

40 A, 600 V, very fast IGBT with Ultrafast diode

Features

- High current capability
- High frequency operation up to 50 KHz
- Very soft ultra fast recovery antiparallel diode

Applications

- High frequency inverters, UPS
- Motor drive
- SMPS and PFC in both hard switch and resonant topologies

Description

This device utilizes the advanced Power MESH™ process resulting in an excellent trade-off between switching performance and low on-state behavior.

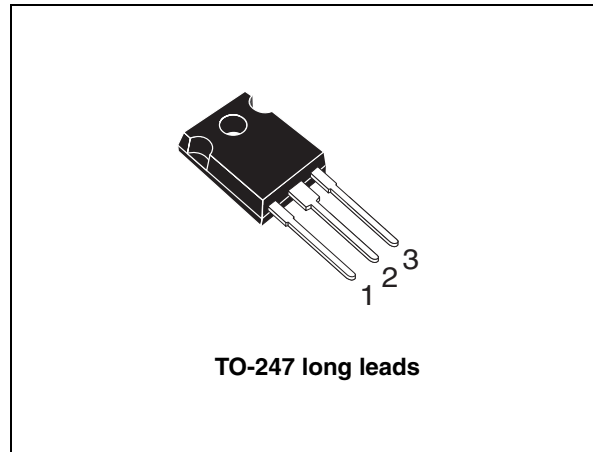


Figure 1. Internal schematic diagram

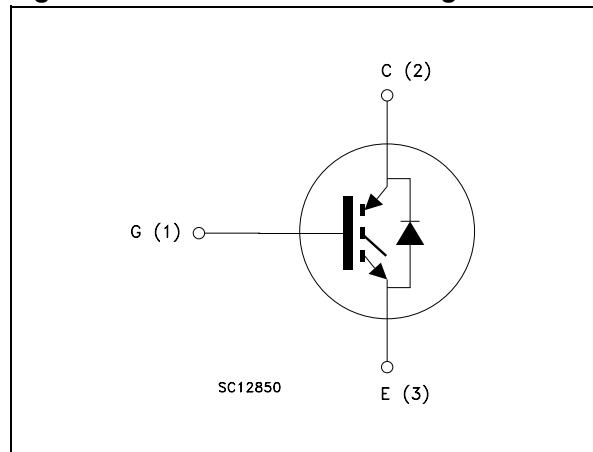


Table 1. Device summary

Order code	Marking	Package	Packaging
STGW30NC60VD	GW30NC60VD	TO-247 long leads	Tube

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1 Electrical ratings

Table 2. Absolute maximum ratings

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
V_{CES}	Collector-emitter voltage ($V_{GE} = 0$)	600	V
$I_C^{(1)}$	Continuous collector current at $T_C = 25\text{ °C}$	80	A
$I_C^{(1)}$	Continuous collector current at $T_C = 100\text{ °C}$	40	A
$I_{CP}^{(2)}$	Pulsed collector current	150	A
$I_{CL}^{(3)}$	Turn-off latching current	100	A
V_{GE}	Gate-emitter voltage	± 20	V
I_F	Diode RMS forward current at $T_C = 25\text{ °C}$	30	A
I_{FSM}	Surge not repetitive forward current $t_p = 10\text{ ms}$ sinusoidal	120	A
P_{TOT}	Total dissipation at $T_C = 25\text{ °C}$	250	W
T_J	Operating junction temperature	- 55 to 150	°C
T_{STG}	Storage temperature		
T_L	Maximum lead temperature for soldering purpose for 10 sec	300	°C

1. Calculated according to the iterative formula:

$$I_C(T_C) = \frac{T_{j(max)} - T_C}{R_{thj-c} \times V_{CE(sat)(max)}(T_{j(max)}, I_C(T_C))}$$

2. Pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature and turn-off within RBSOA
 3. $V_{clamp} = 80\% V_{CES}$, $T_J = 150\text{ °C}$, $R_G = 10\ \Omega$, $V_{GE} = 15\text{ V}$

Table 3. Thermal data

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
R_{thJC}	Thermal resistance junction-case IGBT	0.5	°C/W
	Thermal resistance junction-case diode	1.5	°C/W
R_{thJA}	Thermal resistance junction-ambient	50	°C/W

2 Electrical characteristics

$T_J = 25\text{ °C}$ unless otherwise specified.

