analog |
| Si8922 | Differential Analog | Single-Ended Analog |
| Si8931 | Single-Ended Analog | Differential Analog |
| Si8932 | Single-Ended Analog | Single-Ended Analog |
| Si8935/36/37 | Single-Ended Analog | DSM |
| Si8941/46/47 | Differential Analog | DSM |

KEY FEATURES

- Supports Si89xx isolated analog amplifiers, voltage sensors and delta-sigma modulator (DSM) devices
- DSM output support includes direct clock and data access via BNC connectors
- DSM supported by SINC3 filter with programmable OSR
- SINC3 filter and programmable DSM clock source accessible by GUI via USB
- GUI provides dynamic performance data of DSM devices

The Si8921/22 and Si8931/32 variants have fully analog inputs and outputs. The Si8935, Si8936, Si8937, Si8941, Si8946, and Si8947 provide direct access to DSM output signals via BNC connectors, a SINC3 filter with programmable OSR and sample size, a USB connection to a host PC, and a GUI for access to the SINC3 filter and the onboard programmable DSM clock source. The GUI provides a visual display of the time series and FFT of the device output with dynamic performance data along with options to change the DSM clock and sample size.



1. Introduction

The Si89xx-EVB customer evaluation board supports evaluation of Silicon Laboratories' family of isolated analog amplifiers, voltage sensors, and delta-sigma modulators in SSO8 packaging.

The Si8921 is a galvanically isolated analog amplifier. The low-voltage differential input is ideal for measuring voltage across a current sense resistor or for any place where a sensor must be isolated from the control system. The linear output is a differential analog signal amplified by either 8.2 (Si8921B, ± 250 mV input) or 32.8 (Si8921A, ± 62.5 mV input).

The Si8922 is similar to the Si8921 but has a single-ended output and a gain of 8.2 (Si8922B) or 32.8 (Si8922A).

The Si8931 is a galvanically isolated analog amplifier optimized for voltage sensing. Its 2 V input range is ideal for isolated voltage sensing applications. The linear output is a differential analog signal that is 1:1 proportional to the input voltage.

The Si8932 is similar to the Si8931, but has a single-ended output and a gain of 1.

The Si8935/36/37 and Si8941/46/47 are galvanically isolated delta-sigma modulators which output a bit stream whose 1's density is proportional to the voltage level at the input. The low-voltage differential input (Si8941/46/47) is ideal for measuring voltage across a current sense resistor or for any place where a sensor must be isolated from the control system. Low noise, low error, and high precision ensure an accurate measurement of current. The single-ended input (Si8935/36/37) is ideal for measuring voltage at a resistive divider that must be isolated from the control system.

The output of the Si8935/36/37 and Si8941/46/47 comes from a 2nd order delta-sigma modulator. The modulator can be clocked either from an on-chip oscillator (Si8936/37 and Si8946/47) or from an external clock (Si8935 and Si8941). The output is typically filtered digitally by an MCU or FPGA in the system.

The Si89xx-EVB provides access to the device supplies, inputs, and outputs, allowing lab bench evaluation with typical sources and loads or integration into a customer system for observation of real-world performance.

The kit includes the URL for a downloadable GUI. The GUI provides access to the on-board FPGA filter for control and output observation in the time domain and frequency domain for Si8935/6/7 and Si8941/6/7. AN1215 provides more detail on the integrated SINC3 filter for DSM applications.

2. EVB Variants

This section describes the variants of the Si89xx-EVB: Si8921/22, Si8931/32, Si8935/36/37, and Si8941/46/47 isolators, including the equipment and setup recommendations, schematics, layout, and bill of materials for each variant.

2.1 Si8921/22

The EVB variants for the Si8921 and Si8922 are described below.

2.1.1 Equipment and Setup

2.1.1.1 Required Equipment

- Si89xxISO-KIT (labeled Si8921ISO-KIT or Si8922ISO-KIT)
- One or two 3.3 V to 5 V power supplies – A single supply applied to VDDA and VDDB will result in loss of isolation, but separate supplies applied to VDDA and VDDB will preserve isolation.
- Signal source for providing input stimulus – This can be an artificial source such as a signal generator or arbitrary waveform generator, or it can be the voltage across a current sense resistor in the user's system.
- Waveform collector for viewing the analog output – Usually an oscilloscope or other digitizer but the output can be routed to the user's system input for sampling.

2.1.1.2 Usage

1. Confirm jumper settings and connections are as shown in [Table 2.1 Jumper Settings on page 4](#).
2. Confirm that the output at J4/JP6 is 8.2 X the input at J3/JP5.

2.1.1.3 Setup

Table 2.1. Jumper Settings

| Jumper | Si8921 Setting | Si8922 Setting |
|-----------|--|--|
| JP1 | Installed – remove to measure VDDA current | Installed – remove to measure VDDA current |
| JP2 | Installed – remove to measure VDDDB current | Installed – remove to measure VDDDB current |
| J1 or JP3 | Connected to isolated VDDA source | Connected to isolated VDDA source |
| J2 or JP4 | Connected to non-isolated VDDDB source | Connected to non-isolated VDDDB source |
| J3 or JP5 | Differential input connected to input signal source | Differential input connected to input signal source |
| J4 or JP6 | Differential output connected to output signal destination or oscilloscope. Use a differential oscilloscope probe or two probes in math mode | Single-ended output connected to output signal destination or oscilloscope |
| JP12 | Installed | Installed |
| JP13 | Open | Open |
| JP14 | Open | Install to provide output ground reference |
| JP17 | Open | Open |

Note: Make all connections without dc power or signal power energized.

Input and Output Filter Options

A low-pass filter for high-frequency input signal content may be implemented using R6, R10, and C7. A low-pass anti-aliasing filter may be implemented at the output using R7, R11, and C8. See the [Si8921 data sheet](#), section 3 for guidance in choosing input and output filter component values.

Output Attenuator Option

R7, R9, and R11 may also be used to create an attenuator if some gain adjustment is required to adapt the output to the full-scale range of an ADC. The sum of these resistances should be at least 5K, including any ADC input impedance in parallel with R9.

Load Options

Install a 5 k Ω (or greater) 0603 resistor in the R9 location as a differential load, or install 5 k Ω (or greater) 0603 resistors in the R12 and R13 locations as resistive loads to ground. These could be used to emulate the load imposed by a following op amp stage used to convert to a single-ended signal.

HV Ground to LV Ground Capacitor Option

If required to reduce emissions or to improve system ESD performance, a radial-leaded Y2 capacitor may be installed between TPV1 and TPV2.

