# XL60 Supercapacitors Cylindrical cells











#### Description

Eaton supercapacitors are unique, ultra-high capacitance devices utilizing electric double layer capacitor (EDLC) construction combined with new, high performance materials. This combination of advanced technologies allows Eaton to offer a wide variety of capacitor solutions tailored to specific applications. The XL60 supercapacitor cells offers high energy and power in a standardized form factor. Terminal design is optimized for high reliability and low contact resistance.

#### **Features and benefits**

- Long life energy storage, up to 20 years\*
- · Ultra low ESR for very high power density
- · Wide operating temperature range
- · Maintenance free
- Cost effective backup power and large energy recapture
- · Low operating costs
- High efficiency (>98%) under broad environmental conditions
- · High reliability, green solution
- UL recognized (3000 F/2.7 V)

### **Applications**

- · Backup power
- · Peak power shaving, pulse power
- · Engine starting
- Energy capture and re-use (Hybrids) for automotive, trucks, mining and construction, equipment, cranes
- · Remote power for sensors, LEDs, switches



<sup>\*</sup> Supercapacitor lifetimes vary based on charge voltage and temperature. See Eaton's application guidelines or contact your local Eaton sales representative for more information on lifetime estimates

# Ratings<sup>10</sup>

| Capacitance                          | 3000 F to 3400 F  |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| Maximum working voltage              | 2.70 V / 2.85 V / 3.00 V  |
| Surge voltage                        | 2.85 V / 3.00 V / 3.20 V  |
| Capacitance tolerance                | 0% to +20%  |
| Operating temperature range          | -40 °C to +65 °C  |
| Extended operating temperature range | -40 °C to +85 °C (with voltage derating to 2.3 V / 2.4 V / na V @ +85 °C) |

# **Specifications**

| Capacitance¹ (F) | Part number    | Maximum<br>working<br>voltage (V) | Maximum<br>initial ESR¹<br>(mΩ) | Nominal<br>leakage<br>current <sup>2</sup><br>(mA) | Stored<br>energy³<br>(Wh) | Peak<br>power <sup>4</sup><br>(W) | Pulse<br>current⁵<br>(A) | Continuous<br>current <sup>6</sup><br>(A) | Typical<br>thermal<br>resistance <sup>7</sup><br>Rth (°C/W) | Short<br>circuit<br>current <sup>s</sup><br>(A) |
|------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|---|---|---|
| 3000             | XL60-2R7308W-R | 2.70                              | 0.23                            | 5.0  | 3.0                       | 7,900                             | 2,400                    | 143                                       | 3.2   | 11,700  |
| 3000             | XL60-2R7308T-R | 2.70                              | 0.23                            | 5.0  | 3.0                       | 7,900                             | 2,400                    | 143                                       | 3.2   | 11,700  |
| 3400             | XL60-2R9348W-R | 2.85                              | 0.23                            | 8.0  | 3.8                       | 8,800                             | 2,700                    | 143                                       | 3.2   | 12,400  |
| 3400             | XL60-2R9348T-R | 2.85                              | 0.23                            | 8.0  | 3.8                       | 8,800                             | 2,700                    | 143                                       | 3.2   | 12,400  |
| 3000             | XL60-3R0308W-R | 3.00                              | 0.23                            | 7.0  | 3.8                       | 9,700                             | 2,400                    | 143                                       | 3.2   | 13,000  |
| 3000             | XL60-3R0308T-R | 3.00                              | 0.23                            | 7.0  | 3.8                       | 9,700                             | 2,400                    | 143                                       | 3.2   | 13,000  |
|                  |                |                                   |                                 |  |                           |                                   |                          |   |   |   |

### **Performance**

| Parameter  | Capacitance change<br>(% of initial value) | ESR<br>(% of initial maximum value) |
|--|--|-------------------------------------|
| Lifetime — 1,500 hours at maximum rated voltage and operating temperature                | ≤ 20%                                      | ≤ 200%                              |
| Lifetime — 1,000 hours at maximum rated voltage and operating temperature (3.0 V/3000 F) | ≤ 20%                                      | ≤ 200%                              |
| Charge/discharge cycling <sup>9</sup> — 1 million at +25 °C                              | ≤ 20%                                      | ≤ 200%                              |
| Storage, uncharged, up to +35 °C — 3 years   | ≤ 5%                                       | ≤ 10%                               |

- 1. Capacitance, Equivalent series resistance (ESR) and leakage current are measured according to IEC62391-1 with current in milliamps (mA) = 8 x C x V.
- 2. Leakage current at +20 °C after 72 hour charge and hold.

  3. Stored energy (Wh) = 0.5 x C x V<sup>2</sup>

- 3600
  4. Peak power (W) =  $\frac{V^2}{4 \times ESR}$ 5. Pulse current for 1 second from full rate voltage to half voltage.(A) =  $\frac{0.5 \times V \times C}{(1 + ESR \times C)}$ 6. Continuous current with a 15 °C temperature rise. Continuous current (A) =  $\sqrt{\frac{\Delta V}{ESR \times ERh}}$ 7. Thermal resistance (Rth) cell body temperature to ambient in open air in degrees C per Watt (°C/W).
- 8. Short circuit current is for safety information only. Do not use as operating current.
  9. Cycling between maximum working voltage and half voltage with 3 seconds rest at +25 °C, 100 A.
- 10. Testing and verification of product under end application conditions is recommended

# Safety and certifications

| Agency information      | UL Recognized (3000 F/2.7 V), Guide BBBG2, File MH46887 |
|-------------------------|---|
| Shock and vibration     | IEC 61373 Category 1, Class B, IEC 60068-2-6            |
| Safety                  | UL 810A   |
| Environmental           | RoHS compliant, lead free, halogen free                 |
| Altitude, Operating     | 10,000 ft   |
| Altitude, Non-operating | 40,000 ft   |