Table 4. Static

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_{(BR)CES}$	Collector-emitter breakdown voltage ($V_{GE} = 0$)	$I_C = 1\text{ mA}$	600			V
$V_{CE(sat)}$	Collector-emitter saturation voltage	$V_{GE} = 15\text{ V}, I_C = 20\text{ A}$ $V_{GE} = 15\text{ V}, I_C = 40\text{ A}$ $V_{GE} = 15\text{ V}, I_C = 80\text{ A}, T_J = 100\text{ °C}$ $V_{GE} = 15\text{ V}, I_C = 20\text{ A}, T_J = 125\text{ °C}$		1.8 2.1 2.9 1.7	2.5	V
$V_{GE(th)}$	Gate threshold voltage	$V_{CE} = V_{GE}, I_C = 250\text{ }\mu\text{A}$	3.75		5.75	V
I_{CES}	Collector-cut-off current ($V_{GE} = 0$)	$V_{CE} = 600\text{ V}$ $V_{CE} = 600\text{ V}, T_J = 125\text{ °C}$			10 1	μA mA
I_{GES}	Gate-emitter leakage current ($V_{CE} = 0$)	$V_{GE} = \pm 20\text{ V}$			± 100	nA
g_{fs}	Forward transconductance	$V_{CE} = 15\text{ V}, I_C = 20\text{ A}$		15		S

Table 5. Dynamic

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
C_{ies} C_{oes} C_{res}	Input capacitance Output capacitance Reverse transfer capacitance	$V_{CE} = 25\text{ V}, f = 1\text{ MHz}, V_{GE} = 0$	-	2200 225 50	-	pF pF pF
Q_g Q_{ge} Q_{gc}	Total gate charge Gate-emitter charge Gate-collector charge	$V_{CE} = 390\text{ V}, I_C = 20\text{ A},$ $V_{GE} = 15\text{ V},$ (see Figure 18)	-	100 16 45	140	nC nC nC

Table 6. Switching on/off (inductive load)

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$t_{d(on)}$ t_r $(di/dt)_{onf}$	Turn-on delay time Current rise time Turn-on current slope	$V_{CC} = 390\text{ V}, I_C = 20\text{ A},$ $R_G = 3.3\text{ }\Omega, V_{GE} = 15\text{ V}$ (see Figure 17)	-	31 11 1600	-	ns ns A/ μs
$t_{d(on)}$ t_r $(di/dt)_{on}$	Turn-on delay time Current rise time Turn-on current slope	$V_{CC} = 390\text{ V}, I_C = 20\text{ A},$ $R_G = 3.3\text{ }\Omega, V_{GE} = 15\text{ V}$ $T_J = 125\text{ °C}$ (see Figure 17)	-	31 11.5 1500	-	ns ns A/ μs

Table 6. Switching on/off (inductive load)

$t_{r(Voff)}$	Off voltage rise time	$V_{CC}=390\text{ V}, I_C=20\text{ A},$ $R_G=3.3\ \Omega, V_{GE}=15\text{ V}$ <i>(see Figure 17)</i>	-	28	-	ns
$t_{d(off)}$	Turn-off delay time		-	100	-	ns
t_f	Current fall time		-	75	-	ns
$t_{r(Voff)}$	Off voltage rise time	$V_{CC}=390\text{ V}, I_C=20\text{ A},$ $R_G=3.3\ \Omega, V_{GE}=15\text{ V}$ $T_j=125^\circ\text{C}$ <i>(see Figure 17)</i>	-	66	-	ns
$t_{d(off)}$	Turn-off delay time		-	150	-	ns
t_f	Current fall time		-	130	-	ns

Table 7. Switching energy (inductive load)

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$E_{on}^{(1)}$	Turn-on switching losses	$V_{CC}=390\text{ V}, I_C=20\text{ A},$ $R_G=3.3\ \Omega, V_{GE}=15\text{ V},$ <i>(see Figure 19)</i>	-	220	300	μJ
E_{off}	Turn-off switching losses		-	330	450	μJ
E_{ts}	Total switching losses		-	550	750	μJ
$E_{on}^{(1)}$	Turn-on switching losses	$V_{CC}=390\text{ V}, I_C=20\text{ A},$ $R_G=3.3\ \Omega, V_{GE}=15\text{ V},$ $T_j=125^\circ\text{C}$ <i>(see Figure 19)</i>	-	450	-	μJ
E_{off}	Turn-off switching losses		-	770	-	μJ
E_{ts}	Total switching losses		-	1220	-	μJ