2.1.2 Schematics

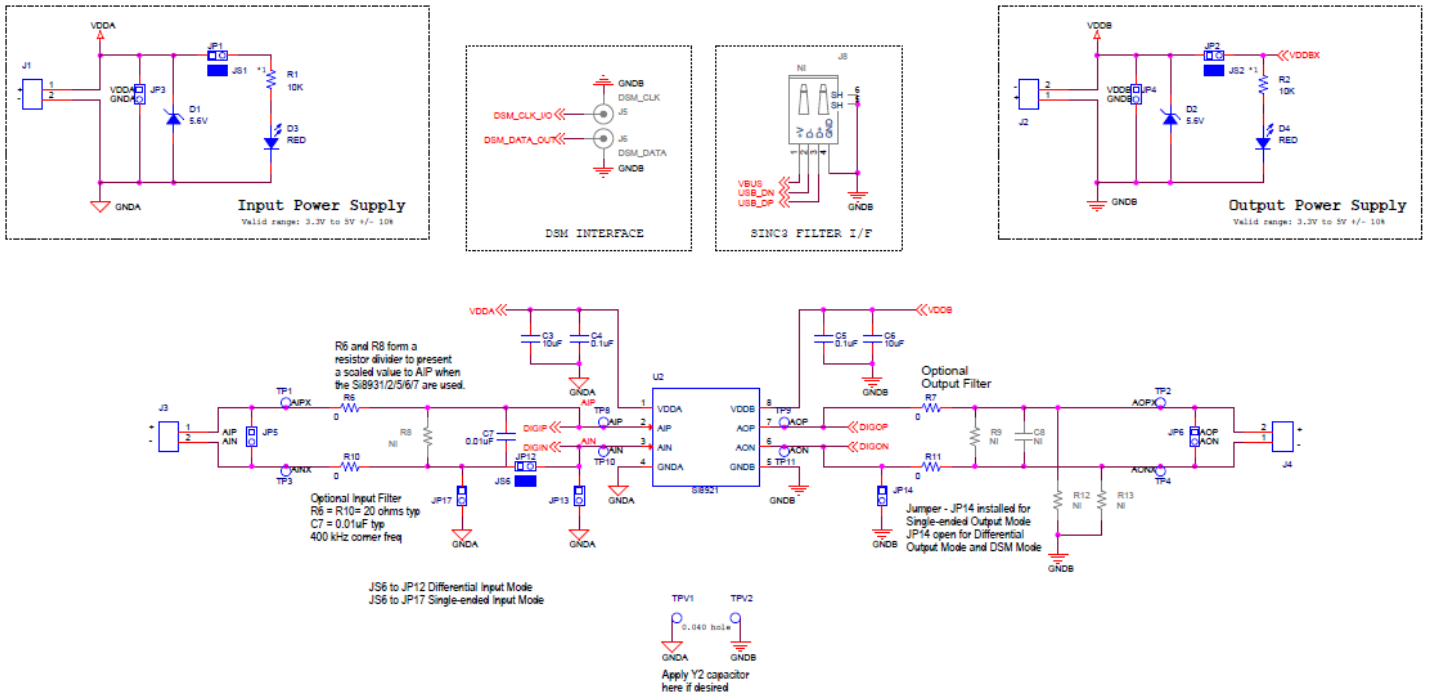


Figure 2.1. Top Level

2.1.3 Layout

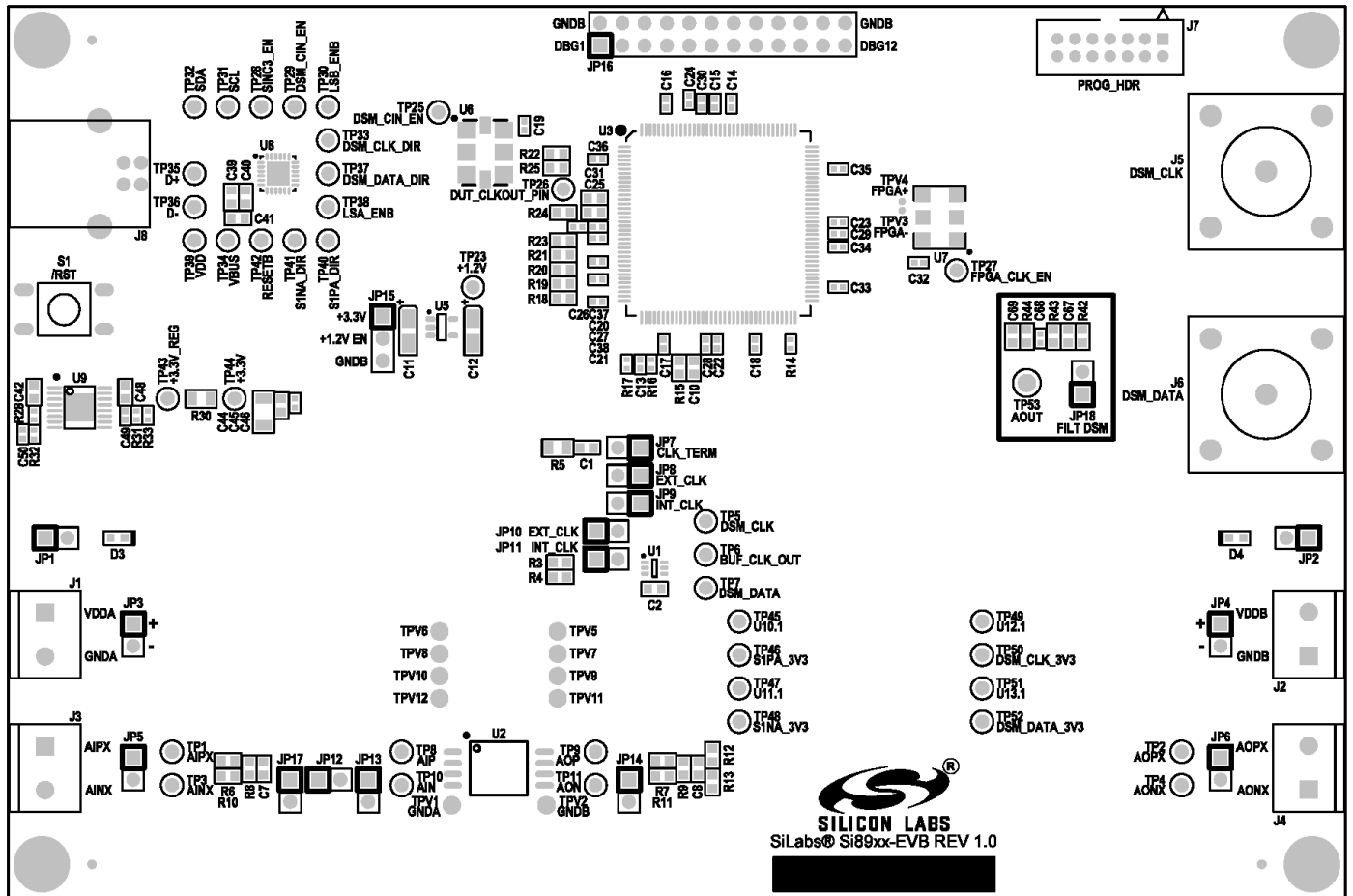


Figure 2.2. Primary Silkscreen

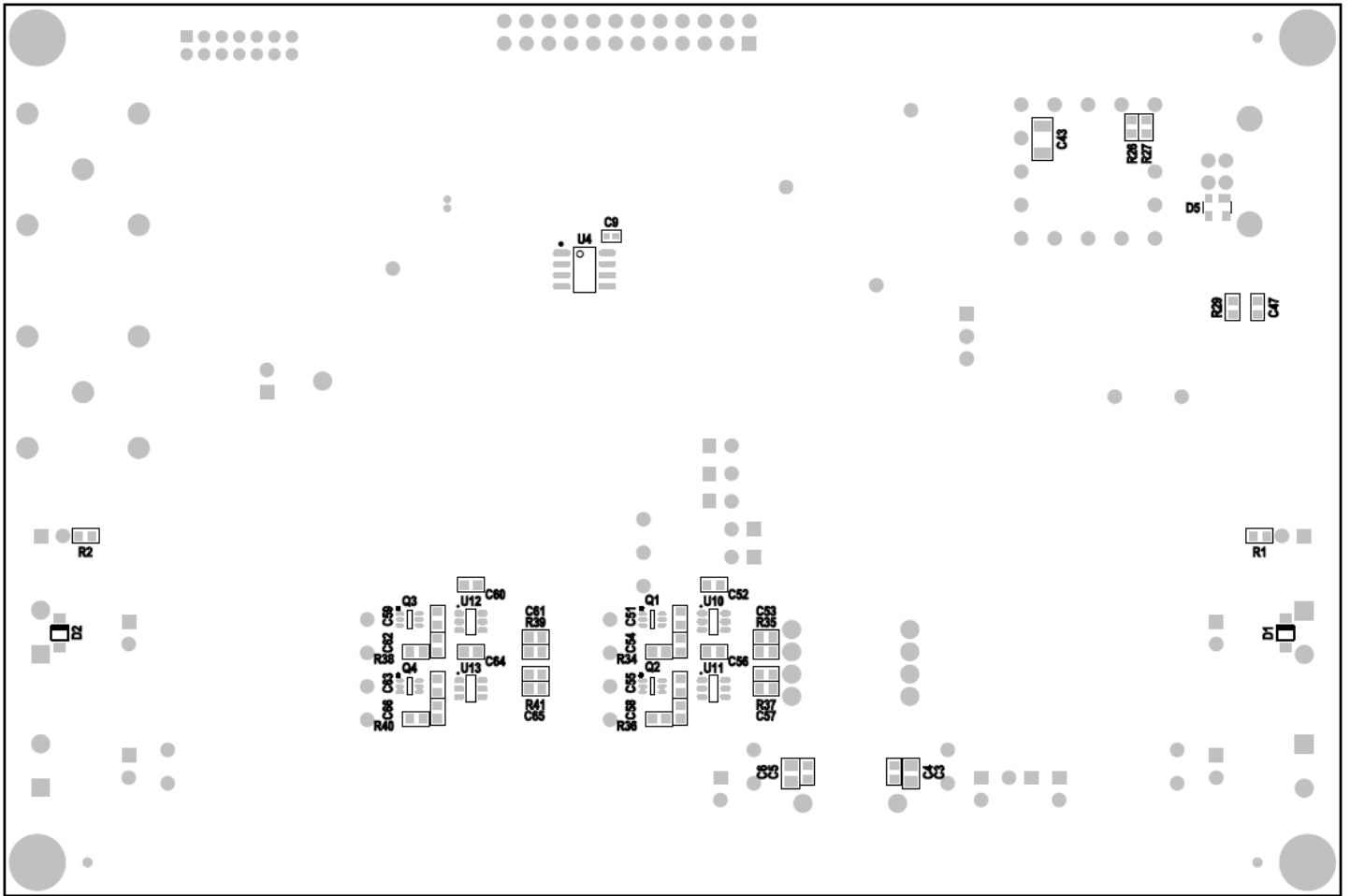


Figure 2.3. Secondary Silkscreen

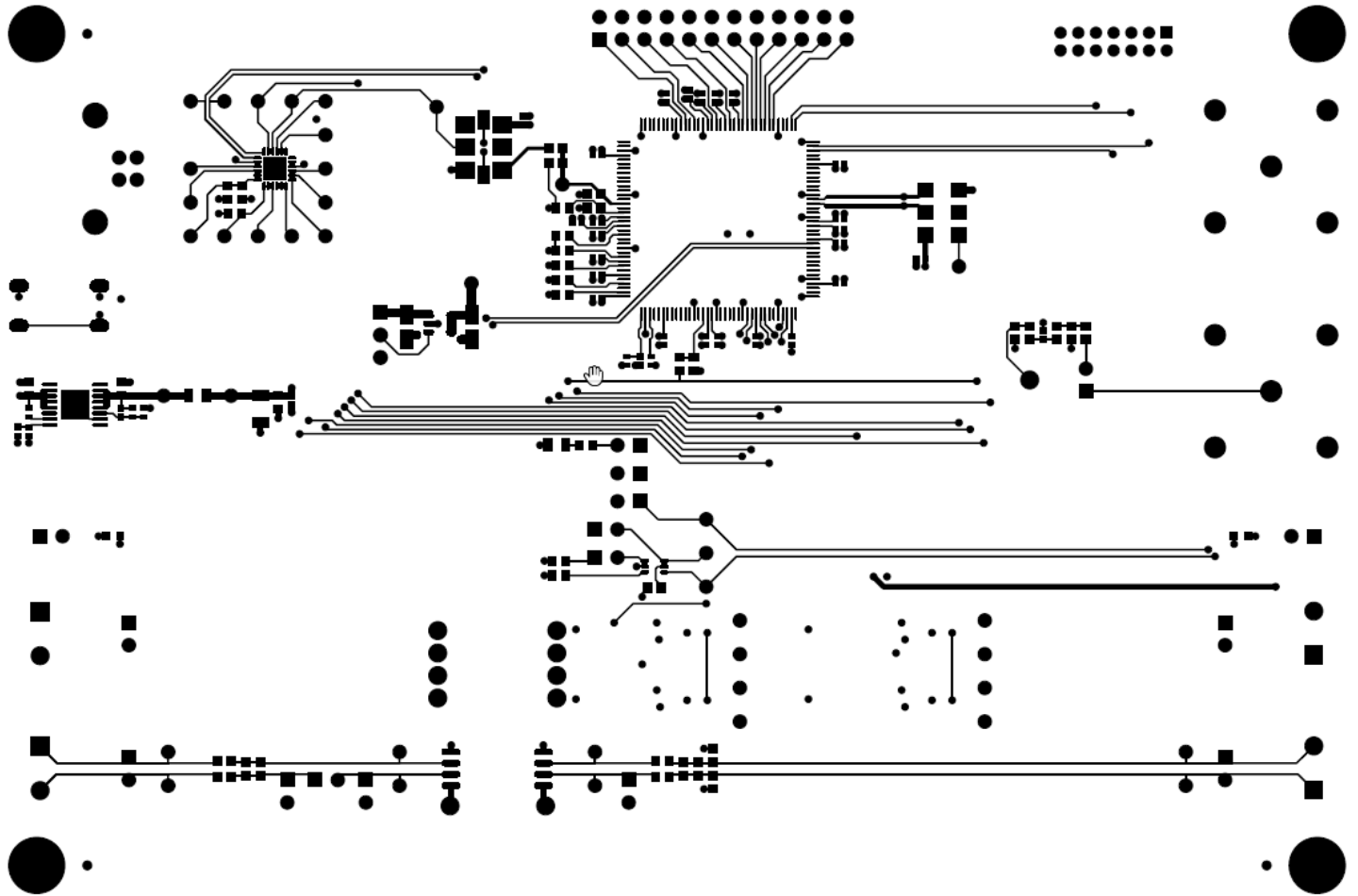


Figure 2.4. Primary Side

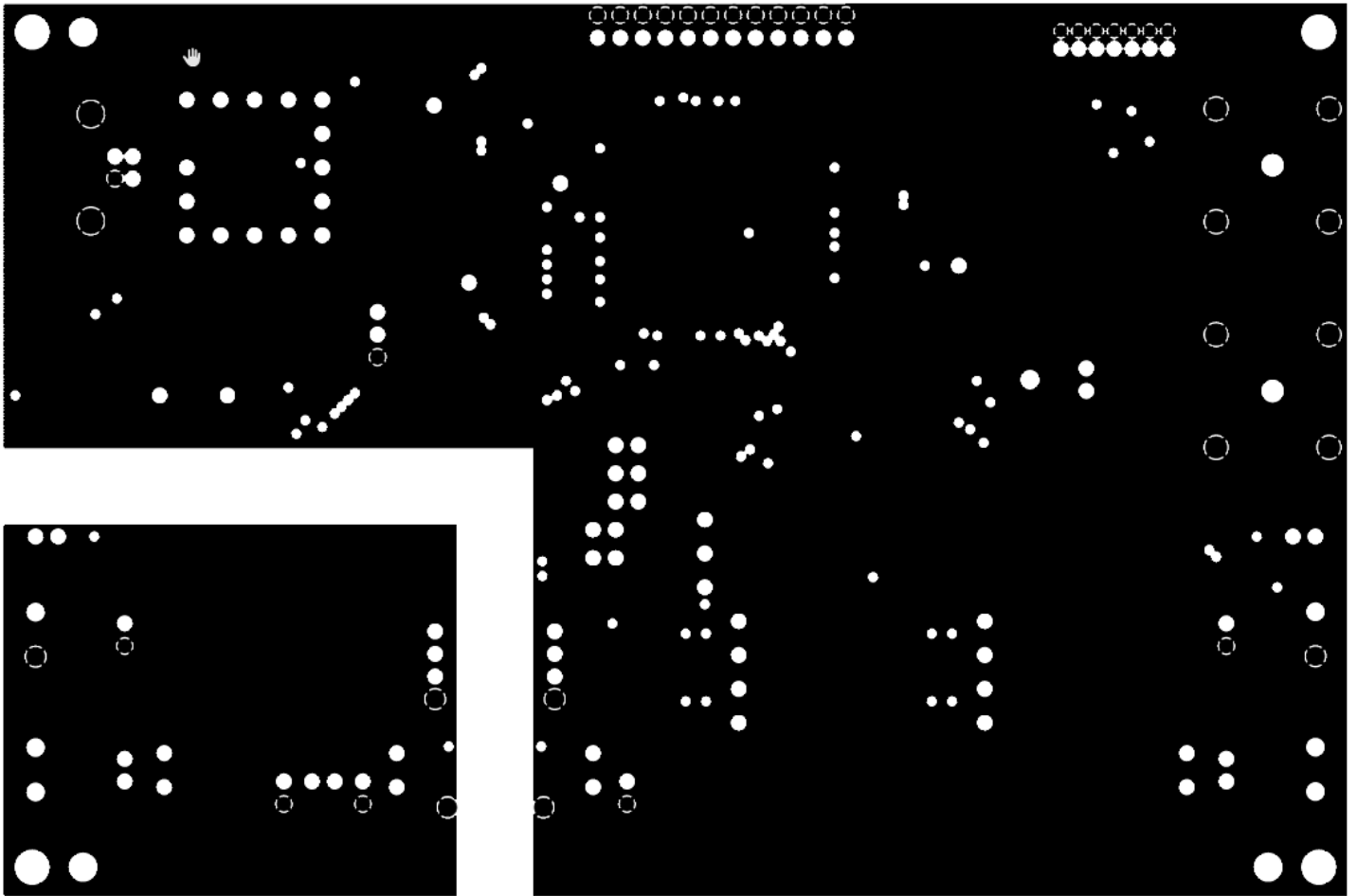


Figure 2.5. Layer 2

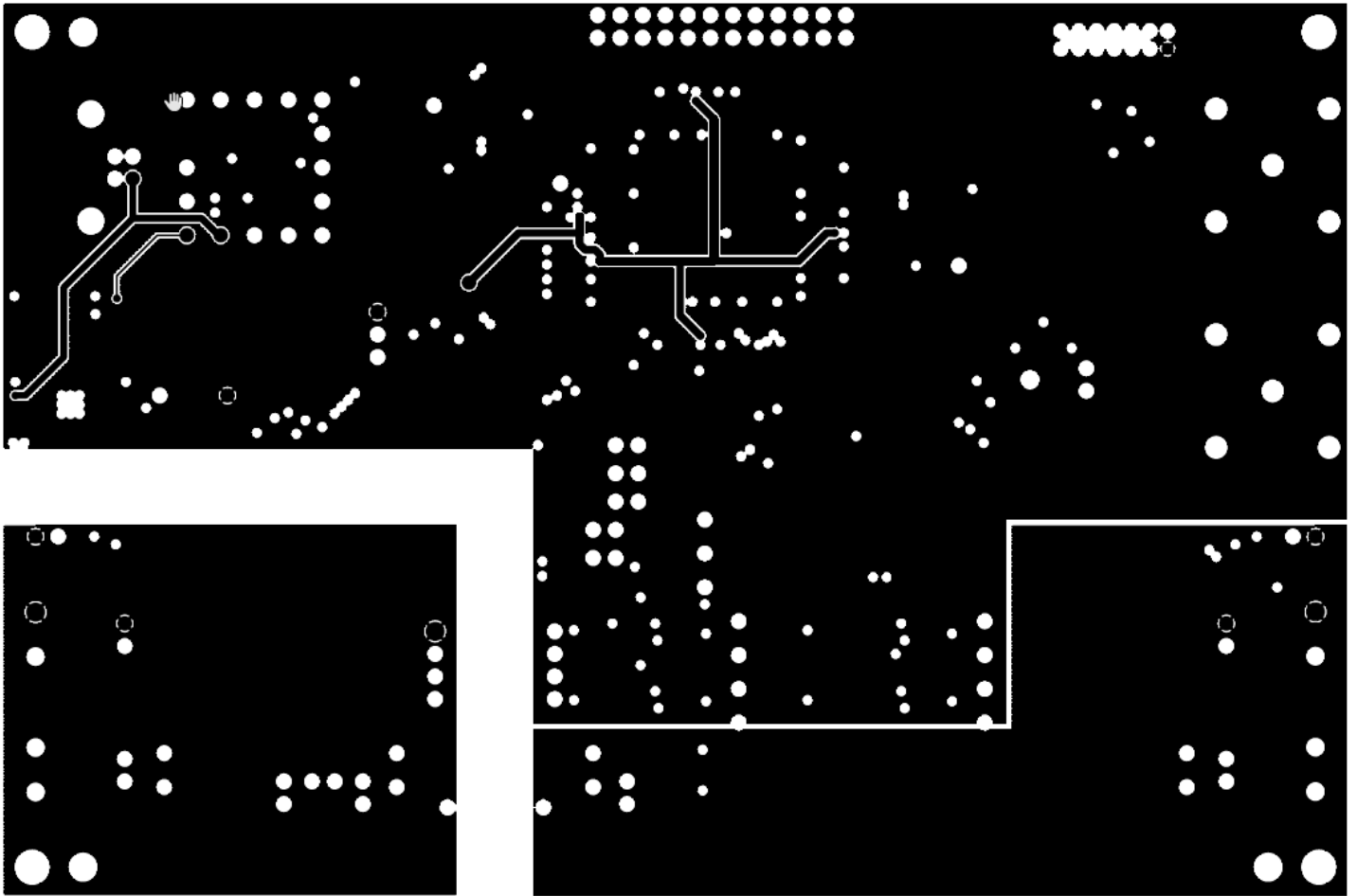


Figure 2.6. Layer 3

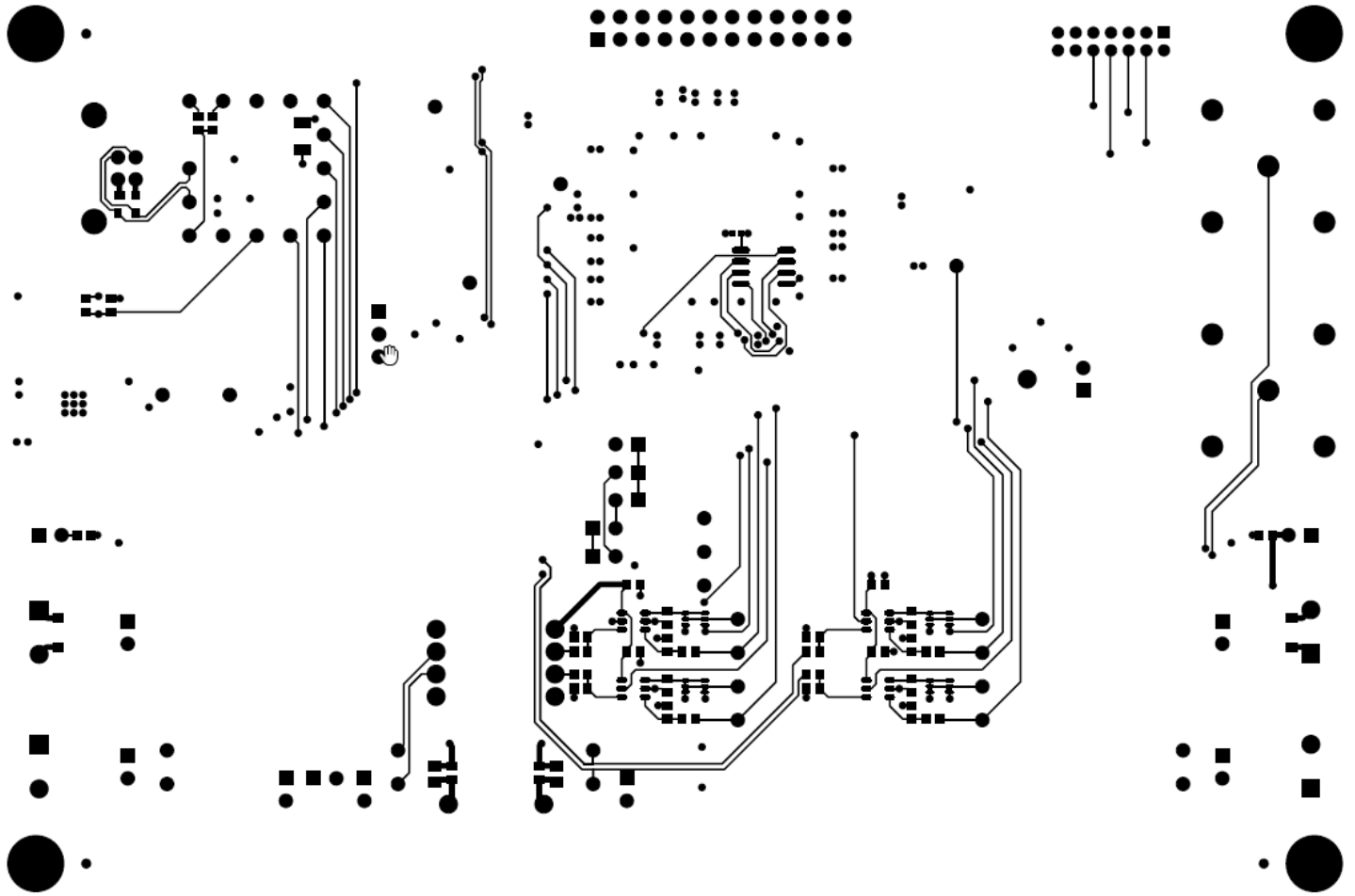


Figure 2.7. Secondary Side

2.1.4 Bill of Materials

Table 2.2. Bill of Materials

| Ref | Value | Rating | Voltage | Tolerance | Type | PCB_Footprint | Manufacturer PN | Manufacturer |
|--|------------------|--------|---------|-----------|--|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|
| C3 C6 | 10 uF | | 10 V | ±10% | X7R | C0805 | GRM21BR71A106KE51L | Murata |
| C4 C5 | 0.1 uF | | 10 V | ±10% | X7R | C0603 C0603L | C0603X7R100-104K | Venkel |
| D1 D2 | 5.6 V | 500mW | 5.6 V | 5% | Zener | SOD-123 | MMSZ5232BT1G | On Semi |
| D3 D4 | RED | | | | | LED0603-KA | LTST-C190KRKT | LITE-ON TECHNOLOGY CORP |
| J1 J2 J3 J4 | CONN TRBLK 2 | | | | TERM BLK | CONN-1X2-TB | 1729018 | PHOENIX CONTACT |
| JP1 JP2 JP3 JP4 JP5 JP6 JP12 JP13 JP14 JP17 | Header 1x2 TH | | | | Header | CONN1X2 | TSW-102-07-G-S | Samtec |
| JS1 JS2 JS6 | Jumper Shunt | | | | Shunt | SHUNT | SNT-100-BK-T | Samtec |
| MH1 MH2 MH3 MH4 | 4-40 | | | | SCREW | MH-125NP MH-125 | NSS-4-4-01 | Richco Plastic Co |
| R1 R2 | 10K | 1/10W | | ±5% | ThickFilm | R0603 | CR0603-10W-103J | Venkel |
| R6 R7 R10 R11 | 0 | 1A | | | ThickFilm | R0603 R0603L | CR0603-16W-000 | Venkel |
| SO1 SO2 SO3 SO4 | STANDOFF | | | | STANDOFF | | 1902D | Keystone Electronics |
| TP1 TP2 TP3 TP4 TP8 TP9 TP10 TP11 | WHITE | | | | Loop | TESTPOINT | 151-201-RC | Kobiconn |
| TP26 | BLUE | | | | Loop | TESTPOINT | 151-205-RC | Kobiconn |
| U2 | Si8921/22 | | | | ISOLATED SHUNT CURRENT SENSOR | SO8N11.5P1.27- ISO | Si8921BD-IS4/Si8922BD- IS4 | SiLabs |