1. E_{on} is the turn-on losses when a typical diode is used in the test circuit in [Figure 19](#). E_{on} include diode recovery energy. If the IGBT is offered in a package with a co-pack diode, the co-pack diode is used as external diode. IGBTs & Diode are at the same temperature (25°C and 125°C)

Table 8. Collector-emitter diode

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V_F	Forward on-voltage	$I_F=20\text{ A}$ $I_F=20\text{ A}, T_j=125^\circ\text{C}$	-	1.8 1.4	2.3	V V
t_{rr}	Reverse recovery time	$I_F=20\text{ A}, V_R=40\text{ V},$ $T_j=25^\circ\text{C}, di/dt=100\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ <i>(see Figure 20)</i>	-	44	-	ns
Q_{rr}	Reverse recovery charge		-	66	-	nC
I_{rrm}	Reverse recovery current		-	3	-	A
t_{rr}	Reverse recovery time	$I_F=20\text{ A}, V_R=40\text{ V},$ $T_j=125^\circ\text{C},$ $di/dt=100\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ <i>(see Figure 20)</i>	-	88	-	ns
Q_{rr}	Reverse recovery charge		-	237	-	nC
I_{rrm}	Reverse recovery current		-	5.4	-	A

2.1 Electrical characteristics (curves)

Figure 2. Output characteristics

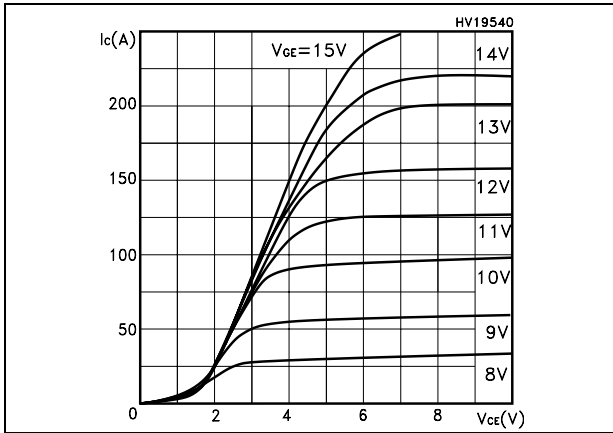


Figure 3. Transfer characteristics

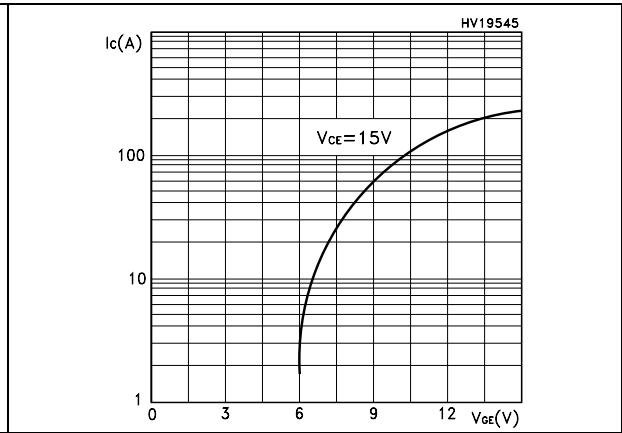


Figure 4. Trans conductance

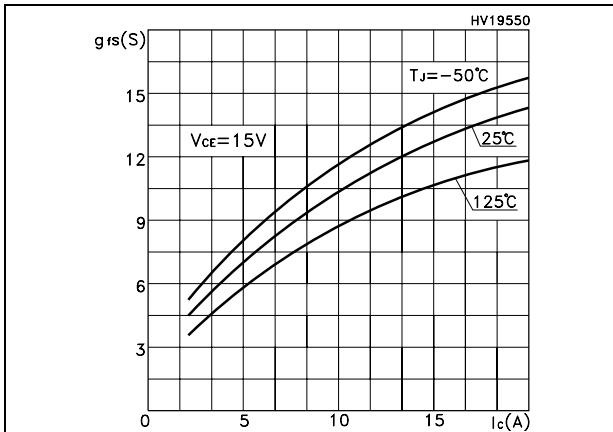


Figure 5. Collector-emitter on voltage vs temperature

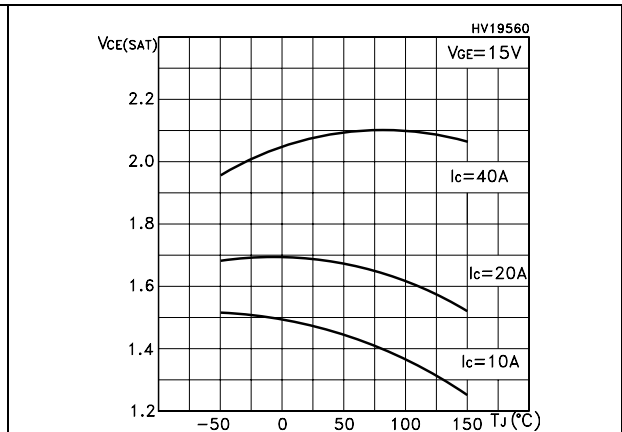


Figure 6. Collector-emitter on voltage vs collector current

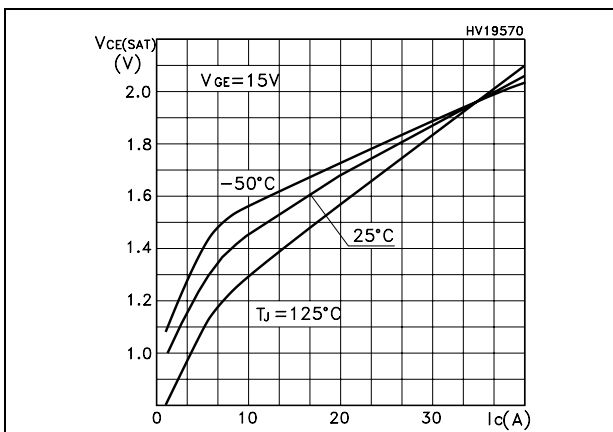


Figure 7. Normalized gate threshold vs temperature

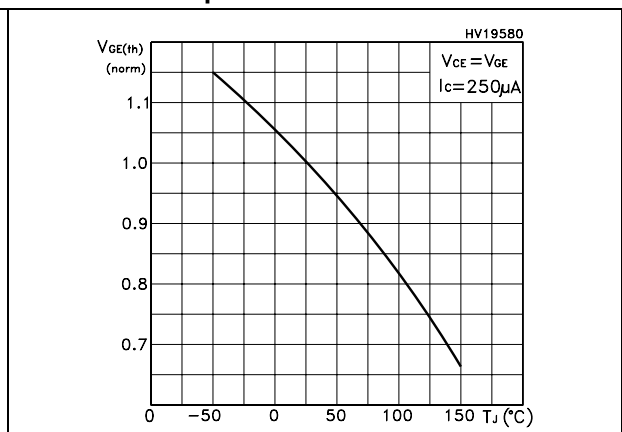


Figure 8. Normalized breakdown voltage vs temperature

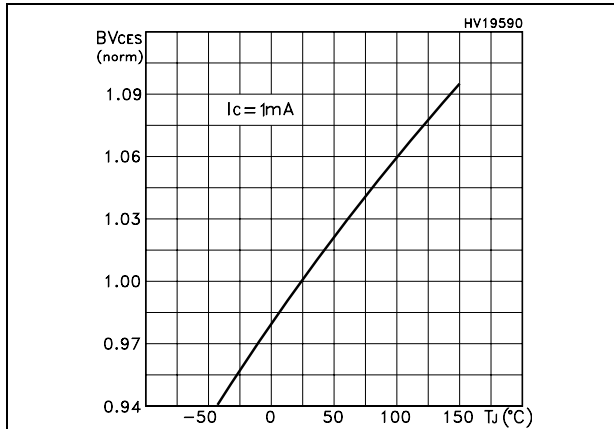


Figure 9. Gate charge vs. gate-emitter voltage