2.2 Si8931/32

The EVB variants for the Si8931 and Si8932 are described below.

2.2.1 Equipment and Setup

2.2.1.1 Required Equipment

- Si89xxISO-KIT (labeled Si8931ISO-KIT or Si8932ISO-KIT)
- One or two 3.3 V to 5 V power supplies – These may also be the isolated and non-isolated 3.3 V to 5.0 V supplies in the user's system.
- Signal source for providing input stimulus – This can be an artificial source such as a signal generator or arbitrary waveform generator, or it can be the voltage across a voltage-sampling resistor in the user's system.
- Waveform collector for viewing the analog output – Usually an oscilloscope or other digitizer but the output can be routed to the user's system input for sampling.

2.2.1.2 Usage

1. Confirm jumper settings and connections are as shown in [Table 2.3 Jumper Settings on page 14](#).
2. Confirm that the output at J4/JP6 is 1 x the input at J3/JP5.

2.2.1.3 Setup

Table 2.3. Jumper Settings

| Jumper | Si8931 Setting | Si8932 Setting |
|-----------|---|--|
| JP1 | Installed – remove to measure VDDA current | Installed – remove to measure VDDA current |
| JP2 | Installed | Installed – remove to measure VDDB current |
| J1 or JP3 | Connected to isolated VDDA source | Connected to isolated VDDA source |
| J2 or JP4 | Connected to non-isolated VDDB source | Connected to non-isolated VDDB source |
| J3 or JP5 | Single-ended input connected to input signal source. Connect signal to AIPX and ground reference to AINX. | Single-ended input connected to input signal source. Connect signal to AIPX and ground reference to AINX. |
| J4 or JP6 | Differential output connected to output signal destination or oscilloscope | Single-ended output connected to output signal destination or oscilloscope. Connect signal destination to AOPX and ground reference to AONX. |
| JP12 | Open | Open |
| JP13 | Open | Open |
| JP14 | Open | Install to provide output ground reference |
| JP17 | Installed | Installed |

Note: Make all connections without dc power or signal power energized.

Input and Output Filter Options

A low-pass filter for high-frequency input signal content may be implemented using R6, R8, and C7. A low-pass anti-aliasing filter may be implemented at the output using R7, R11, and C8 (Si8931) or R7, R9, and C8 (Si8932). The Si8931 data sheet, section 3 for guidance in choosing input and output filter component values.

Output Attenuator Option

R7, R9, and R11 (Si8931) or R7 and R9 (Si8932) may also be used to create an attenuator if some gain adjustment is required to adapt the output to the full-scale range of an ADC. The sum of these resistances should be at least 5K, including any ADC input impedance in parallel with R9.

Load Options

Install a 5 k Ω (or greater) 0603 resistor in the R9 location as a differential load (Si8931), or install 5 k Ω (or greater) 0603 resistors in the R12 and R13 locations (both for Si8931, R12 only for Si8932) as resistive loads to ground. These could be used to emulate the load imposed by a following op amp stage used to convert to a single-ended signal.

HV Ground to LV Ground Capacitor Option

If required to reduce emissions or to improve system ESD performance, a radial-leaded Y2 capacitor may be installed between TPV1 and TPV2.

2.2.2 Schematics

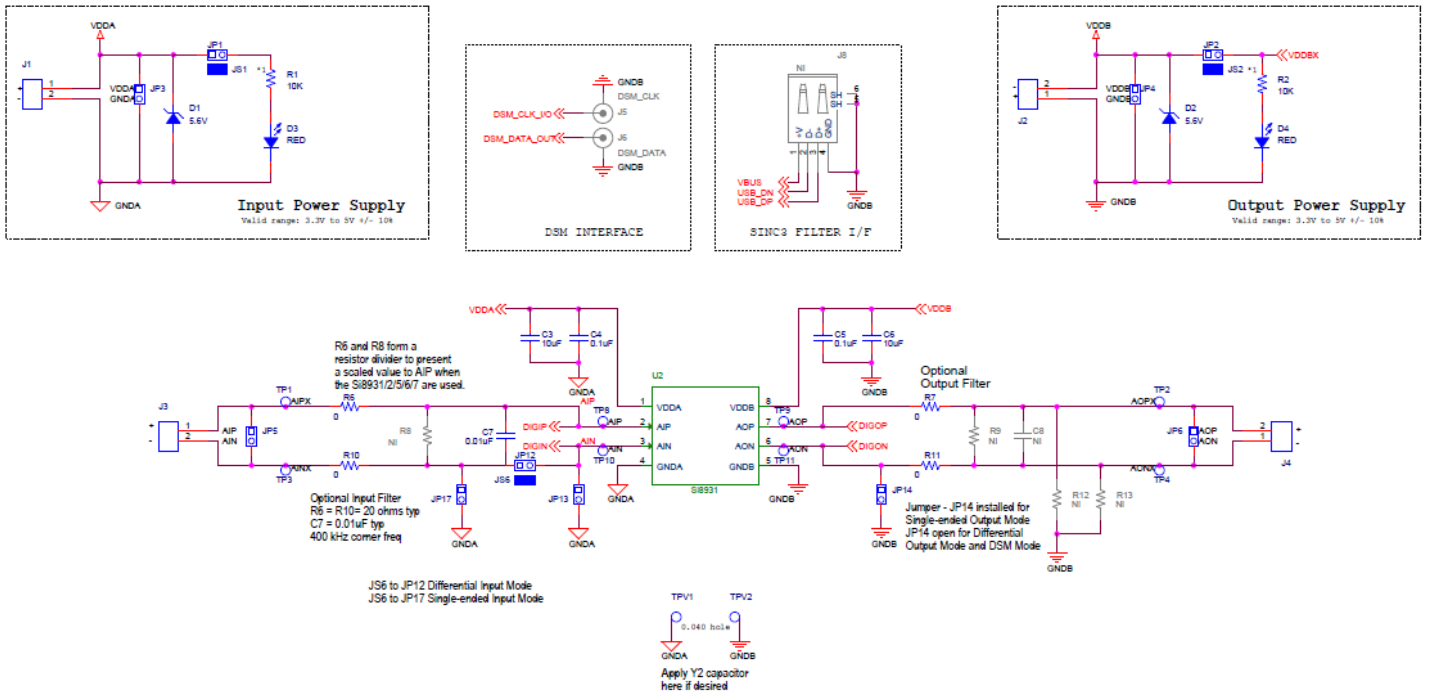


Figure 2.8. Top Level

2.2.3 Bill of Materials

Table 2.4. Bill of Materials

| Ref | Value | Rating | Voltage | Tolerance | Type | PCB_Footprint | ManufacturerPN | Manufacturer |
|--|------------------|--------|---------|-----------|---------------|---------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| C3 C6 | 10uF | | 10V | ±10% | X7R | C0805 | GRM21BR71A106KE 51L | Murata |
| C4 C5 | 0.1uF | | 10V | ±10% | X7R | C0603 C0603L | C0603X7R100-104K | Venkel |
| D1 D2 | 5.6V | 500mW | 5.6V | 5% | Zener | SOD-123 | MMSZ5232BT1G | On Semi |
| D3 D4 | RED | | | | | LED0603-KA | LTST-C190KRKT | LITE-ON TECHNOLOGY CORP |
| J1 J2 J3 J4 | CONN TRBLK 2 | | | | TERM BLK | CONN-1X2-TB | 1729018 | PHOENIX CONTACT |
| JP1 JP2 JP3 JP4 JP5 JP6 JP12 JP13 JP14 JP17 | Header 1x2 TH | | | | Header | CONN1X2 | TSW-102-07-G-S | Samtec |
| JS1 JS2 JS6 | Jumper Shunt | | | | Shunt | SHUNT | SNT-100-BK-T | Samtec |
| MH1 MH2 MH3 MH4 | 4-40 | | | | SCREW | MH-125NP MH-125 | NSS-4-4-01 | Richco Plastic Co |
| R1 R2 | 10K | 1/10W | | ±5% | ThickFilm | R0603 | CR0603-10W-103J | Venkel |
| R6 R7 R10 R11 | 0 | 1A | | | ThickFilm | R0603 R0603L | CR0603-16W-000 | Venkel |
| SO1 SO2 SO3 SO4 | STAND- OFF | | | | STAND- OFF | | 1902D | Keystone Electronics |
| TP1 TP2 TP3 TP4 TP8 TP9 TP10 TP11 | WHITE | | | | Loop | TESTPOINT | 151-201-RC | Kobiconn |
| TP26 | BLUE | | | | Loop | TESTPOINT | 151-205-RC | Kobiconn |

| Ref | Value | Rating | Voltage | Tolerance | Type | PCB_Footprint | ManufacturerPN | Manufacturer |
|-----|-------------------|--------|---------|-----------|--|-----------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|
| U2 | Si8931/ Si8932 | | | | ISOLATED SHUNT CURRENT SENSOR | SO8N11.5P1.27- ISO | Si8931BD-IS4/ Si8932BD-IS4 | SiLabs |

2.3 Si8935/36/37

The EVB variants for the Si8935/36/37 are described below.

2.3.1 Equipment and Setup

2.3.1.1 Required Equipment

- Si89xxISO-KIT (labeled Si8935ISO-KIT, Si8936ISO-KIT, or Si8937ISO-KIT)
- One or two 3.3 V to 5 V power supplies – These may also be the isolated and non-isolated 3.3 V to 5.0 V supplies in the user's system.
- Signal source for providing input stimulus – This can be an artificial source such as a signal generator or arbitrary waveform generator, or it can be the voltage across a voltage sense resistor in the user's system.
- Signal source for external DSM clock (Si8935, Si8941 versions only) – 5 MHz to 25 MHz square wave, high state voltage should be the same as VDDDB, low voltage should be 0 V. The source may be the on-board oscillator at U6 or supplied by the user at J5. JP2 must be installed.
- Waveform collector for viewing the digital output – Usually an oscilloscope or other digitizer but the output can be routed to the user's system input for sampling. The DSM data output is obtained at J6.
- The GUI is provided to view the captured time-domain waveform and it's FFT.
- PC with Windows 8 or 10 and Type A USB connection
- USB Type A to Type B cable

2.3.1.2 Setup

Table 2.5. Jumper Settings

| Jumper | Setting |
|-----------|---|
| J1 or JP3 | Connected to isolated VDDA source |
| J2 or JP4 | Connected to non-isolated VDDB source |
| J3 or JP5 | Single-ended input connected to input signal source. Connect signal to AIPX and ground reference to AINX. |
| J4 or JP6 | Open |
| JP1 | Installed – remove to measure VDDA current |
| JP2 | Installed, do not remove. |
| JP7 | Install to terminate external clock signal |
| JP8 | Install to use off-board clock signal |
| JP9 | Install to observe on-board clock at BNC J5 |
| JP10 | Install to use off-board clock signal |
| JP11 | Install to observe on-board clock at BNC J5 |
| JP12 | Installed |
| JP13 | Open |
| JP14 | Open |
| JP15 | Installed pins 1 and 2 |
| JP17 | Installed |
| JP18 | Install to observe reconstructed analog waveform at TP53/AOUT; remove when using the digital filter. |

Note: Make all connections without DC power or signal power energized.

Input and Output Filter Options

A low-pass filter for high-frequency input signal content may be implemented using R6, R8, and C7. See the Si8935/36/37 data sheet, section 3 for guidance in choosing input filter component values.

HV Ground to LV Ground Capacitor Option

If required to reduce emissions or to improve system ESD performance, a radial-leaded Y2 capacitor may be installed between TPV1 and TPV2.

2.3.1.3 Usage

1. Confirm jumper settings and connections are as shown in [Table 2.5 Jumper Settings on page 18](#).
2. Attach the DSM clock source to the EVB at BNC connector J5, if required.
3. The raw DSM data can be taken from the BNC connector J6.
4. A reconstructed waveform may be observed at TP53/AOUT.
5. View SINC3 filter output time series, FFT, and performance measures using the EVB GUI.

On-board Filter and the GUI

For DSM implementations, a 3rd-order SINC filter is implemented on the board in an FPGA. The filter is designed to perform a single N-sample capture, perform a SINC3 filtering of the DSM raw data, and store it in an on-chip memory. The GUI retrieves the filtered data for display and conversion to frequency domain.

Instructions and examples for the Filter GUI are available in the [4. Appendix – GUI Operation](#).