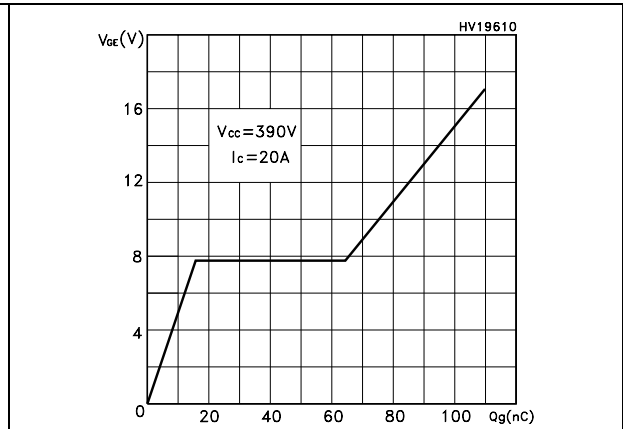


Figure 10. Capacitance variations

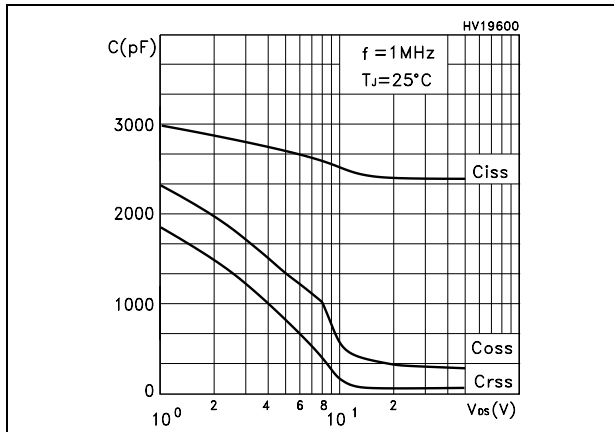


Figure 11. Switching losses vs temperature

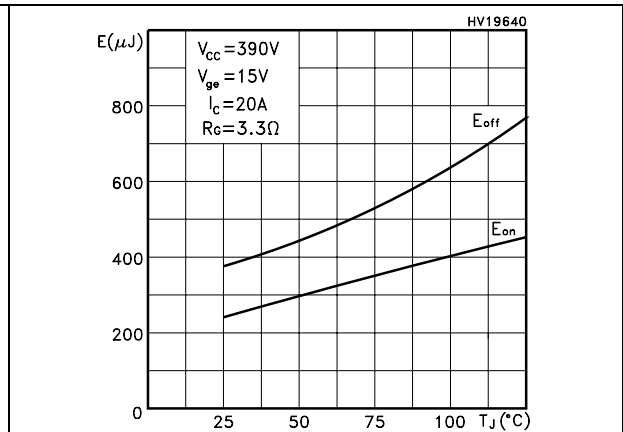


Figure 12. Switching losses vs. gate resistance

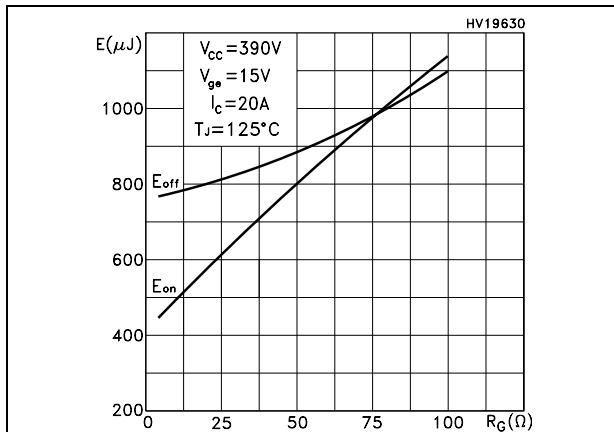


Figure 13. Switching losses vs collector current

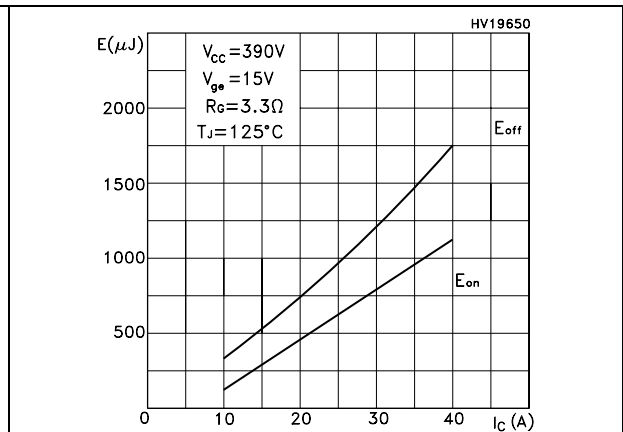


Figure 14. Thermal impedance

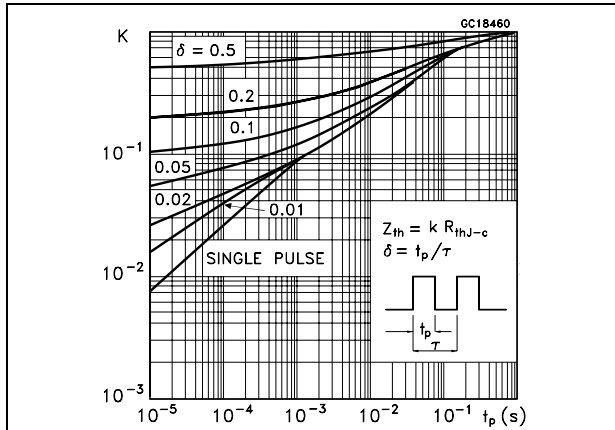


Figure 15. Turn-off SOA

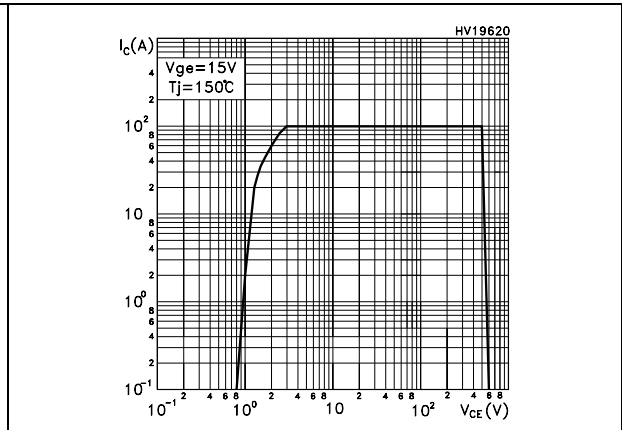
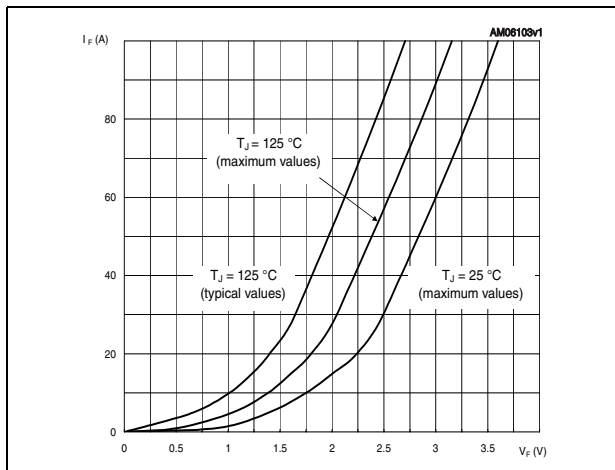