2.3.2 Schematics

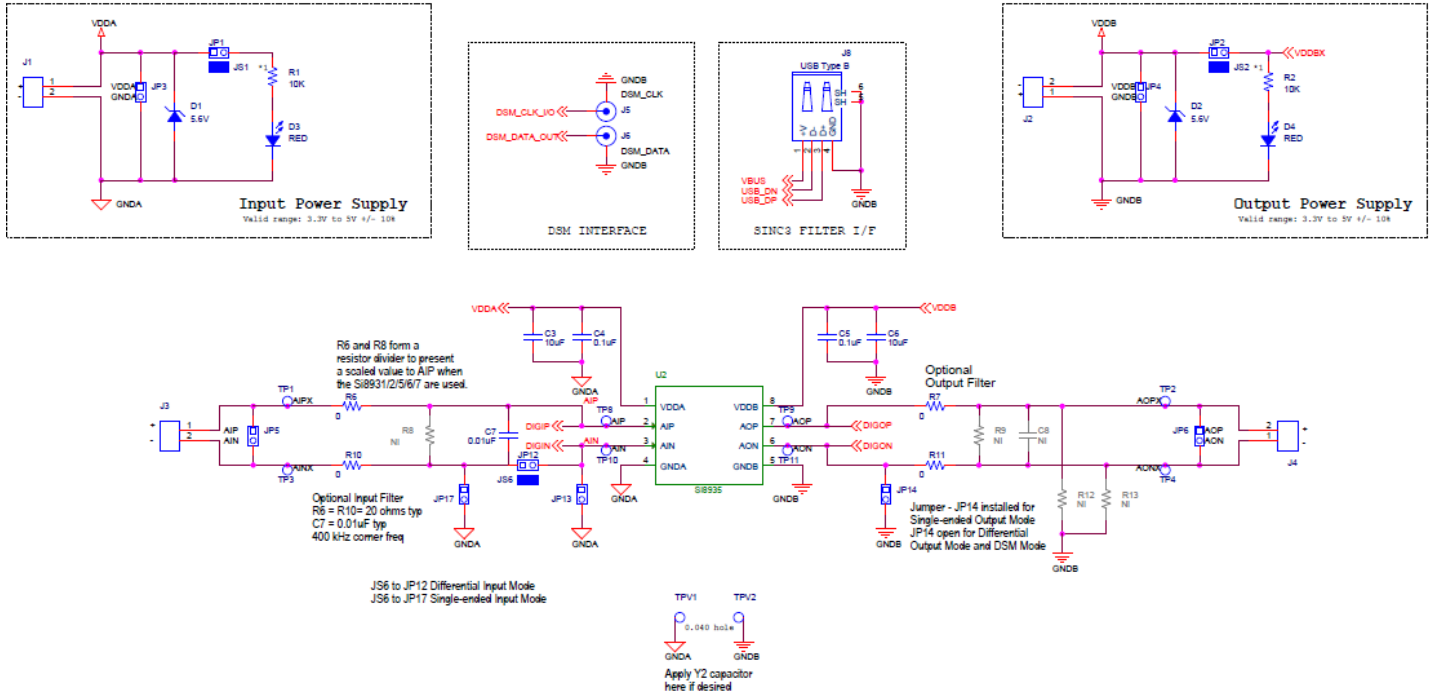


Figure 2.9. Top Level

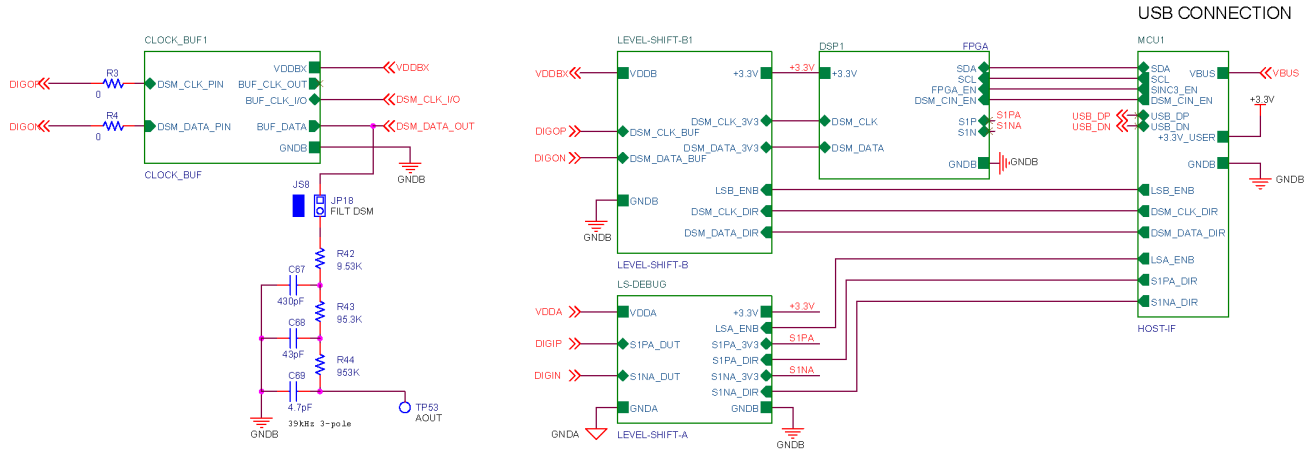


Figure 2.10. Digital

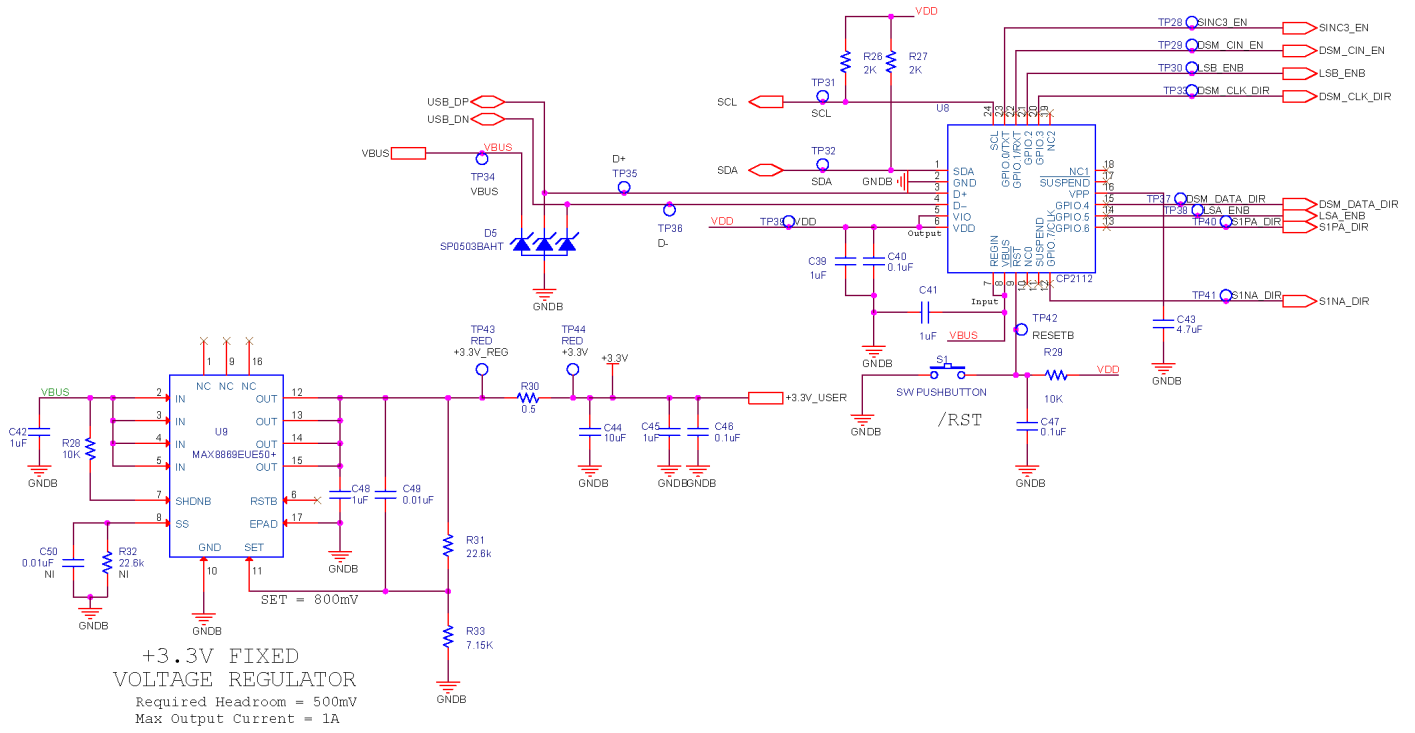


Figure 2.11. MCU

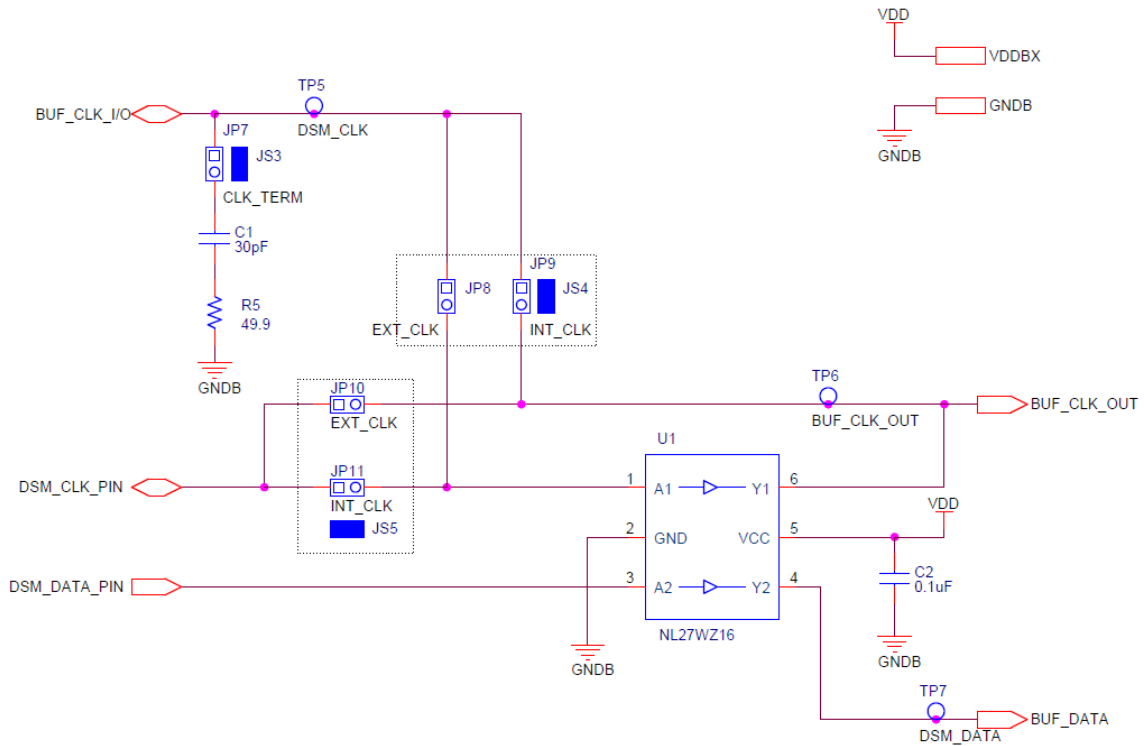


Figure 2.12. Clock Buffer

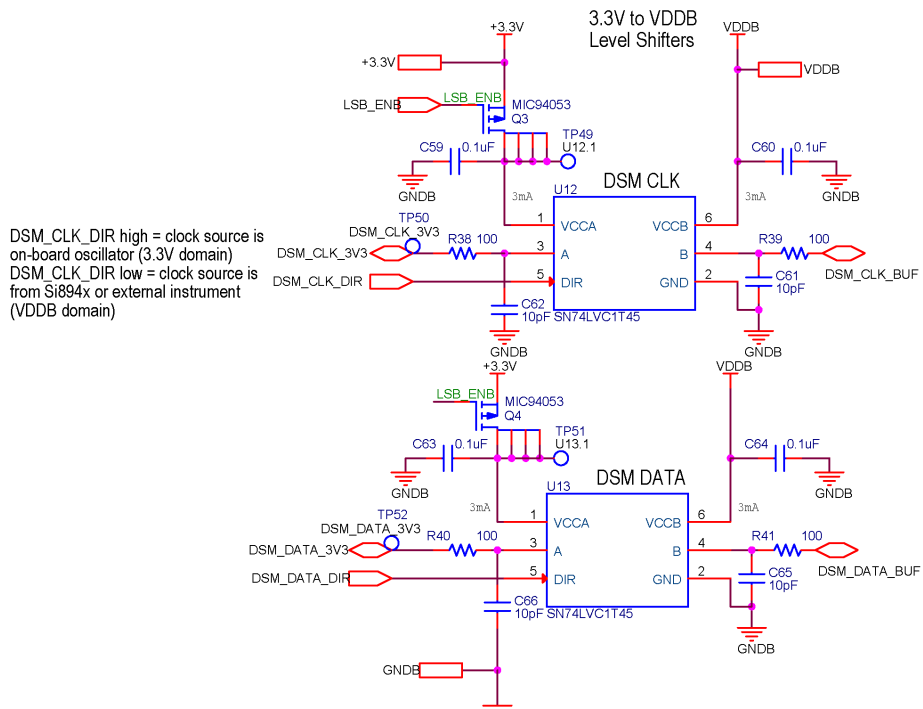


Figure 2.13. Level Shifter

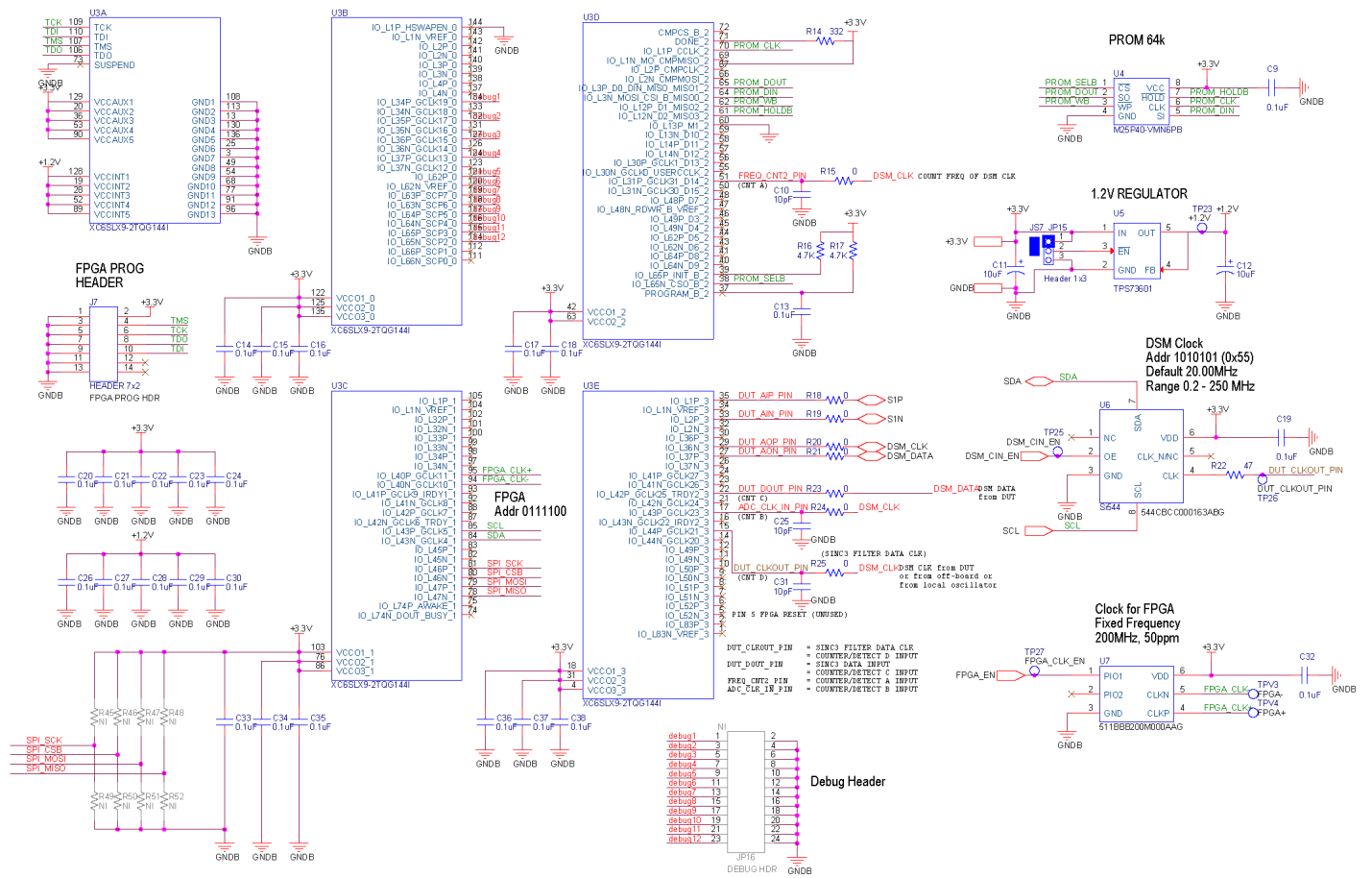


Figure 2.14. FPGA

2.3.3 Bill of Materials

Table 2.6. Si8935/36/37

| Ref | Value | Rating | Volt | Tol | Type | PCB_Footprint | Manufacturer PN | Manufacturer |
|---|---------|--------|------|------|------|---------------|------------------------|--------------|
| C1 | 30 pF | | 50 V | ±1% | C0G | C0603 | C0603C300F5GAC | KEMET |
| C10 C25 C31 C61 C62 C65 C66 | 10 pF | | 50 V | ±10% | C0G | C0603 | C0603C0G500-100K | Venkel |
| C11 C12 | 10 µF | | 16 V | ±20% | TANT | C3216 | T491A106M016AT | Kemet |
| C2 C59 C60 C63 C64 | 0.1 µF | | 25 V | ±10% | X7R | C0603 | C0603X7R250-104K | Venkel |
| C3 C6 | 10 µF | | 10 V | ±10% | X7R | C0805 | GRM21BR71A106KE51 L | Murata |
| C39 C41 C42 C45 C48 | 1 µF | | 10 V | ±10% | X7R | C0603 | C0603X7R100-105K | Venkel |
| C4 C5 C40 C47 | 0.1 µF | | 10 V | ±10% | X7R | C0603 C0603L | C0603X7R100-104K | Venkel |
| C43 | 4.7 µF | | 10 V | ±20% | X7R | C1206 | C1206X7R100-475M | Venkel |
| C44 | 10 µF | | 10 V | ±20% | X7R | C1206 | C1206X7R100-106M | Venkel |
| C49 | 0.01 µF | | 10 V | ±20% | X7R | C0402 | C0402X7R100-103M | Venkel |
| C67 | 430 pF | | 50 V | ±5% | C0G | C0603 | GRM1885C1H431JA01 D | Murata |
| C68 | 43pF | | 50 V | ±2% | C0G | C0402 | GRM1555C1H430GA01 D | MuRata |
| C69 | 4.7 pF | | 50 V | ±5% | C0G | C0603 | C0603C479J5GAC7867 | Kemet |