Figure 16. Emitter-collector diode characteristics



3 Test circuits

Figure 17. Test circuit for inductive load switching

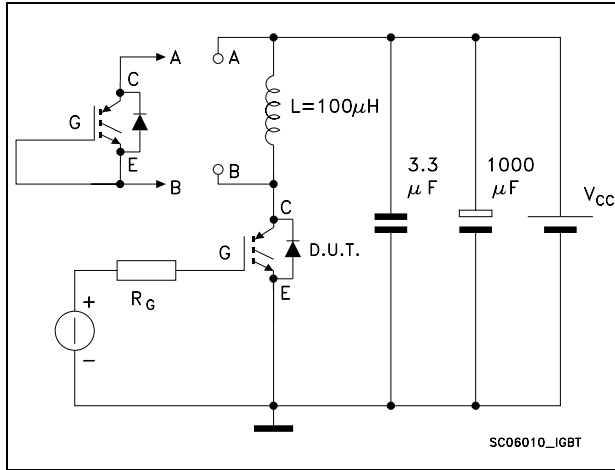


Figure 18. Gate charge test circuit

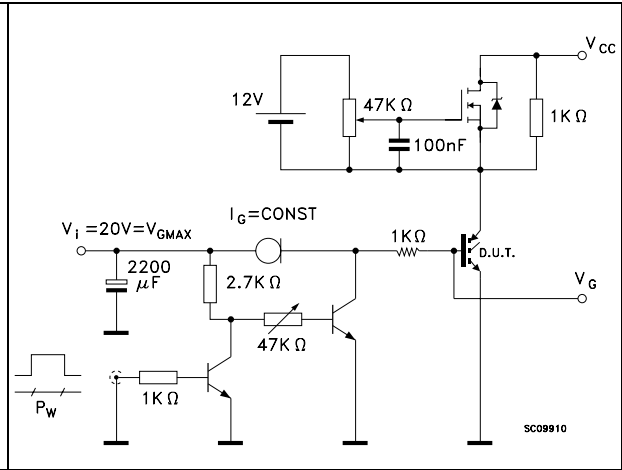


Figure 19. Switching waveforms

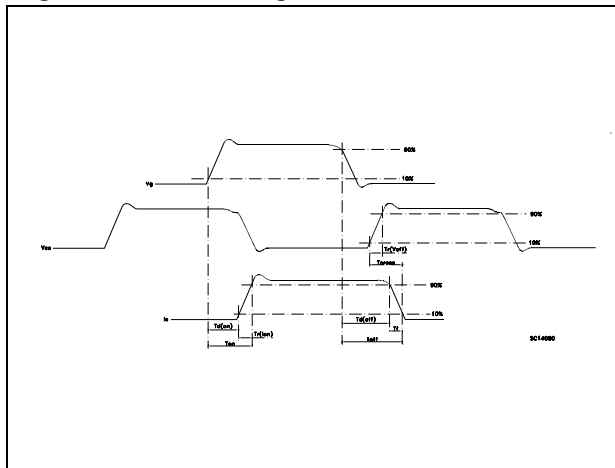
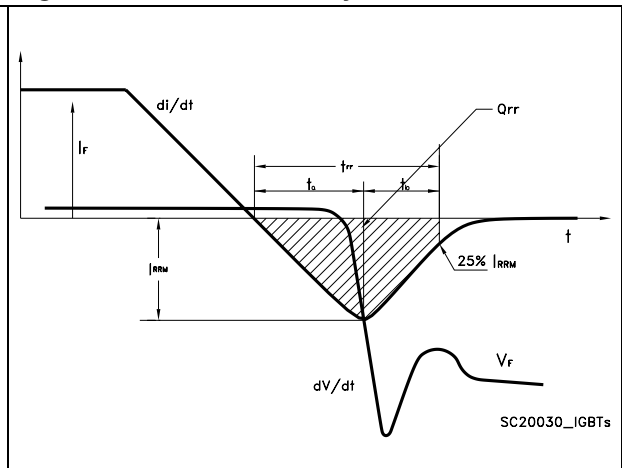