| Ref | Value | Rating | Volt | Tol | Type | PCB_Footprint | Manufacturer PN | Manufacturer |
|---|---------------|--------|-------|-----------|----------|--------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|
| C9 C13 C14 C15 C16 C17 C18 C19 C20 C21 C22 C23 C24 C26 C27 C28 C29 C30 C32 C33 C34 C35 C36 C37 C38 C46 | 0.1 μ F | | 10 V | \pm 10% | X7R | C0402 C0402L | C0402X7R100-104K | Venkel |
| D1 D2 | 5.6V | 500 mW | 5.6 V | 5% | Zener | SOD-123 | MMSZ5232BT1G | On Semi |
| D3 D4 | RED | | | | | LED0603-KA | LTST-C190KRKT | LITE-ON TECHNOLO- GY CORP |
| D5 | SP0503BAHT | 300 mW | 20 V | | TVS | SOT143-AKKK SOT143 | SP0503BAHTG | Littlefuse |
| J1 J2 J3 J4 | CONN TRBLK 2 | | | | TERM BLK | CONN-1X2-TB | 1729018 | PHOENIX CONTACT |
| J5 J6 | BNC | 4.0GHz | | | BNC | CONN-BNC | 5227699-2 | Tyco |
| J7 | HEADER 7x2 | | | | HEADER | CONN2X7-2MM-4W- MOLEX | 87831-1420 | MOLEX |
| J8 | USB Type B | | | | USB | CONN-USB-B | 292304-1 | Tyco |
| JP1 JP2 JP3 JP4 JP5 JP6 JP7 JP8 JP9 JP10 JP11 JP12 JP13 JP17 JP18 | Header 1x2 TH | | | | Header | CONN1X2 | TSW-102-07-G-S | Samtec |
| JP15 | Header 1x3 | | | | Header | CONN-1X3 | TSW-103-07-G-S | Samtec |
| JP16 | HEADER 2x12 | | | | Header | CONN2X12 | TSW-112-07-G-D | Samtec |

| Ref | Value | Rating | Volt | Tol | Type | PCB_Footprint | Manufacturer PN | Manufacturer |
|--|--------------|--------|-------|-----|-----------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| JS1 JS2 JS3 JS4 JS5 JS6 JS7 JS8 | Jumper Shunt | | | | Shunt | SHUNT | SNT-100-BK-T | Samtec |
| MH1 MH2 MH3 MH4 | 4-40 | | | | SCREW | MH-125NP MH-125 | NSS-4-4-01 | Richco Plastic Co |
| Q3 Q4 | MIC94053 | 2A | 6 V | | P-CHNL | SOT6N2.1P0.65 | MIC94053YC6TR | Micrel |
| R1 R2 | 10K | 1/10W | | ±5% | ThickFilm | R0603 | CR0603-10W-103J | Venkel |
| R14 | 332 | 1/16W | | ±1% | ThickFilm | R0402 R0402L | CR0402-16W-3320F | Venkel |
| R16 R17 | 4.7K | 1/16W | | ±1% | ThickFilm | R0402 R0402L | CR0402-16W-4701F | Venkel |
| R22 | 47 | 1/16W | | ±1% | ThickFilm | R0603 | CR0603-16W-47R0F | Venkel |
| R26 R27 | 2K | 1/10W | | ±1% | ThickFilm | R0603 | CR0603-10W-2001F | Venkel |
| R28 | 10K | 1/16W | | ±1% | ThickFilm | R0402 R0402L | CR0402-16W-1002F | Venkel |
| R29 | 10K | 1/10W | | ±1% | ThickFilm | R0603 | CR0603-10W-1002F | Venkel |
| R3 R4 | 0 | 1A | | | ThickFilm | R0603 R0603L | ERJ-3GEY0R00V | Panasonic |
| R30 | 0.5 | 1/4W | 500 V | ±1% | ThickFilm | R0805 | LCR0805-R500F | Venkel |
| R31 | 22.6k | 1/16W | | ±1% | ThickFilm | R0402 | CR0402-16W-2262F | Venkel |
| R33 | 7.15K | 1/16W | | ±1% | ThickFilm | R0402 | CR0402-16W-7151F | Venkel |
| R38 R39 R40 R41 | 100 | 1/16W | | ±1% | ThickFilm | R0603 | CR0603-16W-1000F | Venkel |
| R42 | 9.53K | 1/16W | | ±1% | ThickFilm | R0603 | CR0603-16W-9531F | Venkel |
| R43 | 95.3K | 1/16W | | ±1% | ThickFilm | R0603 | CR0603-16W-9532F | Venkel |
| R44 | 953K | 1/10W | | ±1% | ThickFilm | R0603 | ERJ-3EKF9533V | Panasonic |
| R5 | 49.9 | 1/10W | | ±1% | ThickFilm | R0805 | CR0805-10W-49R9F | Venkel |
| R6 R7 R10 R11 R15 R18 R19 R20 R21 R23 R24 R25 | 0 | 1A | | | ThickFilm | R0603 R0603L | CR0603-16W-000 | Venkel |

| Ref | Value | Rating | Volt | Tol | Type | PCB_Footprint | Manufacturer PN | Manufacturer |
|---|----------------------|--------------|--------------------|-----|--|-------------------|--|----------------------|
| S1 | SW PUSHBUTTON | 50 mA | 12 Vdc | | Tactile | SW4N10P4.5 | 2-1437565-8 | Tyco Electronics |
| SO1 SO2 SO3 SO4 | STANDOFF | | | | STANDOFF | | 1902D | Keystone Electronics |
| TP1 TP2 TP3 TP4 TP5 TP6 TP7 TP8 TP9 TP10 TP11 TP28 TP29 TP30 TP31 TP32 TP33 TP34 TP35 TP36 TP37 TP38 TP39 TP40 TP41 TP42 | WHITE | | | | Loop | TESTPOINT | 151-201-RC | Kobiconn |
| TP23 TP43 TP44 TP49 TP51 | RED | | | | Loop | TESTPOINT | 151-207-RC | Kobiconn |
| TP25 TP26 TP27 TP50 TP52 | BLUE | | | | Loop | TESTPOINT | 151-205-RC | Kobiconn |
| TP53 | WHITE | | | | Loop | TESTPOINT_125 | 151-301-RC | Kobiconn |
| U1 | NL27WZ16 | -40~125 C | 1.65 -5.50 V | | Dual Buffer | SOT6N2.1P0.65 | NL27WZ16DF | ON Semiconductor |
| U12 U13 | SN74LVC1T45 | | 1.65 -5.5 V | | | SOT6N2.8P0.95 | SN74LVC1T45DBV | TI |
| U2 | Si8935/36/37 | | | | ISOLATED SHUNT CURRENT SENSOR | SO8N11.5P1.27-ISO | Si8935BD-IS4/ Si8936BD-IS4/ Si8937BD-IS4 | SiLabs |
| U3 | XC6SLX9-2TQG 144I | | | | FPGA | QFP144N22X22P0.5 | XC6SLX9-2TQG144I | Xilinx |
| U4 | M25P40- VMN6PB | | | | FLASH | SO8N6.0P1.27 | M25P40-VMN6PB | Micron |

| Ref | Value | Rating | Volt | Tol | Type | PCB_Footprint | Manufacturer PN | Manufacturer |
|-----|--------------------|--------|------|-----|-------|-------------------------------|------------------|--------------|
| U5 | TPS73601 | 400mA | | | LDO | SOT5N2.8P0.95 | TPS73601DBV | TI |
| U6 | Si544 ¹ | | | | | SI57X | 544CBCC000163ABG | SiLabs |
| U7 | 200MHz | | | | Si511 | OSC6N7.0X5.0P2.54 -SIT9102 | 511BBB200M000AAG | SiLabs |
| U8 | CP2112 | | | | MCU | QFN24N4X4P0.5 | CP2112-F02-GM | Silicon Labs |
| U9 | MAX8869EUE50 + | 1A | | | LDO | TSSOP16N6.5P0.65 E | MAX8869EUE50+ | Maxim |

Note:

1. Si544 is not placed on variants Si8936ISO-KIT and Si8937ISO-KIT.

2.4 Si8941/46/47

The EVB variants for the Si8941/Si8946/Si8947 are described below.

2.4.1 Equipment and Setup

2.4.1.1 Required Equipment

- Si89xxISO-KIT (labeled Si8941ISO-KIT, Si8946ISO-KIT, or Si8947ISO-KIT)
- One or two 3.3 V to 5 V power supplies – These may also be the isolated and non-isolated 3.3 V to 5.0 V supplies in the user's system.
- Signal source for providing input stimulus – This can be an artificial source such as a signal generator or arbitrary waveform generator, or it can be the voltage across a current or voltage sense resistor in the user's system.
- Signal source for external DSM clock (Si8935, Si8941 versions only) – 5 MHz to 25 MHz square wave, high state voltage should be the same as VDDb, low voltage should be 0 V. The source may be the on-board oscillator at U6 or supplied by the user at J5. JP2 must be installed.
- Waveform collector for viewing the digital output – Usually an oscilloscope or other digitizer but the output can be routed to the user's system input for sampling. The DSM data output is obtained at J6.
- The GUI is provided to view the captured time-domain waveform and it's FFT.
- PC with Windows 8 or 10 and Type A USB connection
- USB Type A to Type B cable

2.4.1.2 Setup

Table 2.7. Jumper Settings

| Jumper | Setting |
|-----------|--|
| J1 or JP3 | Connected to isolated VDDA source |
| J2 or JP4 | Connected to non-isolated VDDB source |
| J3 or JP5 | Differential input connected to input signal source |
| J4 or JP6 | Open |
| JP1 | Installed – remove to measure VDDA current |
| JP2 | Installed, do not remove |
| JP7 | Install to terminate external clock signal |
| JP8 | Install to use off-board clock signal |
| JP9 | Install to observe on-board clock at BNC J5 |
| JP10 | Install to use off-board clock signal |
| JP11 | Install to observe on-board clock at BNC J5 |
| JP12 | Installed |
| JP13 | Open |
| JP14 | Open |
| JP15 | Installed pins 1 and 2 |
| JP17 | Installed |
| JP18 | Install to observe reconstructed analog waveform at TP53/AOUT; remove when using the digital filter. |

Note: Make all connections without DC power or signal power energized.

Input and Output Filter Options

A low-pass filter for high-frequency input signal content may be implemented using R6, R10, and C7. See the Si8941/46/47 data sheet, section 3 for guidance in choosing input filter component values.

HV Ground to LV Ground Capacitor Option

If required to reduce emissions or to improve system ESD performance, a radial-leaded Y2 capacitor may be installed between TPV1 and TPV2.

2.4.1.3 Usage

1. Confirm jumper settings and connections are as shown in [Table 2.7 Jumper Settings on page 29](#).
2. Attach the DSM clock source to the EVB at BNC connector J5, if required.
3. The raw DSM data can be taken from the BNC connector J6.
4. A reconstructed waveform may be observed at TP53/AOUT.
5. View SINC3 filter output time series, FFT, and performance measures using the EVB GUI.

On-board Filter and the GUI

For DSM implementations, a 3rd-order SINC filter is implemented on the board in an FPGA. The filter is designed to perform a single N-sample capture, perform a SINC3 filtering of the DSM raw data, and store it in an on-chip memory. The GUI retrieves the filtered data for display and conversion to frequency domain.

Instructions and examples for the Filter GUI are available in the [4. Appendix – GUI Operation](#).

2.4.2 Schematics

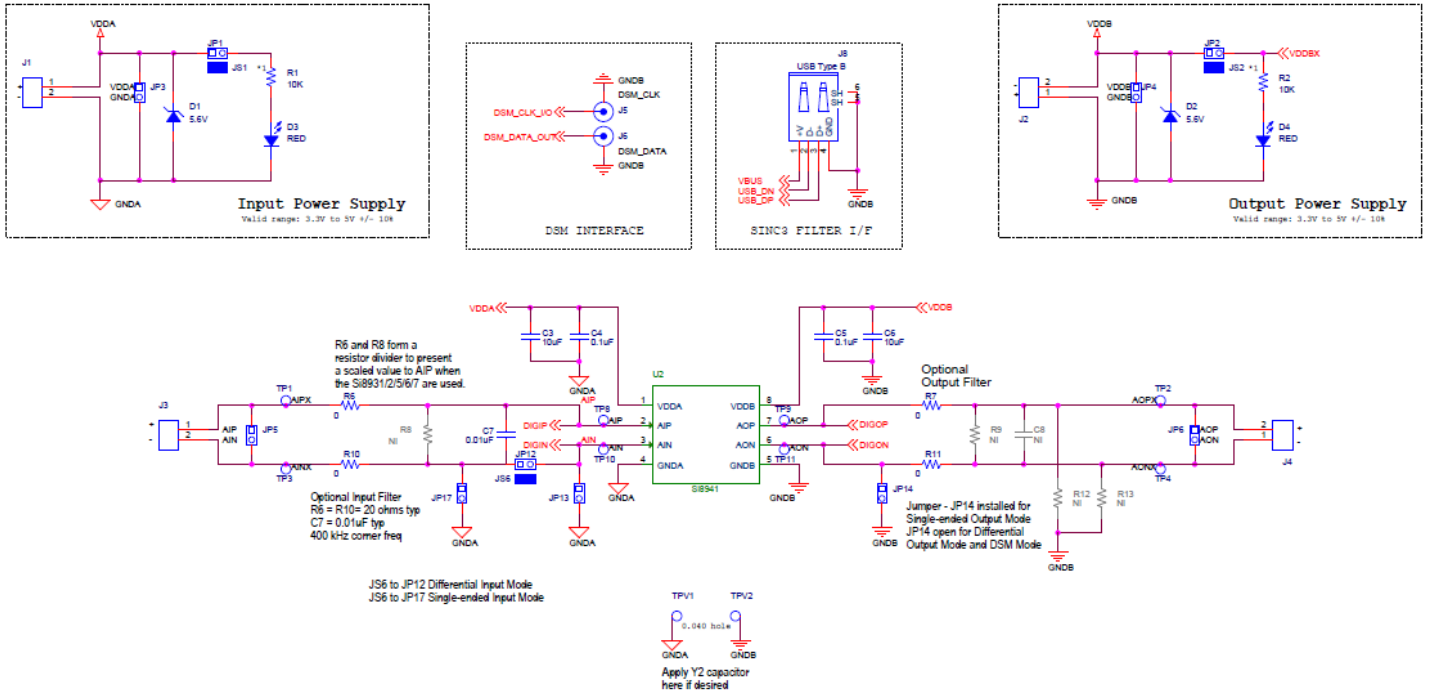


Figure 2.15. Top Level

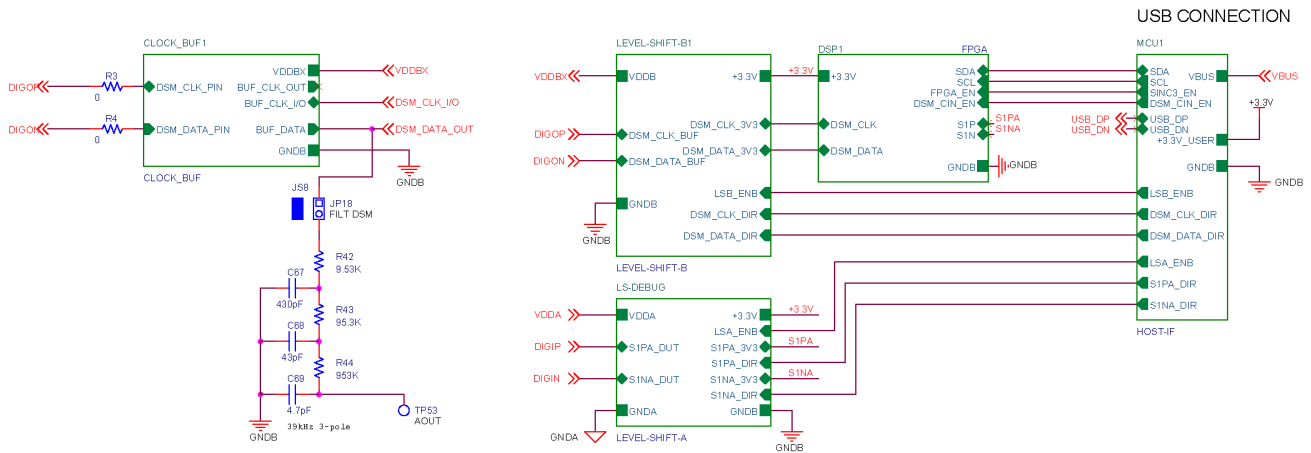


Figure 2.16. Digital

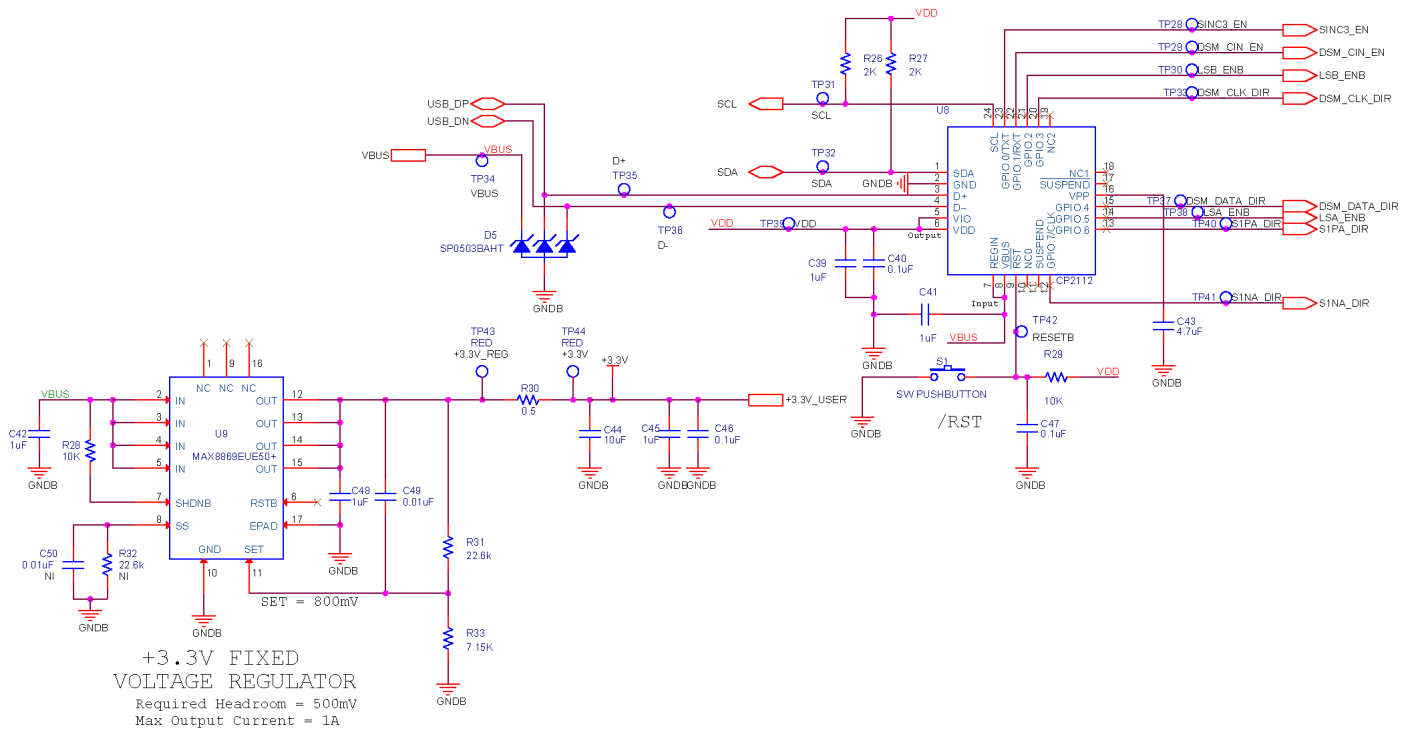


Figure 2.17. MCU

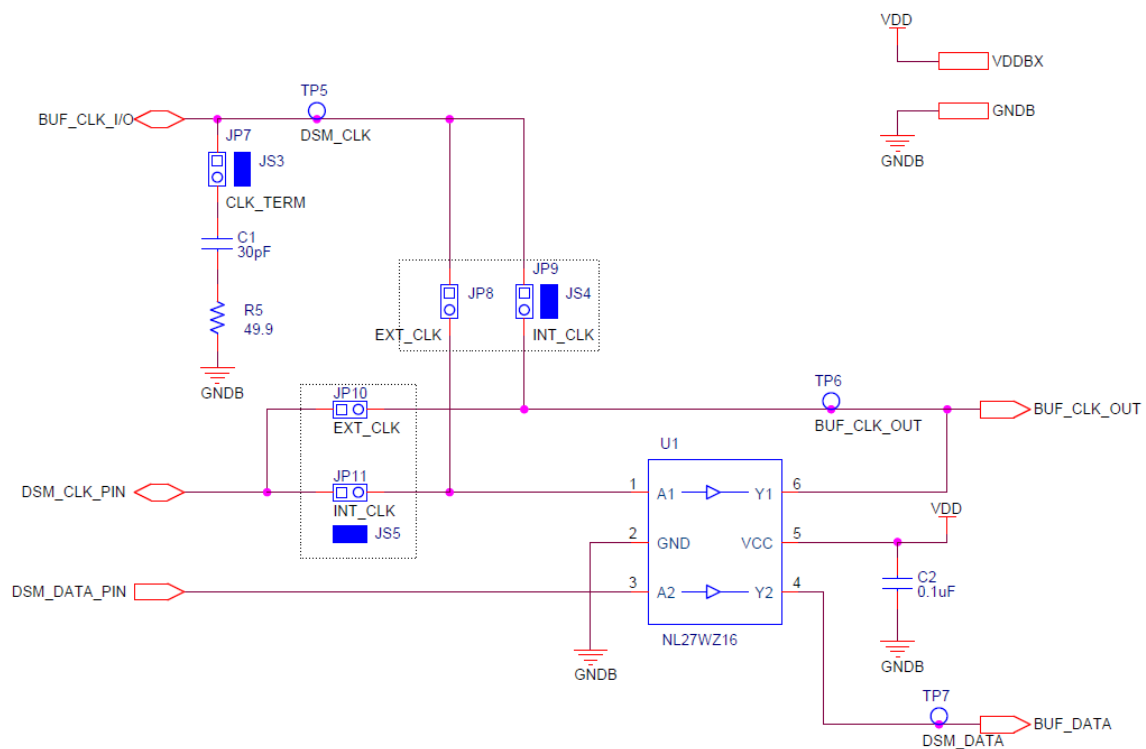


Figure 2.18. Clock Buffer

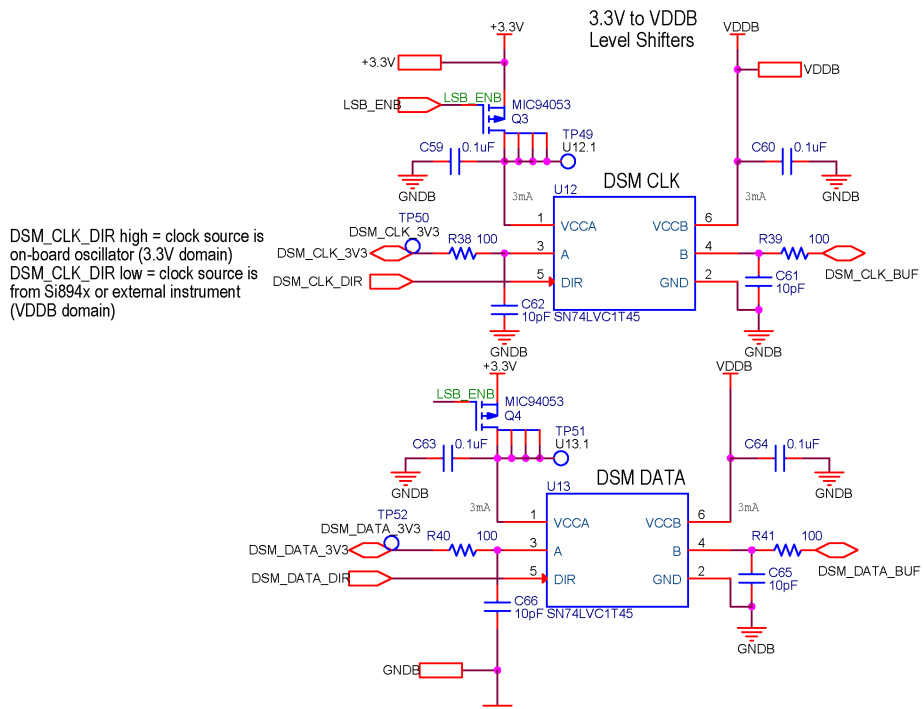


Figure 2.19. Level Shifter

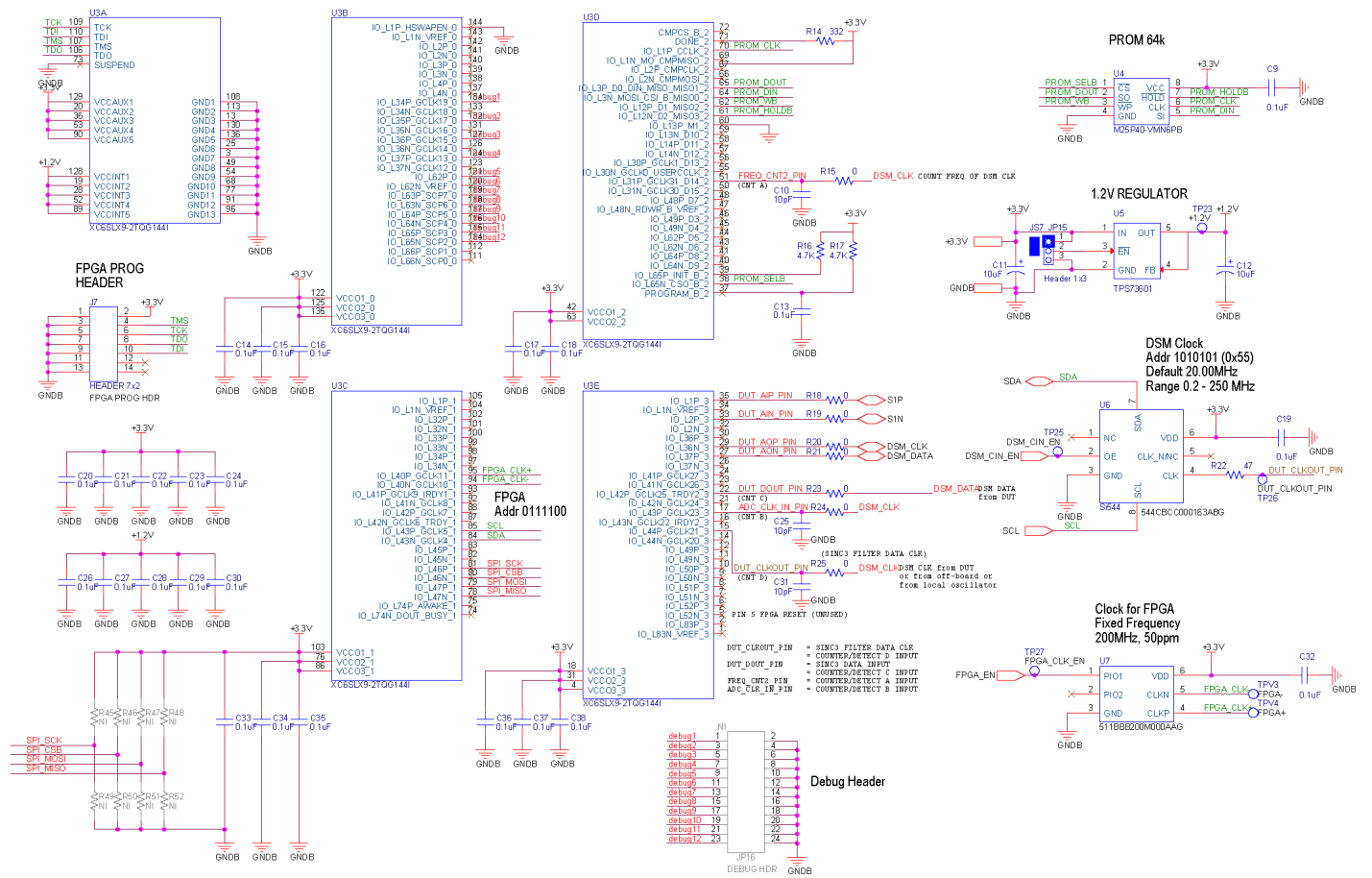


Figure 2.20. FPGA

2.4.3 Bill of Materials

Table 2.8. Si8941/6/7

| Ref | Value | Rating | Volt | Tol | Type | PCB_Footprint | Manufacturer PN | Manufacturer |
|---|---------|--------|------|------|------|---------------|------------------------|--------------|
| C1 | 30 pF | | 50 V | ±1% | C0G | C0603 | C0603C300F5GAC | KEMET |
| C10 C25 C31 C61 C62 C65 C66 | 10 pF | | 50 V | ±10% | C0G | C0603 | C0603C0G500-100K | Venkel |
| C11 C12 | 10 µF | | 16 V | ±20% | TANT | C3216 | T491A106M016AT | Kemet |
| C2 C59 C60 C63 C64 | 0.1 µF | | 25 V | ±10% | X7R | C0603 | C0603X7R250-104K | Venkel |
| C3 C6 | 10 µF | | 10 V | ±10% | X7R | C0805 | GRM21BR71A106KE51 L | Murata |
| C39 C41 C42 C45 C48 | 1 µF | | 10 V | ±10% | X7R | C0603 | C0603X7R100-105K | Venkel |
| C4 C5 C40 C47 | 0.1 µF | | 10 V | ±10% | X7R | C0603 C0603L | C0603X7R100-104K | Venkel |
| C43 | 4.7 µF | | 10 V | ±20% | X7R | C1206 | C1206X7R100-475M | Venkel |
| C44 | 10 µF | | 10 V | ±20% | X7R | C1206 | C1206X7R100-106M | Venkel |
| C49 | 0.01 µF | | 10 V | ±20% | X7R | C0402 | C0402X7R100-103M | Venkel |
| C67 | 430 pF | | 50 V | ±5% | C0G | C0603 | GRM1885C1H431JA01 D | Murata |
| C68 | 43pF | | 50 V | ±2% | C0G | C0402 | GRM1555C1H430GA01 D | MuRata |
| C69 | 4.7 pF | | 50 V | ±5% | C0G | C0603 | C0603C479J5GAC7867 | Kemet |

| Ref | Value | Rating | Volt | Tol | Type | PCB_Footprint | Manufacturer PN | Manufacturer |
|---|---------------|--------|-------|-----------|----------|--------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|
| C9 C13 C14 C15 C16 C17 C18 C19 C20 C21 C22 C23 C24 C26 C27 C28 C29 C30 C32 C33 C34 C35 C36 C37 C38 C46 | 0.1 μ F | | 10 V | \pm 10% | X7R | C0402 C0402L | C0402X7R100-104K | Venkel |
| D1 D2 | 5.6V | 500 mW | 5.6 V | 5% | Zener | SOD-123 | MMSZ5232BT1G | On Semi |
| D3 D4 | RED | | | | | LED0603-KA | LTST-C190KRKT | LITE-ON TECHNOLO- GY CORP |
| D5 | SP0503BAHT | 300 mW | 20 V | | TVS | SOT143-AKKK SOT143 | SP0503BAHTG | Littlefuse |
| J1 J2 J3 J4 | CONN TRBLK 2 | | | | TERM BLK | CONN-1X2-TB | 1729018 | PHOENIX CONTACT |
| J5 J6 | BNC | 4.0GHz | | | BNC | CONN-BNC | 5227699-2 | Tyco |
| J7 | HEADER 7x2 | | | | HEADER | CONN2X7-2MM-4W- MOLEX | 87831-1420 | MOLEX |
| J8 | USB Type B | | | | USB | CONN-USB-B | 292304-1 | Tyco |
| JP1 JP2 JP3 JP4 JP5 JP6 JP7 JP8 JP9 JP10 JP11 JP12 JP13 JP17 JP18 | Header 1x2 TH | | | | Header | CONN1X2 | TSW-102-07-G-S | Samtec |
| JP15 | Header 1x3 | | | | Header | CONN-1X3 | TSW-103-07-G-S | Samtec |
| JP16 | HEADER 2x12 | | | | Header | CONN2X12 | TSW-112-07-G-D | Samtec |