Figure 20. Diode recovery times waveform



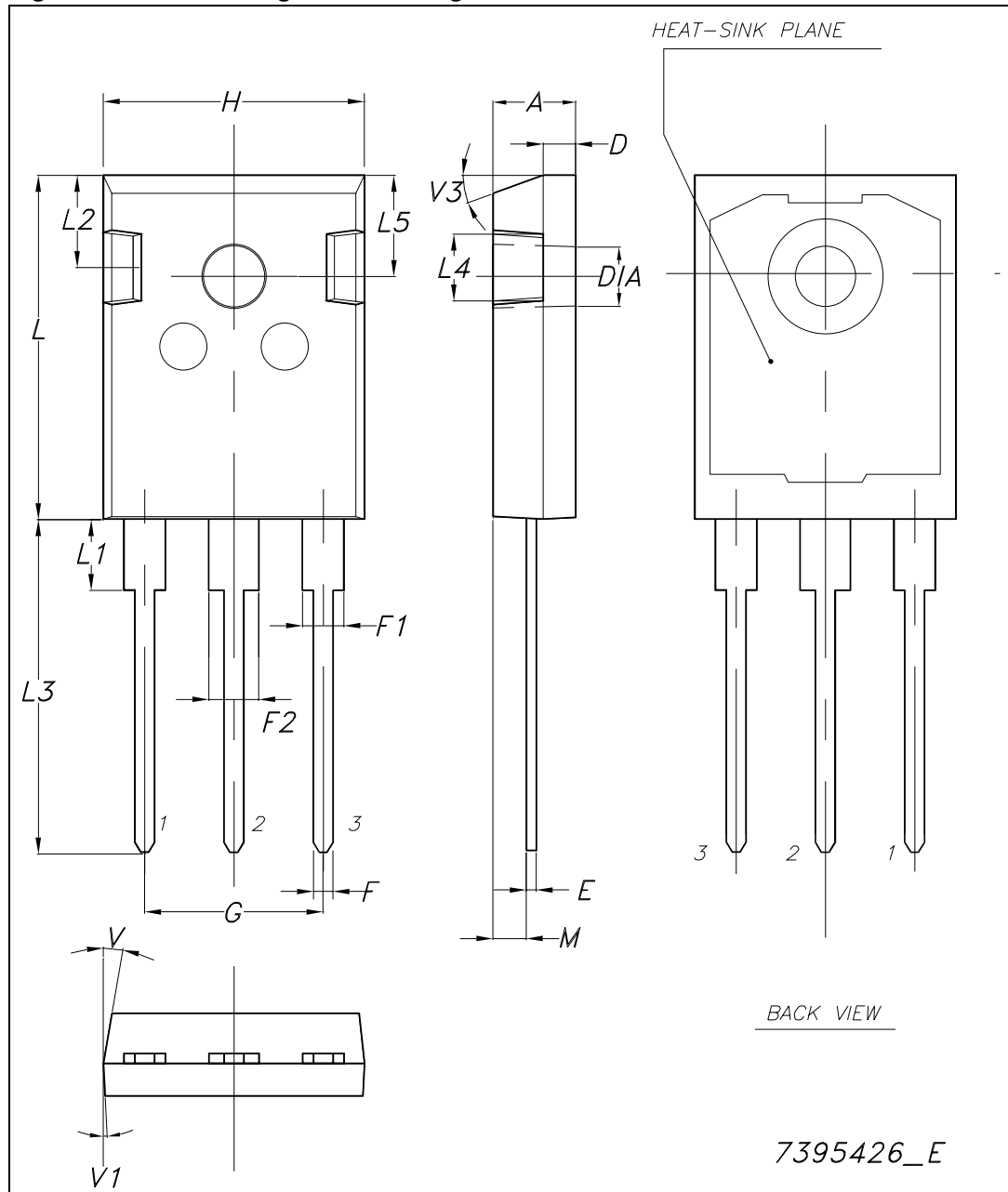
4 Package mechanical data

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK® packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK® specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: www.st.com. ECOPACK® is an ST trademark.

Table 9. TO-247 long leads mechanical data

Dim.	mm.		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A	4.90		5.15
D	1.85		2.10
E	0.55		0.67
F	1.07		1.32
F1	1.90		2.38
F2	2.87		3.38
G	10.90 BSC		
H	15.77		16.02
L	20.82		21.07
L1	4.16		4.47
L2	5.49		5.74
L3	20.05		20.30
L4	3.68		3.93
L5	6.04		6.29
M	2.27		2.52
V		10°	
V1		3°	
V3		20°	
Dia.	3.55		3.66

Figure 21. TO-247 long leads drawing



5 Revision history

Table 10. Document revision history

Date	Revision	Changes
12-Feb-2007	1	First release.
19-Feb-2007	2	<i>Figure 6</i> has been updated
12-Mar-2010	3	Inserted I_{FSM} parameter on <i>Table 2: Absolute maximum ratings</i> . Updated <i>Figure 16: Emitter-collector diode characteristics</i> and package mechanical data.
03-Jan-2011	4	Updated <i>Table 4: Static</i> , <i>Table 8: Collector-emitter diode</i> and <i>Figure 14: Thermal impedance</i> .
23-Feb-2011	5	Added T_L row <i>Table 2 on page 3</i> .