| Ref | Value | Rating | Volt | Tol | Type | PCB_Footprint | Manufacturer PN | Manufacturer |
|--|--------------|--------|-------|-----|-----------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| JS1 JS2 JS3 JS4 JS5 JS6 JS7 JS8 | Jumper Shunt | | | | Shunt | SHUNT | SNT-100-BK-T | Samtec |
| MH1 MH2 MH3 MH4 | 4-40 | | | | SCREW | MH-125NP MH-125 | NSS-4-4-01 | Richco Plastic Co |
| Q3 Q4 | MIC94053 | 2A | 6 V | | P-CHNL | SOT6N2.1P0.65 | MIC94053YC6TR | Micrel |
| R1 R2 | 10K | 1/10W | | ±5% | ThickFilm | R0603 | CR0603-10W-103J | Venkel |
| R14 | 332 | 1/16W | | ±1% | ThickFilm | R0402 R0402L | CR0402-16W-3320F | Venkel |
| R16 R17 | 4.7K | 1/16W | | ±1% | ThickFilm | R0402 R0402L | CR0402-16W-4701F | Venkel |
| R22 | 47 | 1/16W | | ±1% | ThickFilm | R0603 | CR0603-16W-47R0F | Venkel |
| R26 R27 | 2K | 1/10W | | ±1% | ThickFilm | R0603 | CR0603-10W-2001F | Venkel |
| R28 | 10K | 1/16W | | ±1% | ThickFilm | R0402 R0402L | CR0402-16W-1002F | Venkel |
| R29 | 10K | 1/10W | | ±1% | ThickFilm | R0603 | CR0603-10W-1002F | Venkel |
| R3 R4 | 0 | 1A | | | ThickFilm | R0603 R0603L | ERJ-3GEY0R00V | Panasonic |
| R30 | 0.5 | 1/4W | 500 V | ±1% | ThickFilm | R0805 | LCR0805-R500F | Venkel |
| R31 | 22.6k | 1/16W | | ±1% | ThickFilm | R0402 | CR0402-16W-2262F | Venkel |
| R33 | 7.15K | 1/16W | | ±1% | ThickFilm | R0402 | CR0402-16W-7151F | Venkel |
| R38 R39 R40 R41 | 100 | 1/16W | | ±1% | ThickFilm | R0603 | CR0603-16W-1000F | Venkel |
| R42 | 9.53K | 1/16W | | ±1% | ThickFilm | R0603 | CR0603-16W-9531F | Venkel |
| R43 | 95.3K | 1/16W | | ±1% | ThickFilm | R0603 | CR0603-16W-9532F | Venkel |
| R44 | 953K | 1/10W | | ±1% | ThickFilm | R0603 | ERJ-3EKF9533V | Panasonic |
| R5 | 49.9 | 1/10W | | ±1% | ThickFilm | R0805 | CR0805-10W-49R9F | Venkel |
| R6 R7 R10 R11 R15 R18 R19 R20 R21 R23 R24 R25 | 0 | 1A | | | ThickFilm | R0603 R0603L | CR0603-16W-000 | Venkel |

| Ref | Value | Rating | Volt | Tol | Type | PCB_Footprint | Manufacturer PN | Manufacturer |
|---|----------------------|--------------|--------------------|-----|--|-------------------|--|----------------------|
| S1 | SW PUSHBUTTON | 50 mA | 12 Vdc | | Tactile | SW4N10P4.5 | 2-1437565-8 | Tyco Electronics |
| SO1 SO2 SO3 SO4 | STANDOFF | | | | STANDOFF | | 1902D | Keystone Electronics |
| TP1 TP2 TP3 TP4 TP5 TP6 TP7 TP8 TP9 TP10 TP11 TP28 TP29 TP30 TP31 TP32 TP33 TP34 TP35 TP36 TP37 TP38 TP39 TP40 TP41 TP42 | WHITE | | | | Loop | TESTPOINT | 151-201-RC | Kobiconn |
| TP23 TP43 TP44 TP49 TP51 | RED | | | | Loop | TESTPOINT | 151-207-RC | Kobiconn |
| TP25 TP26 TP27 TP50 TP52 | BLUE | | | | Loop | TESTPOINT | 151-205-RC | Kobiconn |
| TP53 | WHITE | | | | Loop | TESTPOINT_125 | 151-301-RC | Kobiconn |
| U1 | NL27WZ16 | -40~125 C | 1.65 -5.50 V | | Dual Buffer | SOT6N2.1P0.65 | NL27WZ16DF | ON Semiconductor |
| U12 U13 | SN74LVC1T45 | | 1.65 -5.5 V | | | SOT6N2.8P0.95 | SN74LVC1T45DBV | TI |
| U2 | Si8941/46/47 | | | | ISOLATED SHUNT CURRENT SENSOR | SO8N11.5P1.27-ISO | Si8941BD-IS4/ Si8946BD-IS4/ Si8947BD-IS4 | SiLabs |
| U3 | XC6SLX9-2TQG 144I | | | | FPGA | QFP144N22X22P0.5 | XC6SLX9-2TQG144I | Xilinx |
| U4 | M25P40- VMN6PB | | | | FLASH | SO8N6.0P1.27 | M25P40-VMN6PB | Micron |

| Ref | Value | Rating | Volt | Tol | Type | PCB_Footprint | Manufacturer PN | Manufacturer |
|-----|--------------------|--------|------|-----|-------|-------------------------------|------------------|--------------|
| U5 | TPS73601 | 400mA | | | LDO | SOT5N2.8P0.95 | TPS73601DBV | TI |
| U6 | Si544 ¹ | | | | | SI57X | 544CBCC000163ABG | SiLabs |
| U7 | 200MHz | | | | Si511 | OSC6N7.0X5.0P2.54 -SIT9102 | 511BBB200M000AAG | SiLabs |
| U8 | CP2112 | | | | MCU | QFN24N4X4P0.5 | CP2112-F02-GM | Silicon Labs |
| U9 | MAX8869EUE50 + | 1A | | | LDO | TSSOP16N6.5P0.65 E | MAX8869EUE50+ | Maxim |

Note:

1. Si544 is not placed on variants Si8946ISO-KIT and Si8947ISO-KIT.

3. Ordering Guide

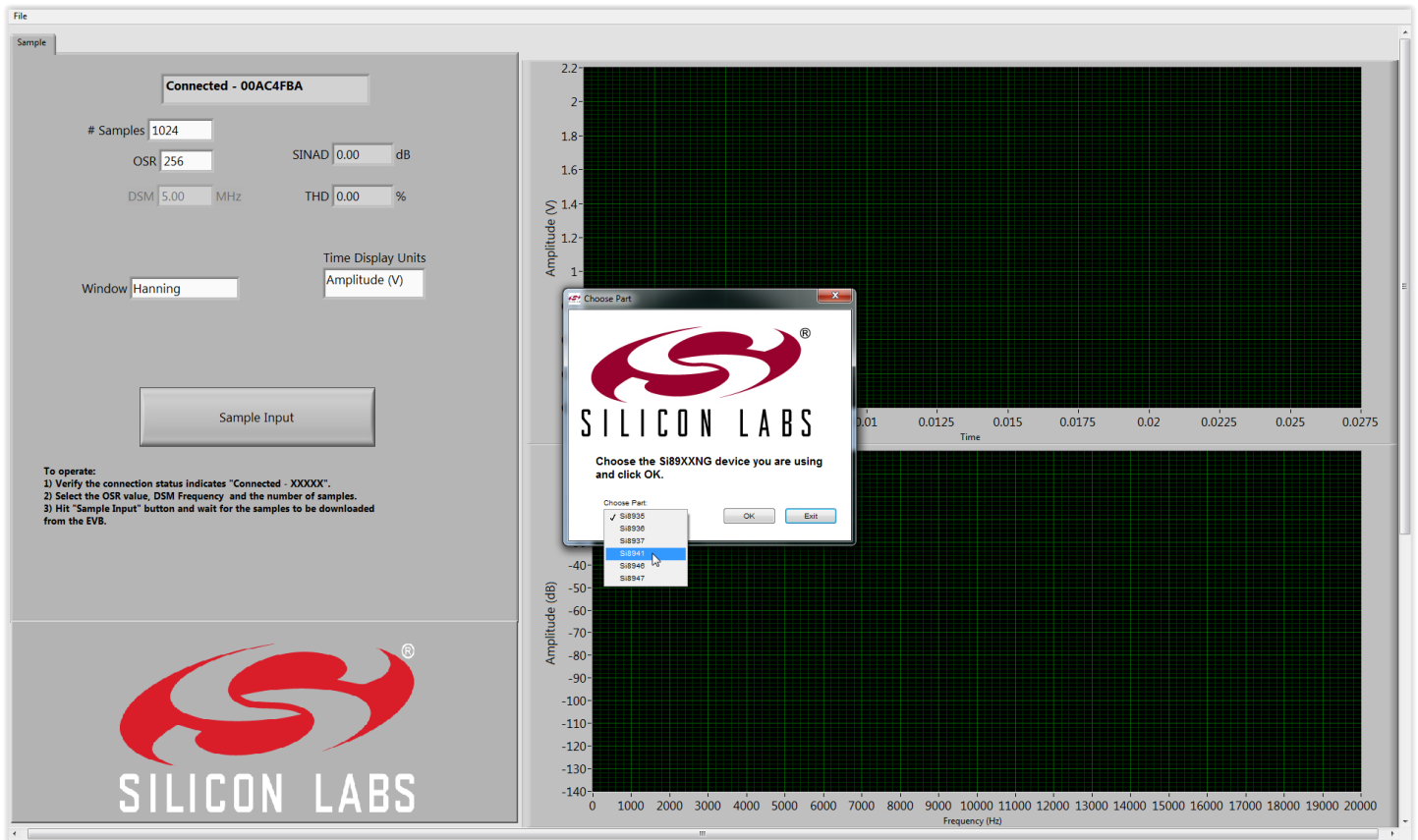
Table 3.1. Si89xx Ordering Guide

| Ordering Part Number (OPN) | Description |
|----------------------------|---|
| Si8921ISO-KIT | Si8921 isolated analog amplifier evaluation board kit |
| Si8922ISO-KIT | Si8922 isolated analog amplifier evaluation board kit |
| Si8931ISO-KIT | Si8931 isolated analog amplifier evaluation board kit |
| Si8932ISO-KIT | Si8932 isolated analog amplifier evaluation board kit |
| Si8935ISO-KIT | Si8935 isolated voltage sensor DSM evaluation board kit |
| Si8936ISO-KIT | Si8936 isolated voltage sensor DSM evaluation board kit |
| Si8937ISO-KIT | Si8937 isolated voltage sensor DSM evaluation board kit |
| Si8941ISO-KIT | Si8941 isolated DSM evaluation board kit |
| Si8946ISO-KIT | Si8946 isolated DSM evaluation board kit |
| Si8947ISO-KIT | Si8947 isolated DSM evaluation board kit |

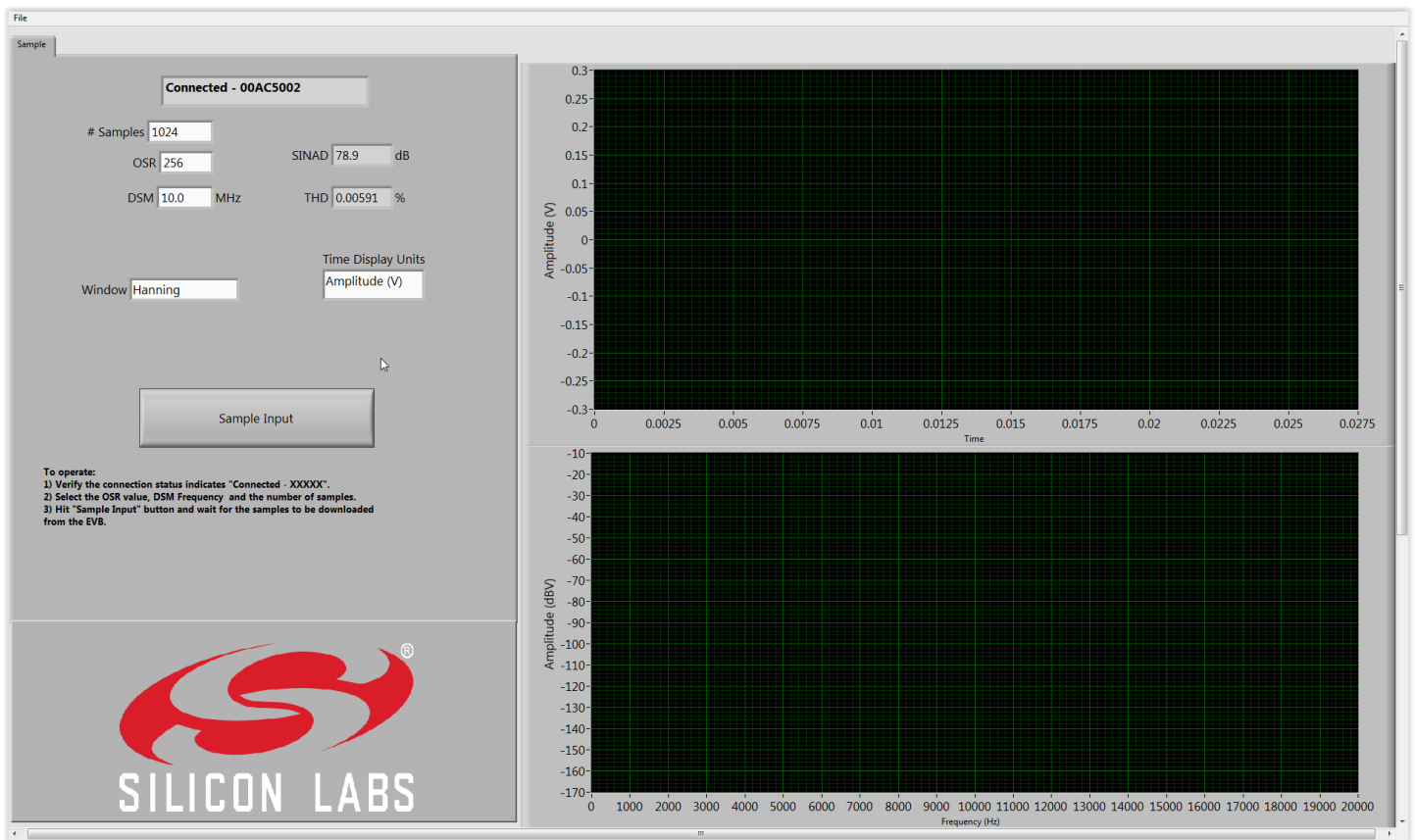
4. Appendix – GUI Operation

The GUI is provided to demonstrate digital filtering with a SINC3 filter. A stream of DSM data is captured then displayed, rather than providing a continuous-time display. Certain parameters can be set to vary filter and display characteristics. Two output windows are provided: 1) time domain capture waveform, and 2) FFT of the captured, filtered data.

When the GUI is started, select the EVB from the drop-down menu.



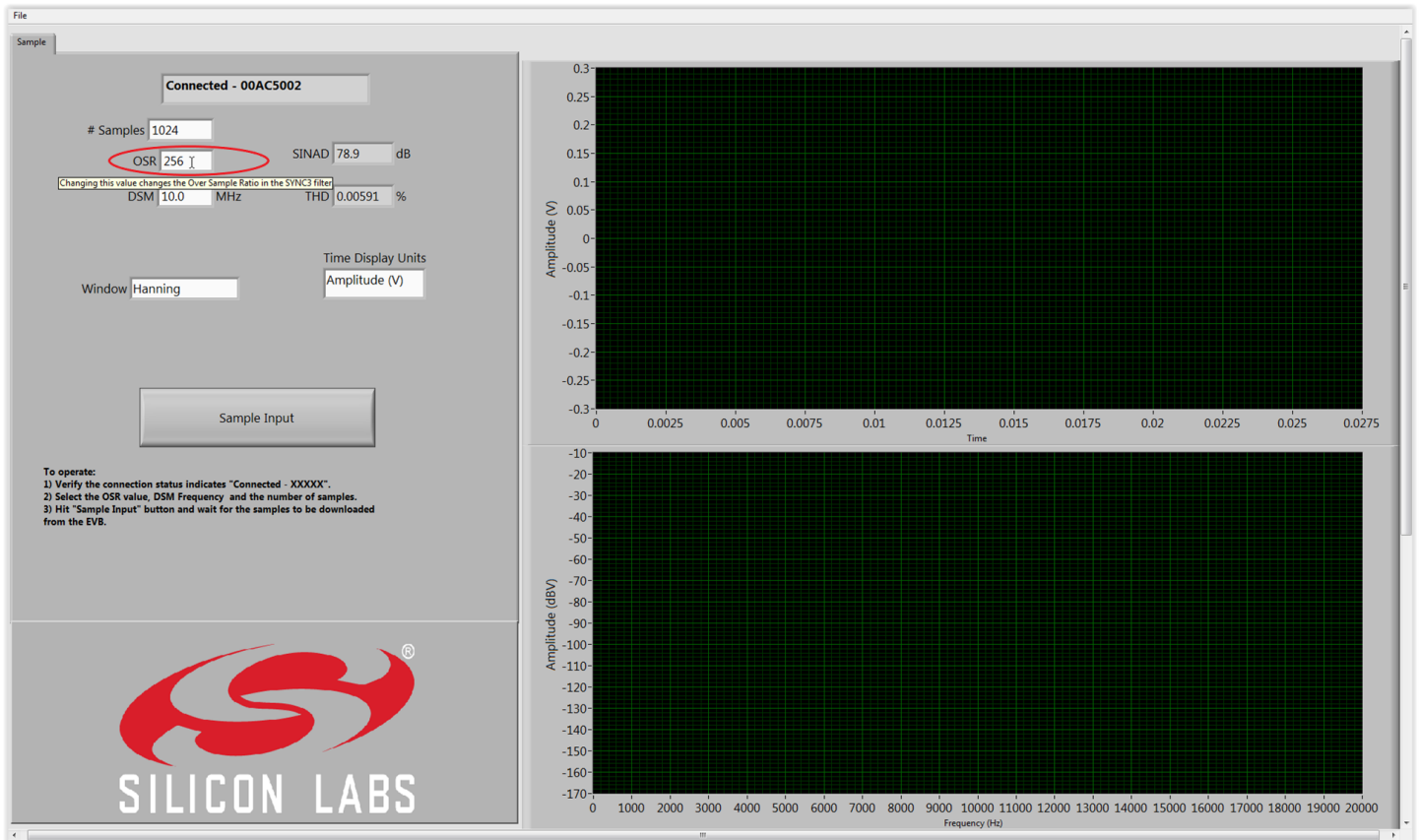
Shown here is the initial screen with the device selected (in this case, Si8941).



Select the number of samples. This should be a multiple of 2 up to 16,382. 1024 samples is a good starting point for deciding on the final sample quantity in the application.

The screenshot displays the Silicon Labs GUI interface. On the left, the configuration panel includes a status indicator 'Connected - 00AC5002', a '# Samples' field set to '1024' (circled in red), and other parameters: OSR (256), Filter Order (78.9 dB), DSM (10.0 MHz), and THD (0.00591 %). A 'Sample Input' button is located below these settings. A 'To operate:' section provides three numbered instructions. The bottom of the panel features the Silicon Labs logo. On the right, there are two empty plots: the top one is a time-domain plot with 'Amplitude (V)' on the y-axis (ranging from -0.3 to 0.3) and 'Time' on the x-axis (ranging from 0 to 0.0275); the bottom one is a frequency-domain plot with 'Amplitude (dBV)' on the y-axis (ranging from -170 to -10) and 'Frequency (Hz)' on the x-axis (ranging from 0 to 20000).

Choose an OSR, or over-sampling ratio. This is the ratio of the DSM sampling clock frequency to twice the operating bandwidth of the filter. For Instance, $OSR = 256 = 20\text{ M}/(78,125)$. Dynamic performance specifications in the data sheet take $OSR = 256$ as the test condition. This number is a good starting point for deciding on the final OSR in the application.



If using Si8941 or Si8935, enter a DSM clock frequency between 5 MHz and 25 MHz that is in keeping with your choice of OSR. If using Si8936, Si8937, Si8946, or Si8947, the internal DSM clock frequency will be displayed.

The screenshot displays the Silicon Labs GUI interface. On the left, the configuration panel shows the following settings:

- Connection: Connected - 00AC5002
- # Samples: 1024
- OSR: 256
- SINAD: 78.9 dB
- DSM: 10.0 MHz (circled in red with a tooltip that reads "This sets the DSM clock frequency.")
- THD: 0.00591 %
- Window: Hanning
- Time Display Units: Amplitude (V)

A "Sample Input" button is located below the configuration fields. Below the button, the "To operate:" instructions are listed:

- 1) Verify the connection status indicates "Connected - XXXXX".
- 2) Select the OSR value, DSM Frequency, and the number of samples.
- 3) Hit "Sample Input" button and wait for the samples to be downloaded from the EVB.

The Silicon Labs logo is visible at the bottom left of the configuration panel.

On the right side of the GUI, there are two empty plots:

- The top plot is a time-domain waveform plot with the y-axis labeled "Amplitude (V)" ranging from -0.3 to 0.3 and the x-axis labeled "Time" ranging from 0 to 0.0275.
- The bottom plot is a frequency-domain magnitude plot with the y-axis labeled "Amplitude (dBV)" ranging from -170 to -10 and the x-axis labeled "Frequency (Hz)" ranging from 0 to 20000.

Choose a window type from the drop-down menu. This will impact the FFT display and the performance values.



The Time Domain display window shows amplitude (Y-axis) in voltage or percentage of DSM full scale. Make your choice from the drop-down menu.

The screenshot shows the Silicon Labs GUI interface. On the left, there is a configuration panel with the following settings:

- Connection: **Connected - 00AC5002**
- # Samples: **1024**
- OSR: **256**
- SINAD: **78.9** dB
- DSM: **10.0** MHz
- THD: **0.00591** %
- Window: **Hanning**
- Time Display Units: **Amplitude (V)** (selected), %FS

Below the configuration panel is a **Sample Input** button and a set of instructions:

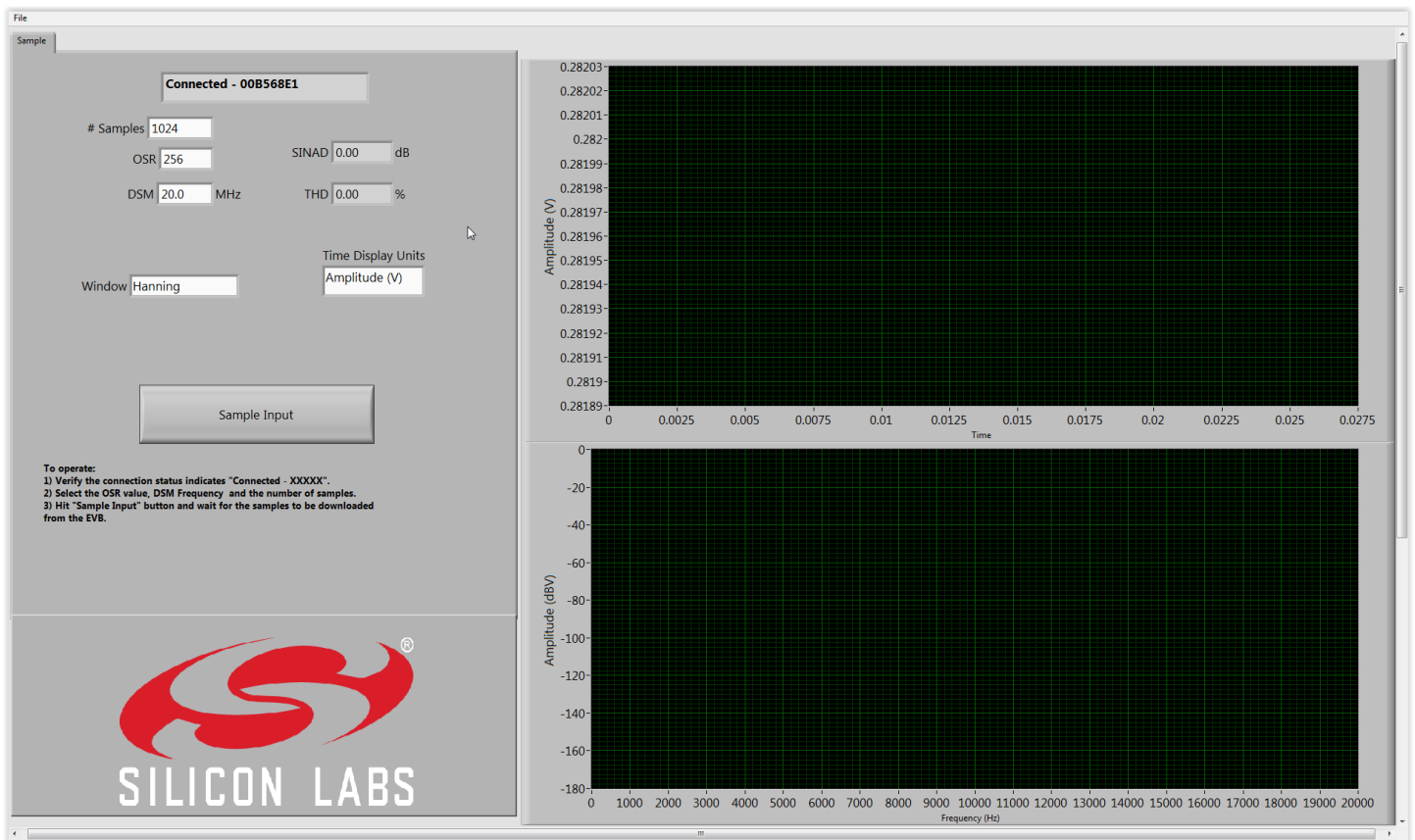
To operate:
 1) Verify the connection status indicates "Connected - XXXXX".
 2) Select the OSR value, DSM Frequency, and the number of samples.
 3) Hit "Sample Input" button and wait for the samples to be downloaded from the EVB.

At the bottom left is the **SILICON LABS** logo.

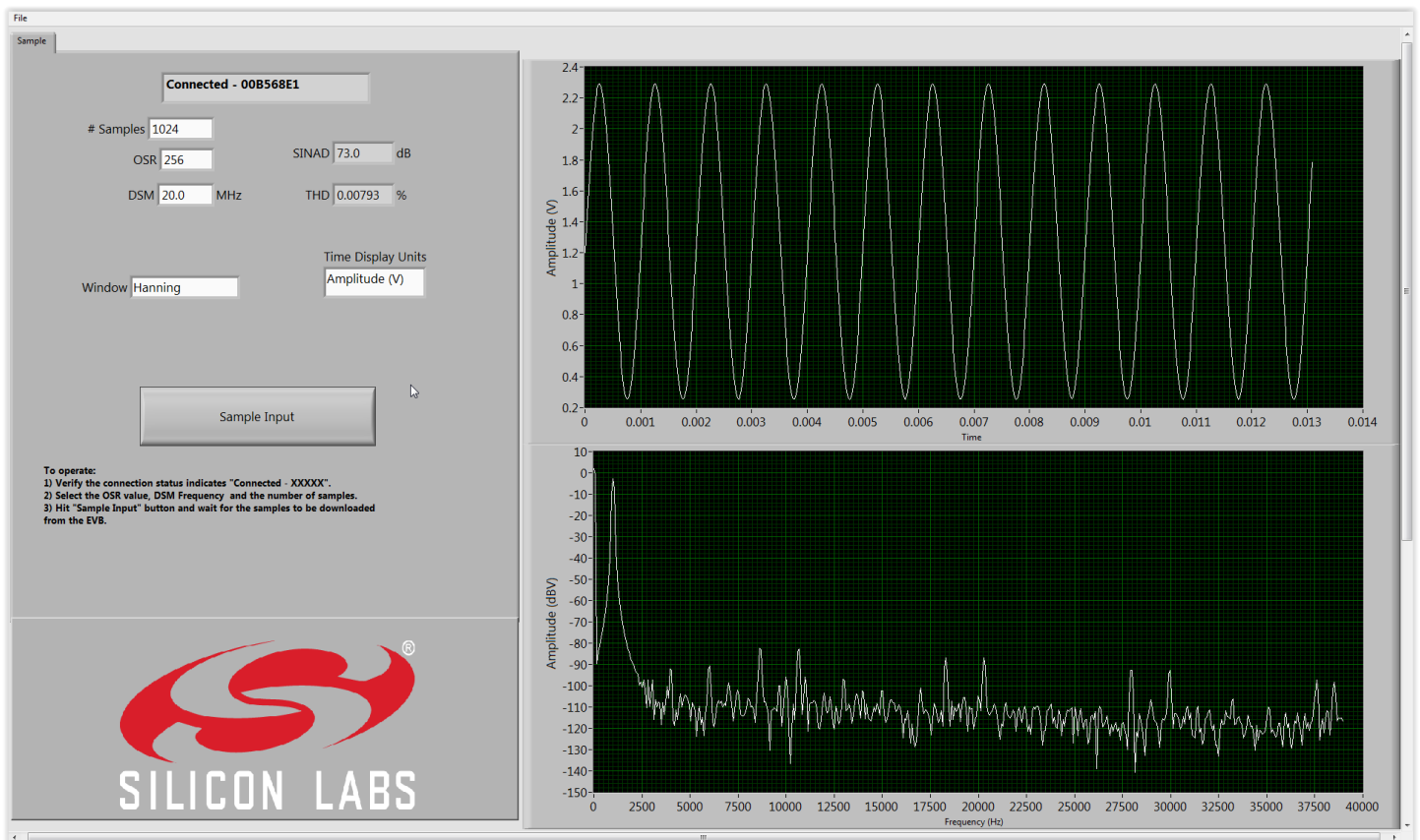
On the right, there are two empty plots:

- Top Plot:** Time Domain display. Y-axis: Amplitude (V) from -0.3 to 0.3. X-axis: Time from 0 to 0.0275.
- Bottom Plot:** Frequency Domain display. Y-axis: Amplitude (dBV) from -170 to -10. X-axis: Frequency (Hz) from 0 to 20000.

Si8935 Selected, showing Time Display Units in Volts.



Si8935 Selected, showing Time Display Units in Volts, with data:



Once the board and GUI are set up, click the "Sample Input" button and wait for your graphical output to appear.

The screenshot displays the Silicon Labs GUI interface. On the left, a control panel includes a status bar showing "Connected - 00AC5002". Below this, several input fields are visible: "# Samples" set to 1024, "OSR" set to 256, "SINAD" set to 79.2 dB, "DSM" set to 10.0 MHz, and "THD" set to 0.00556 %. There are also dropdown menus for "Window" (set to Hanning) and "Time Display Units" (set to Amplitude (V)). A "Sample Input" button is highlighted with a red oval. Below the button, a "To operate:" section provides three instructions: 1) Verify the connection status indicates "Connected - XXXXX". 2) Select the OSR value, DSM Frequency and the number of samples. 3) Hit "Sample Input" button and wait for the samples to be downloaded from the EVB. At the bottom of the control panel is the Silicon Labs logo.

On the right side of the GUI, there are two plots. The top plot is a time-domain waveform showing a periodic signal with an amplitude of approximately 0.25 V and a period of about 0.0025 seconds. The y-axis is labeled "Amplitude (V)" and ranges from -0.3 to 0.3. The x-axis is labeled "Time" and ranges from 0 to 0.0275. The bottom plot is a frequency-domain spectrum showing the amplitude of the signal in dBV versus frequency in Hz. The y-axis is labeled "Amplitude (dBV)" and ranges from -160 to -10. The x-axis is labeled "Frequency (Hz)" and ranges from 0 to 20000. The spectrum shows a sharp peak at approximately 1000 Hz, followed by a noisy baseline that fluctuates between -110 dBV and -150 dBV.